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Some great games are on their way. Tina Hackett brings you the latest news from the games scene

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Assembler
Paul Overaa continues his epic journey through the intricacies of machine code

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## CDUER STDR



## REEullhfs



David Pleasance out，Escom in，plus all the other essential news

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The master of techie solutions puts more software bugs to bed

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Frank Nord looks at the Amiga alternatives when it comes to clip art



## Cheaper faster better

Escom announce their plans，and there are a few surprises in stare． Find out all the news as Paul Austin leads us into the future of the Amiga

## See page 妃



Turn to page 60．．．
．．．for details of Amiga Computing＇s 5ubscription offers this month


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# 月miga saued, but Pleasance goes 

On 30 May, MD Manfred Schmidt presented Escom's plans for the future of the Amiga at a press conference in Frankfurt. Assembled members of the press and trade industry were told that a new company called Amiga Technologies has been established to lead the Amiga forward. It is to be headed by Petro Tyschtschenko, former Director of Logistics for Commodore International.

To the disappointment of the Amiga industry in Britain, however, Escom have not included David Pleasance, MD of Commodore UK, into their future plans. Joint MD, Colin Proudfoot, has also been dropped.

Pleasance and Proudfoot had hoped to negotiate a future for the UK subsidiary with Escom after the German company acquired the remains of Commodore at the auction in New York last month. Previously, Pleasance's team had looked like favourites to win the bidding process, but on the day in question they could not match the financial muscle of rivals Escom and Dell.

Despite meeting twice with Pleasance and Proudfoot, however, Escom's management decided not to take over Commodore UK in its current form. "This was actually a global policy of Escom regarding the Amiga," explained Gilles Bourdin, the newly appointed PR Manager for Amiga Technologies. "We decided just to take the trademark, the logos and a few people we wanted to work with, but without taking over the structure of the former

Commodore. This is exactly the same as what happened with Commodore in. Germany."

The news of Pleasance's departure will come as a blow to the majority of developers and distributors in Britain who saw him as the best man for the job. Neither Pleasance or Proudfoot were available for comment at the time Amiga Computing went to press.

Though it appears that Commodore UK's Maidenhead offices are being abandoned by Escom, the Stanstead unit will be retained. It will be managed by Jonathon Anderson, previously head of sales for $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{UK}$, as a research and development centre. Five other members of the Commodore UK team have also been taken on board by Amiga Technologies.


## Пеш deuelopments planned

Optimism for the future of the Amiga was at its highest level in years following the revelation of Escom's plans for technological developments on the platform. The Amiga Technology development division is already working on the next generation of RISC-based computers and a set-top unit that will exploit the Amiga's multimedia strengths.

Closer to hand is the promise of new machines for early 1996, including an 030 version of the A1200 and an 060 version of the A4000. In the meantime, supplies of the current Amiga range will start rolling out with the A4000 Tower unit coming first followed by the A1200 which should reappear in October.

## QUICK RETURN

According to Petro Tyschtschenko, General Manager of the Amiga Technologies company, Escom expects to make back the $\$ 10$ million it spent on the buy out in as short a period as Spring 1996 through sales and licenses. In 1995 alone, a turnover of 100 million DM has been predicted - mainly from the sales of A1200, A4000 and CD32 units.
Whether these estimations will come to fruition will be seen in the fullness of time, but the announcement that the presentation package Scala MM300 will be bundled with newly sold Amigas can only help to make the Amiga's retail position stronger.

For the full in-depth report on Escom's plans for the future, read the cover feature inside this month's issue.

## ell brought doun by Amiga's absence

News of the Amiga's salvation came too late for the huge distribution and retail empire, ZCL. Following the decision of the firm's founder, Don Carter, to call in the receivers on 30 May, the UK computer industry has been rocked by the surprise collapse of one of the biggest national forces in the computer trade.

Carter blamed the company's difficulties on the
fall of Commodore International. ZCL had been one of the biggest distributors of the Amiga and its related products, and the sudden absence of the popular home computer caused the company to experience huge losses.

The launch of the successful Calibre PC range was an attempt to compensate for lost business, but ultimately these sales were insufficient to save
the company. ZCL employed a workforce of 137 people and incorporated the Taurus wholesale operation, the Calculus retail chain, and the Indi Direct mail order firm. The business reportedly has substantial assets and a balance sheet surplus, so it is hoped that buyers will soon be found for the three divisions which will continue to trade in the meantime.

## BBF[ to raise charges

Publishers of software containing violence or adult content could be faced with vastly increased production costs following a call for a rise in classification charges by the British Board for Film Classification. Software products depicting human sexual activity or acts of 'gross' violence has been subject to BBFC classification since the Video Recordings Act, 1984, and since September 1994 over 40 software products have been officially classified by the BBFC

Now, however, the government appointed body is claiming interactive software takes much longer to assess than movies or videos and that they should consequently be subject to a higher classification fee. This could put the charge of new releases up from $£ 1,053$ to $£ 1,755$ according to CTW, the industry trade weekly.

The BBFC claim a price rise is necessary because they were running at a loss while charging the same rate for games as for video. Sections of the software industry, however, have seen the proposals as potentially damaging.

Telstar is one software company who will be affected. At the moment they are focusing their attention on CDs and with the establishment of the new adult label and the higher classifiaction fee, they feel it will be costly. Telstar's Gary Bracey understand the BBFC's problems but believes "they should look at two price bands - one for multimedia products. which include a lot of linear content, and one for games produtcs which do take longer for them to explore."

Roger Bennett, General Secretary for the industry's self-appointed watchdog, ELSPA, warned: 'It could undermine the way in which this industry is taking a responsible attitude and the way in which we distribute software for consumer use." He continued: "If it's going to cost so much money for certification, some people will say to hell with it, let's take a risk. We can't afford that to happen - nor can the BBFC. "

Though Bennett was mainly concerned that the BBFC's proposal would damage the good work ELSPA and its members had so far undertaken, there is also the danger that a rise in production costs could detęr some developers from making adult-themed titles entirely. "I would hope," he commented, "that the Home Office will take into account the fact that not all software publishers are in a position to pay that much."

At the time of writing, the BBFC's proposal has yet to be approved by the Home Office. In the meantime, a meeting is set to take place between ELSPA and the Home Office at which Bennett will vigorously defend the software industry's position.

## Hiwa undercut [D competition

In what is already a highly contested area of the peripheral market, the CD drive competition is set to become even more heated following Aiwa's decision to drop the price of its SCSI compatible ACD-300 unit to just £149.

The stated price is not inclusive of VAT, but it emphasises the continued downward trend for CD drive prices as the medium grows in popularity. Amiga users will also be encouraged by the fact that the drive is being marketed as an ideal option for the Amiga range of computers.

The verdict on whether quality has been compromised to cut cost will have to be reserved until Amiga Computing undertakes a full review, but the ACD-300 is already a clear winner in the looks department.

It will also boast a competitive array of facilities. As well as being SCSI compatible, which means it can be connected to your computer along with six other peripherals, it also features an unusual large LCD
or not it is terminated. The makers claim this will help beginners avoid two of the most common oversights when connecting $C D$ drives to their computers.

The drive's facia will boast audio CD-dedicated operation buttons that will allow it to be used as a CD player without software like Jukebox, while at the heart of the machine a dual-speed drive makes the ACD-300 fast enough to take on higher priced rivals.

For more information, call Aiwa on 0181-897 7000. display that indicates the drive's SCSI ID and whether

## Amiga portables in pipeline

Silent Paw Production hope to have portable Amigas ready for delivery by September this year according to MD Shawn Randolph. With a name derived from the acronym for Portable Amiga Work Station, the PAWS product range could give the Amiga market the lightweight version of the computer that has been missing until now.
PAWS is set to include an STN or TFT active colour display, a trackball, Link it, Cross Dos 6 Pro, and a simple guide to assembly. Silent Paw Productions also plans to release the Gecko, a small external box that will allow for the use of the Amiga with any VGA monitor in any Amiga display mode. The company will be releasing pricing detail in the near future.

## ElSPG crime unit catches 'The Flu'

Scottish Trading Standards officers have arrested a man on suspicion of involvement in a multi-million pound fraud operation following a tip off from ELSPA's software crime unit.

Following the arrest of a man from Airdrie, the police found over 1,500 counterfeit gold CD-ROMs featuring games and business software plus duplication hardware. The police raid also uncovered large amounts of allegedly pirated floppy disks.

According to John Loader, ELSPA's chief investigator, the haul represents the biggest success for the organisation's crime unit to date.

## Company check-ups on net

The day when mail order via the home computer becomes a normal method of shopping has come a step nearer following the establishment of the Netcheck Commerce Bureau on the Internet. With many net users still wary of buying products over the Web, it's hoped that such sites will increase consumer confidence by offering added consumer protection.

NetCheck will be a place where potential customers can check up the history of a company before they make an order. It will also allow consumers to file any complaints they may have about less scrupulous net sellers.

Mr Thomas Abbott, president of the Netcheck Bureau, said: "We felt that a modern and effective approach to regulating ethical business standards has long been overdue. Being interactive allows for lower membership rates for companies that elect to become members and a more efficient reporting system for the consumer."

Bona Fide companies should be encouraged to join up with the scheme by the fact that the history files in Netcheck will link directly to their homepage. There will also be a monthly newsletter making site users aware of newly-joined members.

While waiting for similar sites to spring up on this side of the Atlantic, UK net users interested in mail order can take a look at NetCheck at http://www.mag icnet.net/netcheck.
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£3.50 per order (U.K.), £7.50 Europe and $£ 12.50$ rest of the World.

## Almathera's top ten

The Amiga CD market is to be graced with yet another bargain following Almathera's release of their Ten on Ten package. With the price set a just $£ 39.99$, the bundle comprises 10 CDs featuring content that ranges from entertainment to serious applications.

Ten on Ten will include CDPD1 and 2, World Atlas Vista, Pandora and Team Yankee, a 3D action sim for game lovers. Unsurprisingly for the price, some of the material has been around for some time, but there are three new CDs including a Networking and Comms disc that will not be published individually.

Almathera are only producing 3000 units of Ten on Ten because they plan to release it as a limited edition pack. It can be ordered directly form Almathera on 0181-687 0040.


## Fountain of knowledge

In the month in which Escom outlined plans for the future growth of the Amiga technology, there was also good news for the existing range of computers following the announcement of a new tool that will build knowledge-based systems on the Amiga platform.

Simply named KBTools, the new development allows complex expertise to be encapsulated on computer and then made available for use by non-experts. Bearing similarities to systems that have already been used in medical, legal and financial professions, the inventors claim KBTools will be able to provide reliable advice to its users on a range of complex matters.

So far the designers have created a system that will guide users through the difficult issues involved in planning a building project and writing a contract. Apparently, KBTools asks a number of questions guided by its internal models, and then decides which issues are important before compiling the text of a draft contract. It's claimed that the technology is unusually capable of coping with the grey areas that such matters give rise to.

Despite scepticism in some quarters about the current Amiga's capabilities, KBTools' designers chose to use it in preference to rival platforms. In fact, they're claiming that ease of use and speed of KBTools is due largely to the unique strengths of the Amiga hardware and operating system.

## Samaritans' helping hand reaches the Internet

Having offered emotional support to members of the public for decades via the telephone, the Samaritans moved into the 21st century with the decision to launch e-mail access to their service.

The move follows on from the success of a pilot scheme run by the organisation's Cheltenham Branch. In its first six months the experimental project received 526 contacts, 47 per cent of which were male, 28 per cent fémale and 25 per cent unknown.

According to the Samaritans, the e-mail scheme has proved to be an effective way of reaching young men, a group which they say is statistically at particular risk. They also suggest that the anonymity of the Internet encourages openness on the part of the service users, with 80 per cent admitting they had suicidal feelings. This contrasts with the normal telephone helpline where only 25 per cent express suicidal thoughts.

The organisation felt a new approach
was necessary because of the rising suicide rate among men of $15-24$ and 35 44. Sixty volunteers are being trained in order to respond to increasing numbers of e-mail callers, and as more branches come on-line its predicted that response times will quicken
"It is encouraging that more men are calling us, but there is a long way to go before we start to reverse the trend of male suicide," commented Simon Armson, The Samaritans' Chief Executive. "E-mail is an effective way of reaching a group who are at risk of suicide, and difficult to reach out to. We will continue to increase accessibility to our service."

Net users can communicate with the Samaritans by e-mailing them at Jo@samaritans.org or, if they prefer to remain anonymous, samaritans@an on.penet.fi. The service will respond within 24 hours.

## fall of the dinoscaurs

Optonica's educational CD, Insight Dinosaurs, is about to be released at a new price of $£ 19.95$. Widely acclaimed by the specialist press as one of the best multimedia titles available for the Amiga, Dinosaurs is now even more appealing following its fall in price from £39.99.

For more information, contact Optonica on 01455558282

## Emulation insight postponed

Those readers that have been looking for the article on PC and Mac emulation advertised in last month's issue are also owed an apology. Though we intended to include it in this August issue, the sudden increase in activity on the Amiga front meant the feature had to be postponed. However, we hope to bring you the full guide in next month's Amiga Computing.

## mouing wards

Diskotech have developed a brand new collection of animated colour fonts for the Amiga and are releasing them at a budget price. Named Moviefonts, the package features fonts that are compatible with paint packages like Deluxe Paint 3 and which work in all screen formats.

The series of 12 fonts costs $£ 35$ and can be obtained from Diskotech on 01591620242.

## Compuserue accelerator

Compuserve, the user friendly on-line service, has announced its intention to introduce v. 34 dialup access throughout Europe. It's hoped that this will increase the speed of access and ease of use for its users.

## Daps once more

Amiga Computing is forced again into its occasional ritual of eating humble pie, following the omission in last month's TV Paint review of a few important details.

The excellent paint package is available from Activa (call 0181-402 5770) at £495 for the standard version. However, full-time students or customers upgrading from any other paint package can obtain TV' Paint for $£ 395$.

Are you in ned of a fast and assy connection between tho Amiga's? Lienn, the low-cost newvok seluIon, is excally what you won!! Just plug it in, install the softhare, and il runs! Nothing could be essier than thal. liano is the netwark solution for those with a small budget and big needs. You can aven share your hard drives and pintars.

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# Shock the monkey 

 began as the vision of two musicians. Over a decade ago, it was just two people, an analogue drum machine, two analogue synthesizers, a Commodore 64 and lots of hoping and dreaming. Now, young monkey studios have grown to include a professional audio/video studio that's worked on film scores, audio recordings, and even two top-ten alternative dance songs. young monkey studios still don't have any capital letters in their name, but they do have a suite of impressive Amiga music programs they've decided to polish up and share with the Amiga community.SIMthesizer is a waveform generator/modifier that combines multiple synthesis technologies, including analogue, digital, wavetable, additive, subtractive, granular, frequency modulation, phase modulation, waveshaping, phonetic speech, Ghunga, Re-Haus and others. Hardware components used in early analogue synthesizers often coloured sounds with parasitic variations.

Though sometimes unwanted, these variations could be used to enhance sounds. SIMthesizer has a set of parasitic parameters you can use to create subtle or extreme variations on existing sounds. Noise signature profiles of various commercial synthesizers are included as well. One particularly handy feature is that every original copy of SIMthesizer will have a different internal Parasitic factor. This ensures that sounds created on one copy of SIMthesizer will not sound exactly the same as those created on another.

## FULL SUITE

As well as generating new sounds, SIMthesizer's extensive waveform modification features can be used to enhance existing sound sample data. You'll find a full suite of filters, transforms, feedback, echo, and delay parameters, as well as fully programmable envelopes. A sort of ADPro for sound, SIMthesizer will load and save samples from 8 to 32 -bits in size, in formats including Raw, IFF 8SVX, AIFF, NeXT, Sun, Wave, U-Law, A-Law, AVR, Mac, IRCAM, Voc, SampleVision, and more.
WaveFormer is a waveform editing system designed to work as standalone or in conjunction with professional sampling hardware and third-party audio cards. Support for hard disk recording hardware is planned.

Among the included waveform transformation capabilities are morphing, enhanced digital effects, Fourier analysis and transforms, free-hand edit, algorithm editing, and cross-fading. An undo capability allows you to experiment with your sample


Just like a traditional analogue
synth you can set up filters...

Denny Atkin opens the door on
the secrets of music sucreess


View your waveform on an oscilloscope
modifications. WaveFormer includes many time-saving features, such as free-hand repair mode which adjusts bad sample data. For example, given a sequence of sound levels '0 51032767100 ,' the level 32767 is very likely to be incorrect. To repair it, simply drag the mouse over the offending sample and it is adjusted to '0 5105100 .'

MIDI SYStem EXplorer is an extensively configurable MIDI exploration system, including a patch editor, librarian, control system and much more. Features include extensive customisation which allows the user to design standard interfaces for all MIDI products connected to the system; customisable layout, fonts, gadgets, images, menus, MIDI events, and more; the ability to enter MIDI information from a device's user manual and configure a custom interface to access parameters; support for all MIDI events; ability to edit individual parameters on devices that only support patch dumps; and ability to make edits without the MIDI device connected. Patch/Librarian data is stored in MIDI standard format, for easy import in other software.
Finally, the creatively-named Sampler Utility supports Standard MIDI Transfers and will also read and write many popular sampler disk formats on standard Amiga disk drives. The product allows auditioning of waveforms and will display patch/tone lists, parameter information, and other vital data. Like all the
(1)
programs, it features full data conversion capabilities for the formats mentioned for SIMthesizer.

As well as operating independently, a special software control system will allow integration of these programs with each other. For example, you can directly read waveform data from a sampler disk (via the Sampler Utility module) into a waveform buffer within WaveFormer.

In addition to other software products not listed here, young monkey are currently developing lowcost DSP and MIDI hardware for integration with their software and third-party applications, and as a completely unrelated public service, young monkey has written a free text-to-Braille conversion program.

For information on these programs, write to info@youngmonkey.ca or dhomas@unb.ca on the Internet. If you're still corresponding the old-fashioned way, young monkey can be reached by writing to young monkey studios, 797 Mitchell Street, Fredericton, NB, Canada, E3B 3S8.

...but unlike most original analogue synths, you can also configure MIDI options

## If goes inside

Iomega's little Zip drive has taken the computing community by storm. This little $\$ 199$ SCSI drive works great on Amigas, Macs, and PCs and stores 100 Mb on disks available as cheap as $\mathbf{\$ 1 5}$ in quantity. On the Amiga it can be used for additional hard disk-style storage, as well as for backup and for easily transferring huge files to other Amigas, PCs, and Macintoshes.
Although the Zip drive uses 3.5 -inch disks, they're thicker than standard floppies, and the drive can't read normal floppy disks. Also, the drive has only been available in an external version which can be annoying for those with

Amiga 2000s, 3000 s, and 4000 s with empty drive bays.

Utah-based Iomega have announced that they will address both of these problems with new products that will be available this Autumn. The first is an internal Zip drive, but even more interesting is a combo model that incorporates a Zip drive and a conventional 3.5 -inch high density drive and fits in one fullheight drive bay. Hopefully, the latter model will be adapted to work with Amiga high-density disks as well. An lomega spokesman said the internal combo drive should sell for about the same price as the external Zip.

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0 Cospright 1306, tashatimatio oft, Al Nights Resurved

$*(1)$hen's an exclusive not an exclusive? When somebody else has done it already. Along with sexual innuendo, the word 'exclusive' is a magical set of letters that can make customers pull out their cash and up a mag's ABC by a few hundred - they want the latest and most up-to-date information. Misused, abused and downright corrupted for many years, there would seem to be no readdress for those who actually got the story first and then are subsequently duped as another publication states they have the world-first 'exclusive.'

Take, for example, the Cyberstorm 060 card - a phenomenal piece of kit by any standards - that was reviewed in the June issue of these pages. The magazine was on the shelves by 4 May 1995. One of our competitors - bless them - had their June issue surface on the 11th of that month, and they had the Cyberstorm 060 card hyped on the cover.

The difference is obvious, though, because plastered above the competitor's Cyberstorm hype was that word exclusivel Not true, we'd beaten them to it by over a week. Turn to their review of the product and again the word 'exclusive' beams up at you from the page - it just ain't true.
"Why not plaster that wondrous word on your cover as well then?" you ask. Unlike certain competitors, we'll only use 'exclusive' when it is one (witness Lightwave 4). We were not in a position to say that the Cyberstorm 060 was a guaranteed exclusive. Nor were the competition. We didn't use the word. They did.

The principle reason for avoiding the word wasn't out of fear that the opposition would reprimand us for it, because they won't - it's simply that we like to treat our customers with some respect and give them the honest story. Consumers are easily hacked off when they feel they're being shafted and they'll take their money elsewhere.

This kind of undercutting the competition is typical practice on the road to big ABCs. On the release of Doom 2 on the PC, various magazines brandished that word as they proclaimed they were first. As usual, one of our publications got there first, but

# Pulp faction 

पuentin Iarantino pulls out a large baspball bat and sets to work on the competition
many of the other mags ploughed on regardless with their 'exclusive' banner.

Perhaps this all sounds like sour grapes, but the overuse of 'exclusive' reveals a deeper problem with the current crop of Amiga mags - that of making a quick buck.

When Commodore went belly up last year, there was a change to certain competitors that may not have been immediately obvious to Joe Public. While certain mags beat their chests for standing next to the Amiga through thick and thin, their actual content reveals a different story.

## PAGINATION

While Amiga Computing's pagination (page count) 'has fallen like our competitors, our editorial content has stayed pretty much the same - the only page losses have been mainly in advertising because of Commodore's demise. We could easily fill our editorial with games, games and more games like some of our competitors have done - pages of tips, cheats and other space-filling devices are used to give the customer the feeling that they're getting their money's worth when they pick up the magazine.

We, on the other hand, use our pages to show the Amiga off to its full extent and to inform you, the reader, of the machine's potential skill after all this time - special effects companies, how to use your Amiga to make money, interviews with the movers

and shakers in the industry, tutorials, pop promo makers, useful cover mounts such as CDs and supplements, 'exclusives' on groundbreaking packages, the continual coverage of the Commodore buyout, and Wallace and Gromit!

Other competitor's thick tomes are stacked with buckets of promotional material to make some fast cash - gimmicky offers that no-one really needs or particularly wants.

This kind of change, which has become increasingly apparent over the last year, would suggest that the people at the top of certain publishing empires have decided the Amiga has had it, and therefore want to screw as much money out of their readers as possible while the market lasts.

The basic message is simple - if you want value for money that isn't going to break the $£ 4$ mark until is absolutely necessary, Amiga Computing is the honest informed and professional choice.

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We regret Amigo Computing cannot offer technical help on a personal basis either by telephone or in writing. All reader enquries should be submitted to the address in this panel for possible publication.

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For six years Amigo Computing has been the leading magazine for Amiga enthusiasts. As a key member of the IDG communications group, Amigo Computing promises to inform, educate and entertain its readers each month with the most dedicated coverage of the Amiga available.
 Ongoing quarterly direct debit: (10.99 (UK only)

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## Before you begin

*ou will need to load Workbench before using the Personal Paint disks as it is not a bootable disk.
Also, be sure to click on the readme icon. This contains important information about loading the program and using it in systems with low memory.

## Personal Paint 4

Supplier: Cloanto Italia srl
Workbench: 1.3
It's a very rare thing indeed to find an art program which combines excellent drawing features along with equally excellent image processing functions. Personal Paint 4 offers just such a combination and in conjunction with Cloanto, we bring you the fully-working and unrestricted version 4 of this powerful art program.

The inclusion of image processing functions means you can 'clean up' and add special effects to your pictures with ease. Do you want to create an embossed look for your picture? Simple, just select the emboss function from the image processing menu and away you go. You can even apply image processing functions to

Thi [auer Dishs Persanal
specific parts of your picture by using the mouse to define the area to which the process will be applied.

There are, excellent brush features available which allow you to cut out a part of your picture to use as a brush. Some of the more special brush features include the ability to chop unused planes from the brush to save lots of memory. Essentially, the more colours on screen, the more planes within RAM required to describe the colours.

## COLOUR COUNT

Personal Paint's chop planes function counts how many colours are actually used in your brush and then reduces the number of planes to the minimum required to display those colours. This saves memory and reduces the brush file size when saving it.

You can have up to nine brushes within memory and can flick between them using the numeric keypad keys 1 to 9 . You can also apply all the image processing functions to the currently select-

## Image processing functions auailable

There are over 30 image processing procedures to choose from and you can even edit your own.

## - Blur high

- Blur low
- Dark vertical gradient
- Darken - 25 \%
- Various dither functions including floyd-steinberg
- Edge detect
- Emboss low
- Light-dark oblique gradient
- Lighten 25 \%
- Negative
- Randomize high
- Randomize low
- Randomize oblique
- Sharpen high
- Sharpen low

And many more functions besides

## Personal Paint special offer

If you think verston 4 of Personal Paint is good, you will be amazed at what is available in version 6.3. If you are interested in upgrading to version 6.3, check out our Personal Paint special offer on page 20 for details on how to get hold of one of the best paint programs on the Amiga
ed brush too. Another memory and space-saving feature is the ability to alter the number of colours used for an entire picture. The Less colours function lets you alter a slider to reduce the number of colours in a picture and as you do so, Personal Paint shows you an instant preview of how your picture looks as you lower the colour count before you make the change permanent.

Personal Paint lets you work in up to 256 colours and allows you to save your pictures in a variety of file formats such as PCX, GIF and even C source code for all you $C$ programmers.

Other features include a really good magnify option for those tricky details where accuracy is required. There are an incredible 46 levels of magnification for even the most chronic of perfectionists among you. It takes full advantage of the many different screen resolutions available on Amigas and even works well with many of the popular RTG


There is a comprehensive collection of image processing functions available for touching up your pictures


With the magnify tools, you can get close in and personal for accurate drawing


Personal Paint allows you
to add all kinds of exotic
fonts to your picture


You can change Personal Paints' default screen to take advantage of those glorious high resolution screen modes

Get artistic with our fullu working uersion of
Personal Paint 4 and check out the great collection of utilities to make using पour

good details re are ication ection tage of lutions works r RTG
graphics cards. Personal Paint features a similar interface to the old daddy of art programs, Deluxe Paint, with a toolbar and menu for accessing the many features available.

There are also the usual and useful keyboard shortcuts for quick selection of many of the major functions such as Save and Load picture.

For a small incentive, there are some example pictures available on the CoverDisk for you to load into Personal Paint and experiment with.


Here are the results of just a fow of the many image processing functions available. From left to right - normal, emboss high and blur high

Utility heauen ?


With PowerSnap, you can copy text from anywhere on the screen and paste it with ease

## PowerSnap

Author: Nico francois Workbench: 2.0

If you have ever used a quality Word processor, you probably know how useful it is to be able to select a block of text on screen and either copy or cut it and then to paste it elsewhere.

Unfortunately, not all utilities and programs offer this feature. PowerSnap provides a simple solution to this problem by providing such cut and paste features itself. The only limitations are that it only works with non-proportional fonts up to 24 pixels wide and any height, which should cover most users' needs.

To try it out, simply double-click the PowerSnap icon and you can then position the mouse pointer over a character on screen, holding down the left Alternate key and press the left mouse button.
At this point, after a short delay depending on the size of the font, the screen will either flash, meaning PowerSnap didn't find a character at that position, or the character will be highlighted. You can then drag the mouse while keeping the left Alternate key and the left mouse button held down to select further characters.

Once you are happy with what you have selected, releasing the Alternate key will copy the selected characters into the clipboard. You can then paste the copied text by pressing the Alternate and V key or by pressing the Alternate key and the right mouse button.

## moue

Author: Asher Feldman Workbench: 2.04

Move is a simple utility which provides a Unix-like move command, allowing you to move files from source to destination rather than having to copy them and delete the originals from the source.

Those of you with a directory utility wil probably be familiar with the move feature and Move provides the same function via CLI Shell. It can also be used as a rename command and supports all standard wildcards.


## Sysihack

Author: Mr Boopsi (well, that's what the docs say!) Workbench: 3.0

This neat hack allows you to alter the sizing gadgets and scroll arrows to look nice in screen resolutions which have a $1: 1$ aspect ratio. You can also give the gadgets a 3 D look
The program is called from the Startupsequence file in your S : drawer. It needs to be called before IPrefs. There are various parameters available and are described in detail in the Sysihack documentation file, so refer to this for further details.


Here is a before and after shot of your average Amiga window gadget showing the much improved Sysihack version

## Showobj

Author: Andreas Heumann Workbench: 2.0

This is a useful utility for those 3D addicts who own either the Imagine or LightWave 3D software. It is a handy object viewer which allows you to load any Imagine TDDD or LightWave LWOB format object.
Showobj can display the object loaded in three different modes - bounding box, wireframe or solid. There are also four views available - front, right, top and perspective.
In perspective view, the object can be rotated using the mouse with the left button pressed, or can be zoomed by holding the right mouse button down.


Quickly view your Imagine and LightWave objects with this handy utility

## Pl to Amiga Transfer

Author: Michal Kara Workbench: 2.0

There are times when being able to transfer files between a PC and an Amiga are quite useful. So useful in fact that Commodore included the CrossDOS driver. However, CrossDOS is only really useful for transterring files between machines via floppy disk. This is very restrictive when you have very large or lots of files to copy, and will usually require you to use lots of disks or archive the files.

PC to Amiga allows you to connect your Amiga to a PC via a serial cable and to access the PC drives like normal devices connected to your Amiga. Essentially, this is a master-slave system where the PC is the slave and the Amiga is the master with control over the PCs hard drives.
You can then simply transfer files between the two machines using the PC: logical device.

## IIll| madne55

No doubt many of you have installed MUI given away on the July issue CoverDisks. If so, here are some more MUI applications for you to enjoy. If you didn't get the July issue (shame on you) we still have some back issues, so check out the back issues page for details on how to order.

## mIIIIProglist

MUIProgList is a simple text file compiled by our very own Ben Vost from the Aminet archive list. It details the many MUI programs which are available and where they are within Aminet.

Those with access to the internet can access the Aminet archive at the address $\mathrm{ftp}: / /$ src.doc.ic.ac.uk/aminet. Or, for those who are Internet-less, there are many Aminet CD-ROMs available through all good PD libraries.


## Change or add your

 own keyboard short. cuts for the standard Amiga Workbench keys with ReKeylt

## Author: Michael Barsoom M.D

 Workbench: 2.0This excellent utility allows you to alter the default keyboard shortcuts for the Workbench menu items. What's even more useful is that you can add keyboard shortcuts for those items Commodore didn't assign a shortcut for, such as Snapshot all.
Also, users with Workbench prior to version three didn't have the very usefut and handy Icon cleanup shortcut (right Amiga and period key). I am always using this to tidy up icons within windows prior to quickly saving them with the icon Snapshot key.
Well, this sorry state of affairs is now history, as you can start changing and adding your own keyboard shortcuts to your own personal tastes. When you run ReKeylt, it will display the currently assigned shortcuts in a scrollable list view. To change or add a shortcut, simply select the appropriate menu item and then enter the key to be used in conjunction with the right Amiga key for the shortcut.

## HquaGim <br> Giuseppi Chiesa Workbench: 2.0

They say that watching fish swimming around in an aquarium is supposed to relax you. Well, life on Amiga Computing can be quite stressful at times, especially when you have Judith 'Deadline or death' Chapman, our beloved Production Editor sitting next to you.

So, I was quite relieved to find this curious and entertaining little program which simulates life in a fishtank. The idea is to keep your fish alive by altering various parameters in the program which control feeding, temperature, oxygen levels and other things required in such a fishy microcosm.

So, when you find yourself slowly approaching boiling point when using your Amiga, fire up Aquasim, sit back, and watch the aquatic lifeforms go about their business, letting the tranquil serenity of their little lives wash over you.


There are lots of parameters to change and decisions to be made to keep your fishy friends happy and healthy

Author: Paul Huxham
Workbench: 2.0
Have you ever wanted to paste something into a string gadget box within an interface, or wished their were more useful edit functions available?

Well, NewEdit provides additional functions for those of you who have.

NewEdit is very useful when used in conjunction with the Powersnap utility (also on the CoverDisk) which provides selection, cut and paste features in programs which don't provide it as standard. You can thus cut and paste text from one source and paste it into a string gadget box from the clipboard.

| Shift cursor right | next word |
| :--- | :--- |
| Shift cursor left | previous word |
| Alt backspace | delete previous word |
| delete next word |  |
| Ait del | go to previous gadget (accepting contents) |
| Right alt cursor up | go to next gadget (accepting contents) |
| Right alt cursor down | leave gadget (accepting contents) |
| esc | copy gadget contents to clipboard 0 |
| Right alt c or right amiga c | paste contents of clip 0 to gadget |
| Right alt vor right amiga v | increments a numbered filename by one |
| Right alt ior right amiga i | toggle the case of indicated character |
| Right alt g or right amiga g |  |
| shift right alt g or shift right amiga g | toggle the case of characters until eol or alphabetic character is found |

# Personal Paint f.3 

Now that you've had a chance to play around with Personal Paint 4 on our coverdisk, why not upgrade to the latest version?
Available for only £39.95 on disk or even better value CD-ROM, Personal Paint v6.3 is a powerful and intuitive paint, image processing, animation and 24-bit printing package.


## Features of Personal Paint 6.3 include

- Animation (featuring storyboarding, superior compression, multiple palettes, frame-by-frame timing, ANIM-5/7/8 and hybrid formats, etc.) - New, faster image processing effects, including transparency, alpha channel and single-image stereograms (both SIRDS and custom pattern stereograms, as in 'Magic Eye')
- Sophisticated 'behind the scenes' memory management, including virtual memory (swaps inactive image data to Fast RAM and disk storage) and multiple levels of undo and redo
- First paint program worldwicie to support the new PNG (Portable Network Graphics) file format. Includes an ARexx script to convert GIFs to PNG.
- Support of Retargettable Graphics (display cards like the Picasso, Retina, Piccolo, Rainbow, EGS, Talon, Cybergraphics etc.)
- Animation on RTG display cards (with or without double-buffering) - Direct, high-quality 24 -bit printing (Colour and Black \& White) and interface to third-party software such as
 Studio Print Server
- Professional and fast modes for converting 24-bit pictures (IFF, PNG, PCX, PBM etc.) to 256 colours or less
- HAM, HAM8 and Picasso 24-bit viewer active during colour reduction
- External input/output modules (loaders and savers) for easy extensions and upgrades. Mcdules for IFF, PNG, PCX, PBM, Amiga DataTypes and several others are included. A GIF module is available from public domain sources.
- Support and editing of IFF, PNG and GIF project annotations (Author, Copyright and Comment fields, plus Amiga filenotes)
- Autoscroll painting
- Workbench application icon (drag and drop)
- Basic set of ARexx commands for presentations, format conversions
 and printing
- ASL-compatible file requester
- More power through machine language code: the software is, in part, up to 500 per cent faster
- 'New Look' user interface - A collection of utilities, including colour fonts, new DeskJet printer drivers (up to four inks) and Jpeg DataType


## Cloanto Personal Suite 6.3 CD-ROM

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- Personal Write 4 + Electronic versions of famous books


Personal Fonts Maker 2.

This offer is only valid for three months, so order now while stocks last. Send your completed order form to: Personal Paint 6.3 Offer, IDG Media, Media House, Adlington Park, Macclesfield SK10 4NP.

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## 1230-III Turbo


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## FEATURE

## Lhe <br> 



## 

- Escom came aut to
the press in Frankfurt
on the 30 Mar
this year. Paul fustin
reveals their plans for the
- future of the Amiga


©I four o'clock on a very average day in Germany, the Amiga's journalistic hordes descended on the toyer of Frankfurt's Park Hotel. Although well known for loitering anywhere that can provide a drink, this particular bunch, myself included, were in a serious, and dare I say even sober mood.

After collecting the obligatory press pass, the 100 -strong band were ushered into a well-appointed conference room ready to hear Escom's vision for an Amiga utopia.

Alongside a huge Scala-controlled presentation sat the 11 men who plan to steer the Amiga out of the shadows. Centre stage was Mantred Schmitt, the youthful 45 -year old founder of the Escom empire. Mext to Herr Schmitt, and first to speak. was Petro Tyschtschenko, the general manager of the new Amiga Technologies GmbH.

After the usual pleasantries, business started in earnest by reaffirming the details regarding Escom's purchase of the former Commodore company ineluding all intellectual property rights, trademarks, logos, products and licences - and all for just 10 million dollars.

The end result of this is the formation of the new Amiga Technologies daughter company, which with the aid of various third parties will set about restoring and perhaps more importantly, expanding the Amiga's position as the ullimate multimedia and video graphic platform.

## IN PRODUCTION

Much to the relief of the onlookers, Herr Tyschtschenko's first step is to resume Production of the existing range. But perhaps more importantly, he also made a public commitment to continue dovelopment of what Escom believe is - a superior technology:

The aim is to restart production of both the A1200 and the A4000T - thankfully the standard A4000 has officially been canned in favour of an all new mini tower A4000T. Initially, the plan is to produce 120,000 A1200s and 25,000 A4000Ts, 10,000 of which will ship with 060s while
the remainder stick to the traditional 040. Assuming things go to plan, the first units will be shipping by September/October ' 95 .
Apparently, all the planned A4000Ts have already been pre-sold, no doubt in the form of bulk sales to major distributors. Needless to say Escom, or should I say Amiga Technologies, envisage plentiful supplies of both machines for the Christmas period.
Okay, the big question has to be what's the cost? Given the unbelievable prices of Escom's existing PC range, it's hard to envisage how they hope to produce an Amiga that can compete effectively with their PCs.

Well, although no specific unit costs were provided, the new company did deliver a breakdown of their projected turnover and monthly operating costs for the remainder of this year. In total, Escom expect a tumover, based on A1200 and A4000T production, for ' 95 to be $100,000000 \mathrm{DM}$ - a figure which apparently will ensure break even for the new company by the end of the year.

If you then subtract operating costs of 600,000 DM per month and divide this figure into the number of machines to be produced, it doesn't require a genius to figure out a rough price per unit.

Assuming Escom's projections are correct, this all points to an A1200 retail price at, or about, 300 DM and an A4000 retail of roughly 2200 DM. Translate the above into sterling using an approximation of today's exchange rate and you're looking at $£ 150$-ish for an A1200 and roughly $£ 1000$ for an A4000T.

A rather surprising revelation was the announcement that Amiga Technologies also plan to go back into production with the CD32 in time for the Christmas period. However, they remained very sketchy when it came to actual quantities, although it was stated that the CD32 will undergo a major redesign by spring '96.

An obvious stumbling block in the race to restart Amiga production is the confusion surrounding Commodore's remaining inventory. According to Herr Tyschtschenko, all remaining stock in both the UK and Germany has been accounted for. Unfortunately, the


ProfessorHartmutt Esslinger:
President of Frogdesign
rumours regarding large quantities of ready-to-ship machines are exactly that. In reality, any new production will be strictly from the ground up.

It's obvious that the existing stock of European components takes the form of spares rather than ready-to-assemble machines. However, this did prompt the announcement of a European spares and distribution centre which should be active within the next four weeks.

A big question mark still hangs over the huge inventory still held in the Philippines. Apparently, negotiations are still in progress with the local trustees regarding, if and when, it will be made available.

With the commitment to future development, the obvious question has to be how they intend to do it. In reply, Escom announced a 50 -strong support team at Escom's Bensheim headquarters. This central team will break down into development, developer support, resellers and users, production management, marketing, PR and administration.

In addition, the company has also taken

## The naming game

As you may have spotted, the word Commodore has been notable only by its absence. As part of its buyout, the entire Commodore empire went under the hammer - including the Commodore name.

As a result, Escom can now add a recognised brand name to their own range of PCs. Until the Commodore acquisition, Escom had a real problem marketing their PC range through any other outlets than their own. Now that situation has changed dramatically courtesy of the Commodore title. You can soon expect to see the Commodore name traverse the high street to just about any retail outlet.

Initially, Escom plan to go into production with a range of fully loaded Pentium P75 and P100 multimedia PCs which will be assembled at Escom's existing production facilities. The plan is to sell between 50,000 and 60,000 before the end of the year, with initial production commencing in August. As far as Escom are concerned, there is now no
connection between the Amiga and Commodore.
The Commodore name and product range will be strictly PC and controlled exclusively by Escom, whereas Amiga Technologies will be a completely separate entity that will only handle Amiga-related product lines.

With the long and painful demise of the old empire, it may seem a curios decision to re-badge their flagship PC products with the Commodore title. However, Escom are obviously confident that the decision is the right one. To back the decision Petro Tyschtschenko quoted a recent survey, commissioned by Escom, which stated that ' 93 percent of all PC owners know the Commodore name.' A figure only bettered by IBM.

However, there was no mention of how this impressive percentage actually perceived Commodore products in relation to its brand name opposition.
$>$
over Commodore's old development centre in Norristown in the US for additional R \&D. This revived arm of the Amiga Technologies is to be headed by Ed Goft, former vice president and general council at Commodore.

All very positive stuff, but a question still remains regarding staffing. Since the Commodore demise, many key Commodore personnel have been poached by the likes of Apple. Let's hope the Escom revival can prompt a return to the fold for at least some of the key names in Amiga R\&D.

## PERSONAL VIEW

Following the initial scene setting, Manfred Schmitt mounted the rostrum to deliver his personal vision and to explain why Europe's leading PC supplier felt the need to rescue the Amiga from a premature end. Above all, Herr Schmitt sees multimedia as the future for Escom, and therein lies the most compelling attraction of existing Amiga Technologies.

With Escom's obvious success with assorted multimedia PC solutions, it seems a curious decision to risk existing success by reviving a machine which quite literally coined the phrase multimedia. However, when it comes to mass market multimedia, Escom see the Amiga, or more accurately its

affordable technology, as the key to the technologies of the future.

It's highly unlikely you'll see the standard Amiga being marketed as the ultimate desktop solution, after all that would directly cut into PC profit margins. I'm certain, however, that many a black magic box offering all manner of interactive home entertainment,
information and services will have an Amiga at its heart.

Escom are well aware of the Amiga's natural talents, not least of which is its effortless multitasking - which still out performs any other platform. In addition, the Amiga also performs the same tasks as a Windowsbased PC with only one eighth of the system resources - a factor which of course has huge repercussions on unit cost.

Combine these natural talents with a liberal approach to licensing and you have all the ingredients for a plug and play interactive set top box with a natural affinity for video, in either PAL or NTSC.

## Set top solutions

Escom see Amiga Technology bringing multimedia to the masses. To that end they've already thrown the doors open to all comers by promising "a very flexible and open-minded approach to the licensing of Amiga technology."

Aside from the return of the Amiga, Escom also plan to spread the gospel in the form of interactive set-top boxes. The company has already teamed up in partnership with US multimedia specialists VisCorp to produce a range of interactive multimedia applications, and plan to launch a range of pay-TV, video on demand, home banking, home-shopping and assorted on-line services with the aid of the Amiga's first ever licensing agreement. Aside from this partnership, Escom will be producing set-top boxes in Germany for 400 DM - approximately $£ 200$.

Aside from the urgent need for new machines, arguably the most import aspect of the Escom takeover is their approach to future development. To that end Escom have appointed Dr. Peter Kittel as the head of the product planning group of Amiga Technologies.

In the short term, the plan is simply to get the Amiga back into production and expand on the existing architecture of both the A1200 and A4000T. In the case of the A1200, this means initial production of the basic machine as sold by the former Commodore. However, by January ' 96 the plan is to re-launch the A1200 with an EC030 chip as opposed to the existing EC020. They also plan to aad additional FastRAM on board to supplement the existing 2 Mb of chip. The basic machine will ship with Workbench 3.1 as standard and will also be packaged with Scala MM300 as a freebie.

This raises the obvious question of how exactly Amiga Technologies expect the standard A1200 to run the Scala give-away, given insufficient RAM and the lack of a hard disk as standard.

After a brief silence, the reply came that any machines sold with sufficient resources will receive Scala as part of the overall package. However, anyone starting out with a basic machine will be given a free Scala upgrade when they've added the necessary enhanceinents required to run the software.

As you can probably see, the A4000T has noi only seen a revival but also a complete redesign. Although the old Commodore empire only ever produced 1000 units, Amiga Technologies see the machine as the basis on which to build their high-end business.

The new machine takes the form of an all-new mini tower with the inspiration being the machine's traditional markets. The designer, Bjorn Rybakken, made the point that "the Amiga is a creative tool in creative environments, and it must therefore relate to this situation." The plan is that the new look will hopefully herald a dramatic change in perception of the machine.

## Hilfly decisions

As for pure mechanics there's little change, at least in the short term. The basic schematics point to a vertically loaded Zorro slot design with a user-definable array of lights in the pin cushion front panel, all lurking below an upper window - apparently designed to allow users to add their own images in an attempt to further customise the machine.
As mentioned earlier, the basic machine will ship with either 040 or 060 CPUs , the latter being designed in combination with phase 5 - the designers of the Cyberstorm 060 accelerators. As for


Dr Kittel: Any future computer should always remain recognisable as an Amiga
additional hardware, there are no plans to add a CDROM as standard until at least until spring '96. In addition, there also appears to be some confusion over the availability of high density disk drives. I only hope that Amiga Technologies manage to source a supplier prior to the planned production run.

Another uncertain element in reference to the A4000T launch is the availability of the newly
designed mini tower cases. At the moment it remains uncertain as to whether the new design will be available for the initial production run. Only time will tell.

Obviously the various decisions regarding existing hardware upgrades and new software add-ons are all very welcome, but a question still persists regarding the long-term development of the Amiga.

In that respect, Amiga Technologies has already committed to RISC as the first step for the new engineering division. The first decision is which of the two dominate RISC platforms to opt for, the options being Motorola's PowerPC or the HP PA Risc. Both have advantages and disadvantages, Motorola's being their close association with the Amiga and indeed Escom, while the HP option does offer the potential for superior performance.

Regardless of who wins, Dr. Kittel has already stated that "any future computer should always remain recognisable as an Amiga, and should not simply be assimilated among the amorphous mass of similar computers."

The basic goal is to re-establish the Amiga's position as the machine with the best sound, graphics and relative performance of any mass market computer by incorporating support for 3D graphics, texture mapping, object-oriented design and other cutting edge technologies. According to Dr. Kittel, the move from CISC ta RISC will not be as difficult as many imagine due to the basic Amiga concept which has always been designed with progress in mind.

All very optimistic, but the fact remains that the transition to RISC will take a minimum of 18 months, regardless of hardware availability. The reason for this is that any RISC-based Amiga will require a completely new operating system and that's what will require the 18 months of design and beta testing prior to launch.

During this interim period, it's difficult to imagine how Amiga Technologies plan to maintain the power end of the market given the existing RISC options on both the Mac and PC.
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with a pu have nd play I affinity

## MarcoSystems' solution

In my opinion, the only feasible solution is to opt for some form of RISC-based co-processing solution such as the system already near completion at MacroSystems as part of their pioneering work on the Draco digital video system.

The Draco is essentially a completely new 060-based computer which uses the Amiga operating system running a Retina 24 -bit display rather than the standard Amiga chipset. The end result of this is a blisteringly fast machine dedicated to VLab Motion and Toccata-based DV that still runs the majority of Amiga applications.

However, because VLM's accompanying MovieShop software generates all its DVEs in software, special effeci's can still take quite some time to generate. As a consequence, an expansion slot already awaits a new Dec Alpha-based co-processor which delivers an astonishing 450 mips. The end result, real-time DVEs in software.

Obviously, even a partial RISC solution requires the recompiling of the specific applications that plan to take advantage of it. Nevertheless, the MacroSystems' example does prove that a RISC-based acceleration system, an 060, and the Amiga's existing OS can live in harmony.

Better still, MacroSystems have already offered to license the system to Amiga Technologies, along with the necessary libraries and compilers required to convert software for use with the Dec Alpha.

If Amiga Technologies did adopt the technology as their official high-end Zorro-based upgrade, I'm sure many a developer would be more than willing to support the move and thereby keep the Amiga at the forefront in the race for processing power until a complete RISC solution is in place.

## licensing

Aside from the obvious availability of cash, marketing clout and commitment - courtesy of Escom - one of the most hopeful signs for the future has to be the long-awaited and liberal approach to licensing.

To say Escom are open to licensing is an understatement. The company have already set about incorporating existing Amiga developers into the team - phase 5 being an example - and it appears that this approach will be the norm, with Escom licensing out Amiga technology and also licensing back third-party developments to complement the existing Amiga repertoire.

Obviously, the planned freedom of information doesn't simply apply to traditional Amiga hardware. In fact, a large part will no doubt be in the form of set top box development and assorted spin-off technologies.

In short the message is 'open business.' Anyone with the wants to form partnerships or help expand the Amiga and its technology will be welcomed. At last we may see PCstyle proliferation, which in my opinion is the only reason for success of what is without doubt an inferior platform. Another twist is


Ed Goff: Escom's lawyer

the plan to create encapsulated Amiga environments for both the PC and Mac. In other words, Amigas on a card. And perhaps even more ironic is the plan to port AmigaDos as a optional OS on other platforms. This is more likely to occur with the arrival of a RISCbased OS, at which point the prospect of Workbench on a PC, Mac or SGI could be a reality.

The idea is to permeate the Amiga Environment through to as many platforms as possible and thereby break down the platform dependency that all too often restricts not only the Amiga but all other computing environments.

## The bottom line

The rebirth of the Amiga has certainly been a well orchestrated affair designed to maximise PR point scoring for both Escom and the newly formed Amiga Technologies.

As it stands, the Escom takeover appears to provide everything the Amiga needs to re-establish, expand and improve. But given the horrendous mismanagement, money grabbing and broken promises of the last year, it's still hard to have much faith in anything anymore.

From what I've seen, however, it's now time to cast the bitterness aside and look forward to true Amiga renaissance. It's obvious Escom aren't in the business of asset stripping as many feared.

I only hope their impressive plans come to fruition sooner rather than later, and the new company lives up to the machine that bears its name.

## On the ground

With the centre of Amiga Technologies entrenched firmly in the Netherlands and responsible for worldwide distribution, there's an obvious question of local support within individual countries.

According to Bernard Van Tienen, Escom plan to port their traditional support and distribution methodology to the Amiga. In short, this means centralised distribution with a minimal support base on a local level. In the case of the UK, this will translate into a small UK team of perhaps three people to handle direct Amiga tech support and other local services. This is in marked contrast to the Commodore approach, which at its height boasted around 50 Commodore personnel based in the UK.

However, it must be stressed that the


Bernard Van Tienent traditional
support for the Amiga
vast majority were concerned with administration and management rather than direct support for the range - a factor which can be verified by anyone who looked for tech support in the old days.

Although a very different approach, concentration of resources has obviously paid off concerning Escom's aggressive pricing on their PC range, and almost certainly accounts for the massive reduction in the Amiga's new pricing policy.

A major concern of existing Amiga distributors was Escom's huge presence in the high street and the potential it offers to literally out-gun all comers when it came to distribution. Fortunately for the Amiga's traditional box shifting and mail order community, Escom see Amiga distribution as a three-pronged attack.

The plan is to sell the machines through the usual computer retail outlets, brown goods chains, department stores and via mail order. To achieve this, Escom will balance their margins in their own shops in order to leave a suitable margin for the rest. This will implement a scatter gun approach, taking a smaller margin per unit while maximising the spread of distribution and exposure.

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# Communitations conundra <br> How much are you paying for your phone bill? Ben Uost tries to steer you in the direction of cheaper comms 

(1)n these days of global communications, mobile phones, modems, satellites and faxes, our telephone bills become just another everyday expense, seemingly no different to the gas, electric and water bills that pop through our doors with depressing regularity. There is, however, one major difference between your normal utilities and your telephone bill.

With your telephone you have a choice of service provider. Most of the country is now served by a variety of independent telephone service providers, all trying to seduce BT's vast customer base (estimated at around 26,000,000 customers) with offers of better service, cheaper prices and superior support. Your phone will still be connected to BT's, exchange for the most part, but the costs for your calls will be charged to you by the alternate provider.
To give you a bit of background, the whole ball started rolling back in 1984 with the Telecoms Act which effectively privatised BT. The relaxation of restrictions on telecommunications resulted in the do-it-yourself phone extension kits and a plethora of third-party telephones which suddenly flooded the market. Until 1990, the only effective competition for BT was Cable \& Wireless' Mercury Communications, so in 1991 there was a duopoly review to see what could be done to improve the overall level of competition.

This resulted in BT being restricted to only cerbin areas of commerce - they were locked out of providing entertainment services over a cable network, for instance. In addition, existing cable companies were given the opportunity to move into communications networks, offering services to existing and new customers through their cable network.
Over the past ten years, BT's prices have been monitored by Oftel, the quango responsible for all These changes to our telecommunications system, and they will be reviewing the state of play in 1998 at the earliest to determine whether the competition Is strong enough to sustain BT's proposed entry nto the interactive and cable television arena. So what does the future hold? This weekend, Securicor
tried to sell its 40 per cent stake in Cellnet, but was denied because it would mean that BT would own the company, so even the mobile communications market is limited for BT. The future might not lie with the cellular phone network, but radio. The DTI have just launched an initiative to look into using
the digital FM network in the 2 GHz or 10 GHz range for digital, wireless communications.

The first part of the next century should see most restrictions removed from BT as the alternative companies grow in strength, and this promises cheaper calls than ever. But in the mean time, what should you do to save cash on your phone bill? Well, there are all the obvious things like not phoning during peak hours and restricting your calls to x amount per day

What is really needed is a real world comparison of concrete prices, facts and figures on exactly how much your phone bill will be if you spend so long on the phone, etc. All the prices in the tables dotted about the page include VAT, and where individual tables have added features they are detailed within.

## BI, the father of British comms companies

BT is the company most in the news for its phenomenal profits (this year's were around £84 per second) and is the outgrowth from the privatisation in 1984. I spoke to Paul Sharma at BT about his thoughts for the next year for BT and he was enthusiastic about ISDN, notwithstanding BT's £400 installation charge and exorbitant quarterly fees for the service.

When asked about the Internet, he replied that he estimated a maximum of 250,000 users in the UK, but added that BT would be offering a residential Internet service in the fourth quarter of this year. I also asked about the upgrade of exchanges to full digital service countrywide as several important areas, including some parts of central London, still do not have call waiting or Caller Line Identification.

He said that BT plans to have either digital or modern electronic exchanges throughout the country
by the end of this year. A modern electronic exchange would mean that CLI and call waiting, together with all the other services, would be available, but you would have to change your telephone number.

| $\mathbf{1 5}$ minute call | Peak | OffPeak | Weekend |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Local | $£ 59.22$ | $£ 24.68$ | $£ 24.68$ |
| Up to 35 miles | $£ 123.38$ | $£ 54.97$ | $£ 49.35$ |
| National | $£ 143.12$ | $£ 88.83$ | $£ 49.35$ |

- Installation of a new phone line: $£ 116.33$ - Quarterly rental: £24.78

Note that a local call off-peak is the same as a weekend rate. Additional discounts include Option15 (cost $£ 3 / q u a r t e r$, discount 10 per cent) and Premier Line (cost $£ 24 /$ year, discount 15 per cent). In addition, there is a family \& friends discount available at no extra charge which lets you nominate five nu bers (inc. one overseas) for an additional five per cen discount. One2One service they are certainly
encroaching on the market traditionally held by the likes of Cellnet and Vodafone, especially within the area bounced by the M25.
The split figures in the first column of the table represent the savings to be made if you subscribe to the daytime calling plan. An additional five per cent discount can be achieved through the YourCall system if the number dialled is one of five nominated numbers. There is no charge for this service.

July 1 sees the start of the single national rate at $7.5 p$ per minute for Peak rate and 2.94 p per minute at all other times, which is still cheaper than 3T's 35 mile rate

YourCall Plus starts at the same date and automatically works out the five numbers you have dialled most and applies the discount to them. All you have to do is nominate what breakdown of national and international

Mercury is probably the best-known and most successful of the alternative service providers. With their One2One service they are certainly

## Tlercury, the winged messenger

numbers you want to use. Mercury gives you the choice between monthly and quarterly billing, splitting your payments into more palatable chunks, and you can also ask for two or three digit 'cost centre codes' which are separated on your phone bill, cutting out any arguments as to who made what call. Mercury also charges by the second, so there are added benefits from not having to time your calls to the minute.

| $\mathbf{1 5}$ minute call | Peak |  | OffPeak |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Weekend

- Annual rental: $£ 11.75$ (the charge for new users will go up to $£ 23.50$ starting the 1 July to coincide with the new services. Existing users can upgrade to the new service for $£ 11.75$ ).

Daytime Calling Plan: $£ 3.53$ per quarter.

## Пunee, the American inuasion begins



Nynex is an enormous company. With total liabilities and stockholders' equity in excess of $\$ 30$ billion, they have the financial clout to start a large cable company in the UK, and that is just what they have done. Now one of the three largest cable companies in England, Nynex has been continually expanding their operations to cover about one fifth of the 2.5 million homes and 150,000 businesses cov ered by its 17 franchise areas so far.
They have been criticised, as have al the cable companies, for digging up the roads, uprooting trees and so on, and they feel so strongly about it, they send out a brochure to anyone who asks explaining how they go about laying their cable, and dig by hand if the trench needs to be dug near trees. Nynex also offers a subscription service called commUNITY which entitles subscribers to unlimited, free, off-peak calls.

## CATCH 22

However, before you rush off to join up, there is a catch, or rather a brace of catches. Firstly, commUNITY is only available as part of a package including pay TV channels like Sky Movies Plus, and secondly, it only applies to commUNITY subscribers with the same STD betwe in 7 pm and 7am. Still, even with these restrictions, Nynex say that over one million calls have been made through this service, and that number can only increase as Nynex improve their coverage.

Unfortunately, it still means that unless you have a POP with the same STD code as yourself, you're going to have to pay for your dial-ups to the Internet. Nynex's Gemisys 2000 project might see cheaper

Internet access rates, however, but Nynex were keeping their cards fairly close to their chest and would only reveal that Internet access was just one of the facets of their new project.

You can also rent a Premium service which includes Call Waiting, three Way Calling, Short Code Dialling, Reminder Call, Call Divert and Call Barring for $£ 5.87$ per month, or a subset of these facilities at a range of prices. You join the commUNITY automatically if you subscribe to both Nynex's telephone service and at least one Sky Movie channel or Sky Sports, or the Asian mini pay package. Nynex also offers a further 10 per cent discount to all calls made in the same month once a minimum of $£ 30$ worth of calls have been made in a month.

| 15 minute call | Peak | OffPeak | Weekend |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Local | $£ 55.52$ | $£ 22.91$ | $£ 22.91$ |
| Up to 35 miles | $£ 88.2$ | $£ 44.06$ | $£ 41.07$ |
| National | $£ 121.61$ | $£ 70.5$ | $£ 41.07$ |

- Installation: £25 (additional sockets are charged at $£ 10$ for the same floor and $£ 15$ for different floors)
- Rental charge: £10 per month


## Cermanu leads the шay

Deutsche Telekom offers ISDN2 installation at roughly $£ 55$, with rental rates at about the same as normal telephone services (for two phone lines, obviously). By the end of the year, DT plans to have 2.9 million ISDN channels in place as a first step towards broadband broadcast solutions.

## Energis, electrifuing communications

## ENERGIS

Energis is a company most residentia telephone users won't have heard o yet. Concentrating mainly on the busi ness community at the moment Energis is a company wholly owned by the National Grid Company plc, whict is, in turn, controlled by the 12 regiona electricity companies of England anc Wales.

Rather than using underground cable trenches, Energis has taken advantage of their 7000 km of overhead powe lines to carry the communications cables as well. In central London where there are obviously no pylons Energis is using London Underground's tunnels rather than digging up congested roads.

Energis' telephone network is one o the most advanced in Europe and is the first in the world to be based or Synchronous Digital Hierarchy (SDH) This could be the first step towards


## The Energis control centre

broadband broadcasting over a telecommunications network in this country. Energis provides business users with comprehensive telecoms management reports every month which detail not only calls made, but also how fast your switchboard answered incoming calls and when the busiest periods of the day are for telephone use in your company. The total amount of information generated by these reports covers three A4 pages.

Energis told me that although they have the ideal sales outlet for telephone service in the regional electricity showrooms, they weren't planning on jumping straight in feet first. They also had no firm plans regarding Internet provision, either for business customers or residential.

## 300Ks



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$\rightarrow$ (1)he 'net is 'in.' Everyone is doing it, talking about it and writing about it. To the alarm of the boffins who class themselves as the founders of Cyberspace, it is becoming more and more accessible to the average person on the street. And now, a new trend is catching on from the major cities to country towns, a trend that takes the usually solo pastime of computing and turns it into a sociable experience.
'CyberBars' or 'CyberCafés' as they're known, provide Internet access for those without the necessary facilities or for those who want to turn surfing the 'net into a social event. Help is at hand for the newbies, and the experts can chat away about the best sites to peruse.

We take a look at a couple of options available which, although they share the same concept, are as different as chalk and cheese.

## Gurf in the citu

## Dry 201, Manchester

Situated in Manchester's busy city centre is the Dry 201. A thriving night-spot frequented by the young and fashionable, only the trendiest lagers are on tap and loud pop music blares out from the speakers.
It's the city's first CyberBar and behind the project is Granada TV presenter Anthony H Wilson, whose other ventures include Factory Records and the Hacienda nightclub, and Company Production Manager, John Drape. Wilson explains the inspiration behind it: "We were looking at multimedia development in Manchester and pondering what we could do with it. We explored a few ideas with

CyberBar section (incidentally called Wet bar - a cross between Web and Net!) has only Sven open six weeks, it's already proving very popular. Drape continues: "It started off fairly slowly at first as there was some phobia surcounding it, but now we're very busy - there were even queues on Friday." And what do all these people do on the net? "Well it's Manchester, so football is very popular. Football and Music."

## PREVALENT

For those with more serious purposes in mind, studying via the 'net is also a prevalent use. Staff are on hand to provide help and advice. "We've been fairly laid back about how we train the bar staff. We've not sat them down and said do that this way. We've let them explore for themselves because a lot is self-teaching. We will base our training sessions like this too."

Despite the Net becoming a much more

## ortunity to

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It's a scial enperience and we've tried to make the [thetard denenet bend with the resto fit


John Drape

glamorous pastime, it still attracts only a small number of women, but with the introduction of CyberBars it looks likely that far more women will become interested. Drape explains their policy: "It's difficult. Cyberia have been holding Women-only classes but that's just 'right-on' feminism. I don't think this will encourage women - it's patronising. Likewise we wouldn't charge $£ 2.50$ for a lad and $£ 2$ for a girl. You have to be sensitive on how you do this."

Inevitably, with all the hype surrounding
cyberspace there is also a lot of speculation over its future. Wilson sees the Internet as being the new mail order: "People won't be downloading music. They'll be listening to a CD, decide they want it, order it and it'll arrive the next morning. That will be the revolution."

As to the future of CyberBars, Drape hopes to see more of them: "There's a generation who have missed out on the computer. Information Technology is a key thing and this generation must be encouraged to pick it up quickly - hopefully through bars like this."

## Illoney matters

Cruising the net at Dry Bar will cost you £2.50 per half hour, while Peak Art has three different price bands. Prices vary from $£ 3$ for the first ten minutes and 14 pence thereafter, with the concessionary rate of 10 pence for unwaged adults, OAPs, students, minors and small business owners in the first six months of trading. But corporate customers can expect to pay $£ 5$ for the first 10 minutes and 25 pence per minute thereafter.

and there
and work in Stoke, Sheffield and Manchester. You get lots of scientists, architects and students. We also believe that people in cities already have computers and are bored with the technology."
As well as the CyberCafé side, it also offers a showcase for local artists. A variety of paintings cover the walls for customers to buy, but a much wider audience is hoped to be reached via the Internet.

Chronnell, Scott and Lewis hope to set up a Virtual Gallery where potential buyers can take a look at their 'gallery', browse the work on screen and hopefully then buy. "We're going for a more interna-
Eleano
, Damiar opening populatio rough the
a strange vis is keer up of peo handy fo ite a lot 0 live here
change things." Through WebSpace they plan to have a 3D, walk-in gallery where the buyer can see everything in 3D in a more realistic fashion.

Lewis is eager to stress the advantages of coming to a CyberCafé: "It's very much a social thing at the moment. We're getting a wide range of people in, from the school kids to the academics. We see it as taking the local community out into the global community." They have also set up links with the local schools.

Apart from popping in to browse such popular sights as the X-Files, Nirvana and Pulp Fiction, customers can ask for advice on buying equipment, getting connected and general system tips. They can also purchase equipment at a discount. Other facilities on


Damian Lewis, the cafó's technical adviser, believes CyberCafés will survive on their own merits

offer are the use of business tools/graphics, games and Fax.

New Mills is a popular tourist spot and as the tourist season hots up, sightseers will not be looking in the local A-Z for information, but on the computer, and Peak Art will provide the facilities for them to do this.
As most trends tend to disappear as quickly as they have appeared some may be sceptical about the future of a CyberCafé, but Lewis has a positive outlook: "They may be a fad now, but they will survive on their own merits. It's our hope to have ten machines on site and a server for the high peak district to give locals more Internet access."
"It's also our ambition to sell art worldwide on the 'net and become the biggest art exhibitor in the world!" Chronnell concludes.

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$*$ince the initial launch of Almathera's artistic masterpiece, there's already been one revision to Photogenics with the release of version 1.1. However, I think even its authors will agree this update was more or less a fine tuning exercise.

Now, Almathera have hit the update trail once more, but this time we're talking about a major revision, rather than just minor tinkering. On the face of it there's little obvious change, but when you explore the mechanics of the software there are a whole host of improvements.

On the display front there are two major enhancements, the first being the arrival of true 24 -bit painting via the new Cybergraphics retargetable graphics standard. As you'd expect, this only applies to people with RTG boards such as the Picasso II, Domino, GVP's Spectrum, Retina Z3, Picolo and CyberVision64.

However, the problem is that I can't confirm the program's new found 24-bit performance because the necessary Cyber


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A combination of the new warp option plus two of the program's very own in-built image creating loaders

# Targeting 

graphics drivers aren't commercially available as yet, although they should be shipping from Almathera by the time you read this article.
As you may know, there is a limited shareware version of the CyberGraphics system already available, but alas this doesn't support the higher resolutions that many RTG owners will demand from their systems. However, for the vast majority, a far more important graphics improvement is the arrival of a dithered 256 colour mode which will offer huge appeal to both AGA and RTG owners alike.

## END RESULTS

Admittedly, the aforementioned dithering is a relatively simply ordered variety, but nevertheless, the end result offers a massive advance on its predecessor, and indeed the existing Ham8 alternative.

Thanks to the dithering there's no unpleasant, and sometimes misleading, fringing or stepping within gradients. And unlike the Ham8 preview option, the image is razor sharp, thereby providing a much more accurate impression of the 24bit data it portrays.

Another big plus on the display department is an addition to the pull-downs which initiates system redraw routines, which when used in conjunction with an RTG offers a big improvement on the program's already impressive screen update.


With a IIttle effort Photogenics can produce reasonable results, but it must be said that font handling, in general, could still do with some improvement

Add to that another new option which enables you to assign your preferred saver to the F10 key and you have a combination of new features which really enhance the program's graphic performance, irrespective of the new Cybergraphic support.

A good example of this is the ability to assign the F10 option in conjunction with an RTG board to produce a near instant 24-bit hotkey preview of your project.

On the paint application front the good news keeps coming with the arrival of a new trans grad feature which translates into graduated transparencies. As a result you're free to apply paint using a variety of cross-fades such as top to bottom, left to

DropShadow
Soft-edged drop shadow, a familiar commercial favourite knocked up in a couple of minutes

## Back to basics

For anyone unfamiliar with Photogenics all this talk of user-programmable image processing options, painting modes, and transparency gradients may well be a tad confusing . Basically, it all boils down to the way in which Photogenics actually works at a system level. Unlike every other Amiga paint package, Photogenics does not perceive any difference between paint in the traditional sense and image processing effects.

As a result, it's just as easy to spray on a negative, pixelise or colourise as it is to apply normal paint. The same applies to all the painting tools. For example, a filled rectangle drawn onto an image in BasRelief will produce a weird negative effect applied specifically to the selected area.

Another massively appealing aspect of the Photogenics' approach is that even though a tool has been applied, the actual style of effect or paint applied isn't necessarily a permanent feature. For example, you can spray on any effect you want and then click on all the available modes in turn, at which point the brush strokes will automatically update the image with the new effect. And of course, if you're unhappy with the strokes themselves, you're still free to undo the entire thing and start from scratch.

true
night, density-filled rectangles and so on. Better still the effect can be applied either over the entire image or via any one of the existing fill tools, such as circles, ellipses, rectangular shapes and so on.

However, and perhaps best of all, the new feature adopts Photogenics' unique ability to apply effects or brush strokes as an image processing function. As a result, you can use any one of the huge number of IP options to affect the image. Therefore, if an IP effect is selected the gradient will produce a smooth cross fade from the existing image to that of the chosen IP option - negative, pixelised, false colour or whatever...
In addition, you can also use the feature with effects like Rub-thru to produce a basic alpha fade between the primary and

## 月nч questions



The program's powerful alpha channel support put through its paces. Thanks to the drag and drop approach, compositing images couldn't be simpler

# Paul Austin ouersees the euolution 

 of Almathera's ground-breaking paint and image processing system
cropping system. In previous releases, the lack of an interactive ADPro-style crop option was a major omission. Fortunately, this has now been resolved with a fully WYSIWYG adjustable box and an associated numerical requester - which of course allows user input if absolute precision is necessary.

Aside from the obvious improvements on the paint and image processing front, the new release also boasts an impressive collection of new loaders and savers, notables including Tiff, PCX, Ham6, Retina and ProGrab.

## The final analusis

secondary images. Aside from extra pulldown options, the toolbar also boasts a new arrival in the form of the Warper. In addition to offering the fairly self explanatory ability to deform, or more accurately stretch, pinch or bulge the image, you're also given the chance to twirl.
Like all other toolbar options, and indeed the vast majority of painting modes, a separate control requester is available for fine tuning and combining the warping options. As you can see, the end results are pretty impressive. Another major addition is the long-awaited arrival of a visual
previous versions. However, the actual quality of the rendered text is still poor, regardless of the type of font used to create it. Unless you're willing to go through a fairly lengthy scaling procedure, the jaggies created on most fonts render them unusable for projects that demand a quality look.
The only solution is to generate text roughly four times larger than you actually require and then apply smooth scaling to produce an anti-aliased string of text of the appropriate size. Obviously creating strings of text in 300 or 400 point, and scaling as required, does take time, and worst still could stretch the available RAM on smaller systems.
As you can see, reasonable results are possible, but it does seem a shame that this otherwise faultless package can't easily produce the text quality that most people consider a pre-requisite for commercial paint packages.


#### Abstract

Given the overall price to performance ratio, any complaint inevitably smacks of nit-picking - however, there's still the odd point that needs some attention.

Perhaps the, most obvious idiosyncrasy of 1.2 relates to a rather curious aspect problem when running on a none Cybergraphic Picasso screen. Unfortunately, whenever a new image is loaded its preview almost inevitably defaults to double its actual height.

Obviously, the solution is to simply manually resize the image to roughly the correct aspect. However, I must admit it is annoying and, worst still, whenever you hide and then re-show the image it defaults back to the wrong aspect once more.

The only other element I feel still needs some atten*ion is the program's font handling. It's true that the new found support for CompuGraphic fonts does offer a big improvement over the bitmap-only approach seen in


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The possibilities with a multi-platform machine are endless. Now you can take advantage of a whole host of great software previously unavailable, and use them to compliment each other. By upgrading your Amiga (extra memory, faster processor, etc) you instantly upgrade your emulation tool All major graphics cards are supported for improved video pertormance such as: CyberGraphics, Picasso II, EGS-Spectrum, Vivid-24, Rainbow II, Rainbow III, Visiona Paint, Merlin, Retina, Retina Z3, Piccolo, PiccoloSD64, EGS110/24, and OpalVision!

Blittersoft are the exclusive European distributors for Utilities Unlimited, providing full technical support/upgrade/warranty services All emulations require a 68020 or better.

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## PICASSO II

PICASSO II is the leading graphics card on the Amiga. It offers unrivalled support and retargetable graphics on any Zorro based Amiga. Workbench emulation offers 256 colours, even on non-AGA machines (Requires OS3.1) at resolutions up to $1600 \times 1280$. Supports HiColour ( 16 bit) and True Colour ( 24 bit) graphics - 16 million colours!


There is no longer a Chip RAM limitation and screen configuration is provided through PicassoMode, which allows the creation of custom screens quickly and simply.
PABLO is the new Video Encoder option for Picasso II, expanding it with two additional video ports, one standard Composite Sync Signal, and one S-VHS (Y-C) compatible port. All PAL compatible video devices can be plugged into Pablo, such as a colour TV or a video recorder. Pablo has 15 KHz overload protection and is supplied with cables/adapters, Animation examples and a 24 bit animation player.
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## DOUBLER $4000-50 \mathrm{MHz}$

Blittersott deliver the fastest 68040 accelerator ever for the Amiga $4000 / 040$, setting a new breakthrough in price and performance. The new Doubler 400050 MHz 68040 accelerator delivers across-the-board speed increases for all applications and system functions, translating into a significant productivity gain.
This powerful 'plug and play' accelerator is $100 \%$ hardware and software compatible, since it still uses a Motorola 68040 processor. It offers an affordable upgrade that makes sense, requiring no special sottware. For a moderato price, users get twice the processing power, yet retain $100 \%$ of their Arniga investment. No software upgrading, recontiguration or incompat bilities.
The Doubier 4000 accelerator is an easy-to-install daughter board that simply replaces the 25
MHz 68040 CPU MHz 68040 CPU socket on the Commodore Arniga 3640 board. Anyone who can install a SIMM can install the Doubler 4000 . Customers are supplied with photo-llustrated installation instructions plus the necessary extraction tool to perform the installation.
Simply putting a faster processor into an Amiga does not help much unless the system can supply enough data to keep a busy. That is why the Motorola 68040 contains a large on-chip cache. This cache frees the Doubler 4000 to work semi-independently of the Amiga memory subsystem. In fact, $85 \%$ of the time the cache contains the data and instructions necessary for the Doubler 4000


The Doubler 4000 includes an on-chip math co-processor, and will dramatically speed up any application - such as rendering-that depends on calculations. It is completely reliable and system sale. An integral cooling system ensures that the Doubler 4000 runs cooler and more
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## MULTIMEDIA PICASSO




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$\Theta$raphical user interfaces (GUIs), cycle gadgets, radio buttons, pop-up menus. These are just a few of the techie terms which exist in every Amiga programmer's vocabulary.

Together they describe the many graphical objects which are the backbone behind the reason why Workbench and nearly all Amiga applications look the way they do.

Even as a beginner, most Amiga owners soon find themselves working with menus, windows, buttons and other exotic screen elements which make navigating your way through programs so easy and intuitive. In the dark days of computing, nearly all computers had you typing in cryptic and difficult to remember commands in order to find your way around.
Some of you may well remember the days when a menu used to be a numbered list displayed on screen from which you pressed the appropriate number key to choose the menu tem. Don't get me wrong, command entry at the keyboard is still an important and powerful method of communicating with your Amiga, that's why even the latest Workbench versions still contain the good old command line interface (CLI) utility.

## EASY LIFE

But for sheer visual elegance, ease of use and general friendliness, life would be unbearable without GUls. However, a problem exists in that many of the tools used in creating GUls for the Amiga are very inflexible and use built-in fonts and static window sizes which cannot adapt to the higher resolutions attainable nowadays.

MUI solves these shortcomings by providing tools and libraries which give the Amiga programmer a highly versatile and resolutionindependent graphic interface system. The really neat thing about MUI applications, however, is that the user of the application can change the look and feel of the application's GUI to suit their personal preferences as well as their screen modes.
These changes are made using the MUI Prefs utility which lets you change practically every graphic element that comprises a GUI. Don't worry though, there are no programming skills required, just simple selections and alterations. For example, you can choose which fonts are to be used, you can alter the thickness of borders, change the

## Building block



Open both MUI Prefs and Findlt and position them so you can see both clearly

The drab and plain background of the Findlt window can be changed via the Image menu in MUI Prefs

Magic User Interface brings a much needed facelift to Amiga applications. Darren Euans checks out some of the features of this great program which was given away free with the June issue of Amiga Computing
way scroll-bars look and how much space should be inserted between the lines of a list view, and much, much more.
So, let's take a quick look at just how cool MUI is with a short tutorial. We will be using a MUI program called Findlt for the examples, so make sure you have already extracted the program from our CoverDisk - you will find it in the MUI-Apps drawer. For details on extracting the program, see the CoverDisk pages in this month's issue. Findlt is a file finding program which helps you track down a file's location quickly.

Of course, you will also need to have MUI actually installed on your Amiga, so if you didn't buy a copy of the July issue (why not?) see the back issues page for details on how to order. If you did buy the July issue then you're probably using MUI right now and know just how good it is. If you haven't already installed it, do it now - you don't know what you're missing.

By the way, something which wasn't mentioned about MUI in the July disk pages is that there are a few MUI presets already set

For all you programmer types out their who are keen to produce your own MUI programs, you will be glad to hear that MUIBulitder is avallable.

MUIBuilder is a tool for creating user interfaces. It's very easy to use and very powerful, and can produce source code for many popular programming languages such as C and Modula 2.
MUIBuilder is one tool all budding MUI coders shouldn't be without. It's available from all good PD libraries who stock the Aminet CD-ROMs or, if you have access to the internet. you can find MUB and many more MUI related programs and files on the ftp site at ftp://src.doc.ic.ac.uk/aminet.


## MUIBuilder

 makes creating usor interfaces incredibly easy and can produce source eocte for many of the popular programming languagesup and available from the MUI Prefs menu bar. Simply choose Presets from the Edit menu and select any of the three choices waiting for you there. The two XEN presets are particularly good.

Changing the way your MUI programs look and feel is done via the MUI Prefs editor, which you should find in the drawer created when you installed MUI, and there are two ways to make changes - globally or application specific.
Any changes made globally will be apparent in all MUI applications executed after the changes are saved. Application specific means that any changes made will only be apparent in the chosen application. Choosing between global or application specific change modes is done via a pop-up menu located at the top of the MUI Prefs screen, which defaults to global mode. To choose a specific
application, simply click on the magnifying glass to the right of the application display box and a pop-up list will appear showing the names of any MUI programs which have been detected. MUI automatically keeps track of previously loaded MUI programs and adds them to this list. Clever or what?
So, armed with the knowledge that you can make global changes and application specific changes, you can start to customise your MUI setups.

You will notice that just below the MUI application pop-up bar is a row of six tabs. These are the various menus which contain all the different aspects of MUI interfaces you can edit. The first of these, Fonts, allows you to choose which fonts are to be used for such things as lists, title bars and other text objects within MUI interfaces.
Frames is particularly good as it allows you to change the way buttons and text boxes are displayed. Here you can give buttons and text fields a smart 3D look.

Lists are boxes which have those dinky slider bars and buttons that allow you to merrily scroll your way around the list contents. Here, you can change such things as the amount of space between list items, whether the list contents scroll pixel by pixel in an ultra smooth manner, or whether they scroll a character at a time, which looks more jerky. You can also change the position of the slider buttons, among other things.

The Images menu allows you to change many things including the way scroll arrows, radio buttons and slider knobs look. In fact, a MUI programmer doesn't specify any image data regarding how such objects should look, he simply says, this is a slider button so show whatever image is assigned


Changing buttons and sliders is easy. Here, the scrollbar and cycle gadgets are getting a makeover
to this slider button here please.' It is then your choice as to what image is used for the slider.

Other cool changes can be made such as having an image as the backdrop for the background colour of a pop-up menu or list. I currently have my pop-up menus appear with a dark marble texture image which is much better than a boring white background.

## COLOURFUL

The Pens menu specifies what colours are used when drawing user interfaces. For instance, you will probably agree that the default MUI 'look' is almost of a brushed metal design. This is because the pen colours are specially designed to give this effect. You could, for example, change the colours to give a more gold metal look to the interface by using various yellows and
light browns. A little experimentation is needed but you soon get the hang of it, and the changes can be quite dramatic.

System lets you change such things as how the Amiga re-draws the user interface in the event of, say, re-sizing a window, allows you to specify what public screen to use, and also what keys to assign to keyboard shortcuts for user interface commands.

Remember, any changes made in these menus does not take effect until you either save the changes or click on the Test button. Saving the changes immediately quits MUI Prefs, saving all information to a configuration file.

If you just want to test how the changes will affect the user interface without making them permanent, you can click on the Test button. This will immediately re-draw all MUI user interfaces which happen to be active at the time (including MUI Prefs interface) if in global mode.

If you are changing only a specific application, the application should be memory resident at the time or you will get the message 'Application (whatever) is not running.' If, however, the relevant program is running, its interface will be brought to the front of any obscuring windows with the updated changes temporarily in effect. If you like what you see, you must then click on Save to make the changes permanent. You will probably use the test button quite often to fine tune your changes until you get them just how you want them.

So let's see how easy it is to tailor the way your MUI programs will look. It's all very painless and you don't need to be a techie. You will need to run the Findlt program first and then run the MUI Prefs program. Once both are up and running,

## mill programs

There are some great MUI programs available now, with more and more appearing all the time - here are just a few of them. We also included some MUI programs along with MUI itself on the July CoverDisks, so if you missed out check the back issues page.

BlitzBlanker - this brilliant screen blanking utility is packed to the gills with features and has 40 screen saver modules. All modules are configurable and most of them are fully compatible with many of the most popular graphics cards.
Rekeylt - do you want to change those standard keyboard shortcuts for the Workbench menus to your own personal preference? Well ReKeylt allows you to do just that
MUI-Menu - when you have lots of programs you regularly run on your hard disk, it can be a pain to have to search out the executable icon and run it. Sure, you can leave out the icon on the Workbench, but things can get a little cluttered on systems without the benefit of high resolution monitors.

MU1-Menu solves the problem by allowing you to create a list of your favourite programs which are assigned to a button. Each button is also given a keyboard shortcut so you can run them by simply pressing a key. Ro - want a file manager program to keep your files and directories in order? Ro may just be what you're looking for. Similar in design to Directory Opus, but with the much more efficient and versatile MUI interface system.
BackMan - as a hard drive owner, you probably already own a disk backup utillty. BackMan is a feature-packed MUI version which will help keep your hard disk and its contents safe and sound.


BrikBlanker is a versatile sereensaver utility and has masses of screensaver modules to choose from


This particular BlitzBlank modute foatures a multitude of coloured and animated worms which wriggle their way around the sereen


All of BlitrBlanker's screensaver modutes are configurable, allowing you to change various parameters which affect how they operate


RoKeylt allows you to change the standard Amiga Workbench keyboard shortcuts to your own personat preference
on ng of it, an tic.
iposition or re-size the windows so you an see both clearly.

As you can see, the Findlt window consuts of a list on the left showing all the Sivices and volume names. Three cycle menu buttons allow you to define the warch parameters and a single button Farked Hunt activates the search. All these padgets are drawn by MUI and, unlike standard Amiga GUIs, they are totally resolution independent.

To see this, re-size the window so it completely files the screen. You will now see That MUI recalculates all the buttons' and lists' positions so they fit to the screen. This is great news for everyone as you can totally arrange your user interfaces to take advantage of high resolutions.

## MAGNIFICATION

Re-Size it back to normal so you can see the MUI Prefs window and let's do something about the rather drab colour of the Findit window background. First of all, let's make sure we only make this change affect The Findlt program. At the top of the MUI Prels window, click on the magnifying glass icon to bring up a list of currently recognised MUI programs. From this list, select Findit by double-clicking on it. Now, any changes made with MUI Prefs will only show up in the Findlt user interface.

We will use an image from the Findlt window background and to do this we need to 90 to the Images menu. Click on the tab marked Images and you should now see the various controls for the Image menu. Move the mouse pointer to the scroll bar on the left and drag it down until you find the entry 'BG Window'. This entry shows what The currently assigned image is for the Findit window background. Select this entry

## Program change

This ability to change the look and feel of Amiga applications requires that the application uses the MUI libraries. There will be no changes whatsoever to standard Amiga programs.

There are hundreds of MUI programs available with more and more appearing every day, such is the popularity of MUI. In fact, you will find a comprehensive list of MUI-specific applications as a text file on this month's CoverDisk in the MUI_Apps drawer cleverly titled MUIProgList, which was compiled by our very own Ben Vost from the Aminet index file. Simply load it into your favourite text editor/browser or print it out.

If you are looking for the latest MUI applications, Aminet is probably the best place to look. Those of you with a modem and access to the Internet can check out the Aminet FTP site at address ftp://src.doc.ic.ac.uk/aminet. If you don't own a modem, you can get hold of the latest Aminet CD-ROMs available from most good PD libraries.
by clicking on it with the mouse. Now we have the entry selected for change, we need to choose a colour from the Raster selection under the cycle gadget. Find acolour you like and double-click on it. You should see that the BG Window entry in the other list window has changed to your selection.
To test how this looks in the Findlt window, click on the Test button and the colour will be assigned and displayed. If it doesn't look right, simply choose another colour and click on Test again. When you find one you like, you will have to click on the Save button to make it permanent but remember, do all your other changes first because clicking on save will also quit MUI Prefs.
Things are even better for owners of Workbench 3.0 or above. With the Tooltypes feature in version 3.0, it's possible to use actual pictures for backgrounds.


You could then draw your own backgrounds and use those instead of merely changing the colour.
Well, that's the background taken care of, let's see what else we can do to spruce up the Findlt interface. Those cycle gadgets to the right of the Name, Date and Size buttons could do with a makeover.

As mentioned earlier, MUI programmers don't specify how gadgets will look, they simply give information on where and what type of gadget should be at a particular position in the interface. The image for the gadget can be changed by the user.

While we are still in the Images menu, move the mouse to the scrollbar for the right list view and move it all the way to the top. You are looking for the current image for cycle gadgets, which is appropriately titled Cycle. Highlight the entry and you will find that the list view on the right will change to show which image is currently active. You should also notice that the cycle gadget above the right-hand list view has also changed to Brush.

## ENTRY FORMAT

All the entries in the window are in standard ILBM brush format which means you can create your own with an art program. As you scroll through the right-hand list view, you will also notice that some entries are printed in white text and have a small triangle to the left of them. These signify brush groups and clicking on the triangle will open up the group and display the various brushes within it.

Let's change the current cycle gadget brush to a better one. My favourite collection of brushes is found in the WD_New_11pt group. Move the scroll bar until you find this group and click on the triangle to open it.

Locate the cycle gadget brush under this group and double-click it. You should see the cycle gadget brush in the left list view changes to the new one. Clicking on the Test button will allow you to see how this new brush looks in the Findlt window. If it's not to your taste, you can browse through the other brush groups to familiarise yourself with the brushes currently on offer.
While you're there, you can even change the way the scroll bar arrows look. One thing to remember is that when you select a new brush to change in the left list view, the right list view will automatically change to display the group within which the currently assigned brush can be found, so you will have to constantly re-locate the group with the brushes you want to use every time you select one you want to change.

The MUI Prefs utility has many more features to make your MUI interfaces look ultra-cool, so experiment a little. Take a look at the MUI AmigaGuide file in your MUI drawer too. This has more detailed information on all the features available.

We will also be sure to keep track of the latest and greatest MUI programs and will put them on our CoverDisks when possible.

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* 1mage $F X$ has been around for a while now. People have previously regarded it as a poor cousin to AdPro, it's added painting features too slow to be usable, it's morphing package not really being up to scratch. Oh no, if it's image processing you want, you'll need AdPro, Morph Plus and ProControl. And a 24 -bit paint package. And a graphics card to take advantage of the paint package. And lots of cash.

Maybe you really ought to look at ImageFX. It's really good, honest, and now that ASDG (now known as knicker elastic, or something similar) have been lured by the bright lights of the PC, Mac and SGI worlds, it's really the only alternative apart from the still flaky ImageMaster.

That's not to say it isn't any good. I hardly ever use AdPro any more. Image $F X$ has certainly shot into the lead and no mistake. Anybody who has been lucky enough to have been able to get their hands on a Cybervision graphics card, or has registered the CyberGraphics software for their graphics card, should be especially pleased now that ImageFX supports the new 15,16 and 24 -bit intuition screens created by Cybergraphics. That's right, you can now have a high resolution 24-bit Workbench which ImageFX will take advantage of.

Since I currently only have the unregistered version of the Cybergraphics

## Image is

software, I can only tell you about running ImageFX on a $640 \times 48016$-bit screen, but even with these restrictions, ImageFX runs like a track star. Unfortunately, you still don't get the full benefit, because ImageFX only gives you a preview until you let go of the mouse and let it redraw the screen with the changes you've made.
This is still a vast improvement over the old 16 colour dithered preview and saves you from having to perform numerous undo and redo operations to get your operation right.

Still on the subject of graphics cards, versions of ImageFX prior to 2 were a bit of a pain because of the overlaid screen method ImageFX used. Version 2 added the ability to use Image $F X$ on a Workbench screen with a preview window in addition to the normal toolbar. This, of course, meant that if you wanted to get the best quality out of the preview you would have to run your Workbench in as many colours as possible - 16 or 256 for AGA or RTG machines.

Nova Design have taken the next logical step with v2.1 by adding the ability to open a public screen for ImageFX to use, thereby freeing Workbench from having to run in an undesirable number of colours.
IFX now also supports more filetypes for loading and saving than AdPro - even with the Professional Conversion Pack - including some really obscure ones like FITS, and still
supports GIF loading and saving, notwithstanding the Compuserve/Unisys conflict over licensing fees. More importantly, Image FX now comes with a much better batch processing tool, called AutoFX, allowing you to manipulate sequences of images to create animations in Mpeg or ANIM format.

Image $F X$ 's manual is a vast improvement over the AdPro one too. It contains numerous examples, illustrations and tutorials, although the quality of the images does leave a little to be desired. Perhaps the next purchase Nova Design should make ought to be a better quality printer.

My only real concern is that, like most manuals these days, the ImageFX manual is a perfect bound beast - that's to say all its pages are glued on to a spine. This means you can't lay it out flat on its back without severely creasing the spine of this hefty tome. Bring back ring binders, I say.

## TIME WASTING

PaintFX is a really good way of wasting the best part of a day in ImageFX. You can spend literally hours testing a paint effect on your picture, using the invaluable undo function and just trying a different style. Some of the effects can provide an excellent shortcut to producing abstract backdrops with no hint of their origins, with swirls of paint strokes, molecular chains, and hair playing a large role in the production of a wacky backdrop.

ImageFX 2 also adds a lightning facility, giving you the opportunity to artificially mood a peaceful night time scene with the addition

## Piture perfect

The process by which the example image was reached may be of interest to readers, so here it is step by step.

1. The original image. This picture is one of the sample images that come with ImageFX. Rather than simply including this in the review, I decided to add to it. So I started by creating a new, green buffer at the same size and an Alpha channel using the wave generator. I set the wave to emanate from the top-left corner of the picture and gently faded it away. I then composited the empty, green buffer with the sample picture using the waves for an Alpha channel. This resulted in a gradual fading of the sample image into the green buffer.
2. Next, I used the new 'Hockney Tile' operator to jiggle the elements of my new, composited picture. Hockney Tile allows you to nominate a background for


The original sample image
the operation which can be a plain colour, or the swap buffer. I chose to have the operation take place over the original sample image for added interest. 3. Once I had done this and saved the result, I loaded a second picture by Tobias Richter and spent some minutes cutting a brush of the lead spaceship from it to

paste into our composite picture. Instead of simply pasting it down, I used ImageFX's different brush modes to create a drop shadow for the spaceship. This was done using the Colour mode with black and a blend of 75 per cent. Once this was done to my satisfaction, I then pasted the ship down at a slight offset.

## Ben 'Breughal' Uost puts down his paintbrush and <br> pickss phis mouse

## A list of new features in ImageFX 2.1 shou - Cybergraphics support for 15,16 and

 24-bit preview screens.- Improved Video Toaster support for previews directly on a toaster buffer. (But who cares?)
- Added support for the HP Scanjet series of scanners.
- The image browser has now been updated to include CyberGraphics and Retina screens.
- ImageFX can now open its own Public screen for use with the Workbench preview method.
- In case you weren't aware of them, ImageFX added the following new features in v2.0:
of a bloody great thunderbolt. All the new PaintFX tools, as well as some of the more familiar ones, use a previewing system to allow you to have at least a vague idea of what is going to happen to your image.
However, while the new operators with their previews are very nice, it is hard work to have to create new lightning, lens flares and other effects inside a $64 \times 40$ pixel thumbnail. Perhaps in future versions, Nova Design might consider putting the tools directly onto the preview window.
With all these new tools and facilities, including the Amiga's only simple solution to creating Mpeg animations, ImageFX should win a lot of converts from the AdPro/Morph Plus stable. It will take AdPro users a lot of time getting used to the new interface
- PaintFX. Simulated painting tools to add a paint texture to your images.
- Textures to make your image look as if it has been painted on canvas or vellum, etc.
- Lightning effects, Crystallise, Hockney Tiling and other postprocessing effects.
- Improved font handling with multiple lines of justified text.
- AutoFX. New batch processor to replace IMP with improved features.

There are plenty more features to ImageFX v2.X than I have the space to list here.

times. After all, why not put the redo function on the same button as the undo? But now, with a 24-bit preview screen (for when I get CyberGraphics), excellent painting and image processing tools, and nice little features like the ability to count the number of colours in a picture, or the on-line help, ImageFX truly is the King of Amiga image manipulation tools.
$4 .{ }^{7}$


ImageFX presents them, but the effort is worthwhile and made a lot simpler with the presence of the numerous tutorials in the manual and the AmigaGuide-based on-line, context-sensitive help.

If people like Amblimation could find a use for ImageFX back in version 1.5, they should be even more impressed by the current version and the added features it contains.

As for me, well, I can finally say that I am really happy to use ImageFX. Previous versions have frustrated me (and probably every other graphics card owner) with their crude preview display that meant 24-bit painting was not really something you could do.

The layout of the tools seemed odd to me (as a constant AdPro user), and still does at

An image by Tobias Richter. I applied the 'Vellum' texture
4. Nearly finished. I thought I might like to add a bit of text to show ImageFX can handle that too, so I got my trusty FuturaX font and wrote the words ImageFX $\sqrt{2.1}$.' I started by pasting this down on a plain white buffer, then I used the 'Gaussian High' convolution which resulted in the text being extremely blurred. I


Our base image with the spaceship added
repeated this step once more, then inverted the image so that it was white on black. Once this was done, I tinted the blurred letters a faded green to look like a glow and picked them up as a brush.
5. I pasted the brush down on my original picture but found that because I had made the centre of the letters


The completed image
the same colour as the surround (black), it meant the centre of the letters was transparent. No matter, I just made a new brush from the original text and pasted that in over the top. As a final touch, I used the 'Radial Star' operator to put the nice starburst on the first letter of ImageFX.

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Aminet 6
Higctytes of sativare in 3600 orchives. Since the weloose of Amine CD 5 mere than 540 MB new soltware has appecred The currem editon has a epncial focus on damos, more flan 1800 demas from Aminet mere included. User friendy


Aminet Set 1
Aninet is the world's lorgest colection ef fresly dimbibutabie Aesiga sutware. Up to 10000 users occess the voit orchives elvery day und reuridess progronmest publidh divecly via Ammet Unsi recenty Aminel Sel I , consiting of 4 CD, the complete archive a publited the firit fime. This CDNOM collection which is dated Jawary 1995 , offen an aimat inextourfble mesiver of toprake Shoreware A wide variety of progroms in included Applications. Games Demor, Pictires, Modr, ANimetions, Developer Materid, ... It costainy
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CD-Write
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FreshFish 8


CDBoot 1.0
CDeor is a lastantic new product that enobles you to une airnion HoM dive and ony fiespitem). You con create a coniguration file bo sech CD, comoining information on the Joypod emulation You san dho save the highocose of each CD32 gone. The vuoge and insollation of CDBoot is very eay, also for beginnest due to the excelent English manual. Since the compartiatr is wry high you can uie 985 of CD32 gares comenty araloble. CDBoot is an enter the world of CD32 gamel C34.05


Freshfonts II
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Gamers' Delight
Thia CD cortoiss 40 games for the Commodove Anigg from diffor hg catrgocien. Action, Jump \& Riun, Cord Gomes, Puzdes. Stotegy Gomes-a whole range of camputer entetuanmam awathil Games rg pleasine. Al ganes ave commercial versons - mo public domoir S no demoil Tha CD can be run en any Amiga with CDROM drive COIV or Ampo CD32 Console with I MB hee memary and lo ind/tappot teq.95


GoldFish 2


Cateway!
Gotemayl offers NertSD 10 , a hil sectured UNIXAkn opercting yytum with beit seurces and binories for the Aniga, i386. Sun 3 .
and otber orchilectures. Go netuufing with tha lorge selection of and otber archilectures. Gio nethurfing with tha lorge selection of
suppled networting tools. Other wuppled paciages include a
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 CD There an alvo wome AmigabOS isfernet uthites, wech as dient for Anit'l and Emoy. C9.95


Meeting Pearls Vol. II
We Meeting Pearls Volume ll combans 650 MB of the firseat FD $=$ ? ta apecial uner inierfoce, mich has been created io niley ol indeded proplon of your chake wit acie. The conven MB gares 10 MB from 'The fort 9 PE . 13 MB divk, hard d DroM and 5 C 51 took. 19 MB retiens athe tools. 11 MM ad ond sotwore - 25 MB mrminal programa - 25 MB aninato anly from Eik Schworz, 40 MB deviloper tools leo preinut umpiser (DICE, Oberion, Modilat, Conmodoreinchides. GUVTor
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The Light Works

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The Beauty Of Chaos
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All products are available in your local Amiga-shop or through national mail-order-companies

International Distributor


GTI
Grenville Trading International Gmb Zimmersmühlenweg 73 61440 Oberursel . Germany $\mathrm{Tel}+49-6171-85937$ Fax +49-6171-8302

# Ilternatiue [D praise 

 1 just wanted to write into your magazine and say what a good job Gareth letter is such a refreshing change. Mr. Fentle gets the Star Letter for not even mentioning the covermounted CD-ROM. Even as I type, Gareth is sitting at his desk preening. Soon his head won't fit through the doors of our office and he'll have to stay here $\mathbf{2 4}$ hours a day reviewing CDs.
## Iledium, of large?

I just had to write and thank you for the excellent CD-ROM on the front of your magazine. However, even though I have an A1200 with CD-ROM I would not like you to concentrate on one medium only.

There are countless youngsters with an Amiga who are unable to afford the asking price of a CD-ROM drive, so I

## [5 who?

It's not often I see an Amiga mag with a CD around here (in fact it's the first time), so when I saw the May issue of Amiga Computing I just had to buy it, especially as it had many files which are not Amiga specific. Let's face it, as a PC user there's not much I can do with Amiga programs, but on the other hand some Adobe fonts are always a useful addition to OS/2, and so is a lot of other stuff on the disc.

I was also pleasantly surprised to find PC utilities on the disc. While I find it strange that the picture utilities could display everything but Jpeg and HAM images, the MOD player utility was nice, even though it didn't work under OS/2.

Anyway, it's a really nice $C D$ and a good excuse to buy an Amiga mag. I hope you'll have more of these useful CDs in the future.
teler@cs.huji.ac.il
I'm glad you liked the CD. By the way, as I'm pretty sure you won't be reading this because we don't have a cover-mounted CD this issue; I would just like to say that as far as I understand it, OS/2 would appear to mean an operating system divided by two, or half an OS. How does it feel to have to pay extra to get a multitasking operating system, especially as it doesn't work with anything?

## Yet more [D praise

I am writing to congratulate you on the latest edition of Amiga Computing. I always consider it to be the best of the Amiga
would be very happy if you continued to appeal to both mediums. Thankyou once again.

P W Morey, Sidcup

Have no fear Mr. Morey, Amiga Computing will be continuing to support floppy disk users. However, we will continue to bring you the best cover-mounted material whatever the format, so keep reading.
magazines. I have just purchased a Power CD-ROM which uses Squirrel SCSI interface and was feeling a bit lost with not much to try out on it.
I had a disk from CD32 Gamer but had to use the CLI to get at most of the available software - there is some I don't think I can get at all. So I was beginning to wonder if I would have been better buying a modem, when along came your May edition with a CD-ROM freebie. All great stuff and I haven't looked at half of it yet.

If this is the future the prospects are good. I appreciate that you will not be able to provide so many goodies every month, but please more CDs in the future. Well done!

D F Nunn, West Sussex

> [D-FOM delights, lightwave complaints and proof that guen Pl owners read Amiga [omputing

Coo! I don't think I can make another original reply to yet another letter praising our CD covermount. I'm glad you like it.

## [scom worries

I have been following the Commodore liquidation process quite carefully and having recently read the latest Amiga Report,


#### Abstract

A1200, with its wonderful AGA chip, is probably going to be the saviour of the new owners of Commodore and that you must look after your potential market, but please don't forget the army of faithful A500 users who have also been faithful readers of your magazine.

M Bates, Hatfield

Dear Mr Bates, I understand your concern, but it has to be said that the computer business is one of the fastest-moving in the history of industry. We have already pretty much stopped supporting users that still have Workbench 1.3 machines and while we have no intention of dropping support for ECS-based machines, you do need to realise that A500 owners are eventually going to be left completely behind. Today's machines overshadow the A500 and we, as a magazine, always want to be looking forward, not back, to the dim and distant past.


## $>$

have to say that I am slightly concerned about whether Escom is going to provide a good service for existing Amiga users.

It would appear that they are very keen to bring back old workhorses like the C64 and A600, along with brand new machines. But how about us A1200 owners? Are we going to get left behind in this sudden rush to new technology, or will Escom continue to support us?

As a subscriber, I really like the fact that you printed a general survey recently and the games survey in this month's issue. It makes me feel as if I have some sort of influence over the way the magazine looks and reads, which can only be good for the mag in the long run.

Kevin Anderson, Northwich
Dear Kevin, your concerns over the future of the Amiga are echoed by a great number of people, both end-users and developers alike. Escom's main objective is to get machines back into the shops as soon as possible and with the Amiga 1200 arguably being Commodore's best-ever Amiga, I'm positive you won't need to worry about continued support from Escom.

As yours is the first of the games surveys to come in, we're going to send you something nice from the games cupboard, just for being the first of many. Surveys are certainly one of the ways you can influence how Amiga Computing looks, another is to send us large bundles of cash in plain envelopes along with your requests, but so far nobody has taken us up on that method.

## Safe sheep seph super 50ftware

Would it be possible to have Amiga Computing maintain some sort of file section where one could download the PD

## Uhat price Clory?

About seven months ago I bought the superb Microprose' wargame Fields of Glory and have since enjoyed playing it immensely.

However, I paid almost $£ 36$ for it then and now the game has been re-released on the new 'Power Plus' range for only $£ 17$, almost $£ 20$ less than it was selling for a couple of months ago!

While I understand that games will inevitably be rereleased as budget titles eventually, I'd have thought that Microprose would have at least had the decency to wait a while longer, say until the game was a year old or so, before reducing the price.

I, and no doubt everybody else who bought this game, feel a little cheated knowing that if they had
software mentioned in your magazine? I do enjoy reading your magazine and often come across some interesting PD programs reviewed that are not available on Aminet. It would make life a heck of a lot easier for those of us not in the UK.

Philip McDunnough,
LakeHaven, (Where sheep may safely graze...) philip@utstat.toronto.edu

Not a bad idea at that. It'II take some working out, but expect to see a selection of the more popular PD reviewed to appear on our home page.

## lightWaue, lightWaue, more lightWau!!

I have read your Magazine for over five years now and find it interesting and informative. However, I have noticed a worrying ailment lately: LightWave fever. I know that LightWave is a very exciting product which does push the Amiga into professional circles, but the average reader does not have the money or hardware to run such a program. Your latest cover disk can only be of use to those with the memory (about 12 Mb recommended I believe) and fast enough CPU to run LightWave, never mind the $£ 400$ to buy the program.

Please do, in future, keep us informed about this part of the Amiga scene, but it can only put your readers off when one coverdisk can only be used by about 1 per cent of them. Keep up the good work and please make sure you badger Escom to make the right decisions for the Amiga's future.

## Stuart Marsden

smarsden@cs.strath.ac.uk
A bad month for the coverdisk, then. It's so true that you can't please all the people all the time, so what should we do? As we have said before, LightWave is the single most important milieu for Amiga developers at the moment. Nuff said.
waited merely a couple of months more then they could have got it at less than half the price. In future I'll be very dubious about buying new full-priced products.

D O'Connor, South Yorkshire

> Hmm. Probably a poor decision on MicroProse's part to re-release it so soon, but then again, what tends to happen is that once sales die off for a particular title, it is immediately submitted to exactly this sort of treatment. The only way you can look at it and still stay relatively mellow is to say to yourself, "Well, I've had seven months worth of enjoyment for my extra twenty quid."

# Wanders of the Ueb 

Your website is much better than Amiga Format's (I thank you)

dward@ bournemouth.ac.uk

Of course it is. And anybody wishing to have a butchers at our site should point their browsers at:
http://www.demon.co.uk/amigacomp.html/

## Stuck in the ice

I am the proud owner of a CD32 machine which I bought in January of this year. One of the games I bought for it is Deep Core by International Computer Entertainment Ltd in Gloucestershire.

I have enjoyed many weeks playing Deep Core and successfully reached level three. To do this you have to find an elevator key which gives you entry to the lifts at the end of each level.

Imagine my surprise when, at the end of level three, key in hand so to speak, I enter the lift and... nothing happens! I cannot get out of the lift and the display does not change. I have done this several times and each time got 'stuck in the lift.'

I wrote to ICE enclosing a stamp for reply asking if the CD was faulty, had it happened before, etc? I received no reply. Several weeks later I wrote again - still no reply.

I am therefore writing to you for help:

1. Have you or your readers ever had this problem?
2. Is my CD faulty?
3. Do ICE still exist - are they still trading?
4. Have I written to their correct address? 5. If I have, why don't they answer?

On a separate matter, thank you for the CD on your May issue. I have my CD32 hooked up to my A500 and appreciate the software on the CD.

I am loath to change my A500 having got a large collection of 'serious software' and would like to read any articles in your magazine about how to actually get the software from CD32 to A500. There is little guidance when you buy the CDs, so an article would be nice.

G A Course, Dorset
I'm really pleased we've had such a good response from the CD covermount. As for your problems with ICE and DeepCore, we spoke to Stuart Bell at ICE and he assures us that there are no bugs in Deep Core.

He said that if you have a particular problem with a game then you can send it back to them and they will replace it completely free of charge. Lastly, have a look at the Making the Connection feature in this very issue to find out a bit more about joining two machines together.

# Minceç22 <br> <br> VERSION 2.1 NOW SHIPPING <br> <br> VERSION 2.1 NOW SHIPPING <br> CYBERGRAPHICS SUPPORT, DIRECT YIDEO TOASTER BUFFER SUPPORT, <br> CINFMATIE - BLUE SCREFNING, HP SCANJIT SUPPORT, MORE AUTOFX SCRIPTS... 

Get ImageFX, the Amiga's premier image processing package, and you will find yourself creating and manipulating images with every tool you need right at your fingertips! No other image processing package on the Amiga gives you everything you need, from precise colour correction tools to fantastic special effects that boggle the mind! Whether you are a print artist or a video magician, ImageFX is simply the fastest, the best, and the most complete image processing solution you will find on the Amiga.

## SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

The easiest to use and most powerful interface, thumbnail image loader lets you see your image before loading it, built in Virtual Memory allows work on images nearly any size, unlimited multi-level true UNDO, thumbnail image previewing shows effect before using it, multiple image buffers and brushes, precise region controls can restrict work to just part of an image, unequalled Arexx support for macros and programming, user definable macro keys and menus, built in Macro/Arexx script recording, two powerful batch processing systems: IMP and AutoFX \& visual thumbnail image cataloguing system.

FULL COLOUR PAINTING
Complete drawing tools - ellipse, rectangle, bezier curve, polygon and more, automatic soft edge modes and anti-aliasing, Magic Wand tool included for brushes and regions, cool drawing modes like smudge, colourize, disperse, and sharpen, painting tools that simulate traditional media such as AirBrushes, Charcoals, Watercolour..... even Crayons!, Drawing styles to rub through to other images, alpha channels or create mandalas, cut out brushes with any drawing tool and use them for full colour painting, variable magnification/zoom levels allow retouching to even a single pixel

## COMPLETE IMAGE PROCESSING

RGB, HSV, CMYK colour balancing, correction and separation, custom convolutions such as relief maps and motion blurs, custom colour transforms that solarize and turn images to chrome, blur, sharpen and unsharp mask, median filters, minimum/maximum filters, even video filters

## FANTASTIC SPECIAL EFFECTS

Create lightning bolts, raytrace images into spheres, create pond ripples and waves, swirl images, even into other images, built in and user definable lens flares, apply paper or canvas textures, automatically turn images into paintings, water/glass distortions, cinematic morphing, bizarre image warping, create stars and supernovas, crystallise an image, rotate images in 2D or 3D.....
and that's just the beginning!


SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS
Amiga Computer running AmigaDOS 2.04 or Higher, 2Mb of RAM (more recommended) and a Hard Disk

INCREDIBLE DISPLAY ABILITIES
Display your image and work interactively on any Amiga/AGA modes, EGS Spectrum, Retina, Picasso, Piccolo, Firecracker 24, Rainbow III, IV-24, Talon, DCTV, HAM-E, Harlequin, .. and many other displays

## POWERFUL SCANNING

Epson 300/600/800 scanner module with colour previews, Sharp JX-100 scanner works from any serial port, IV-24, VLAB and PP\&S Framegrabber and Framegrabber 256 support

COMPLETE IMAGE CONVERSION
All Amiga images, MS-DOS (GIF, PCX, PIC, JPEG, Targa), Macintosh (MacPaint, PICT, TIFF), Silicon Graphics (SGI RGB, Softimage, Wavefront), Animation's (ANIM, ANIM7/8, MPEG, FLI), Many, many others (XII, Abekas, PAR, Sun)



Dave Cusich opens the cheap and cheerful chest ance more and grunts apprauingly at the contents

* 1utside the weather is fine, but time and tide and Public Sector deadlines wait for no man. Once more I find myself hunched over a hot keyboard humming Boo Radleys' tunes and sifting my way through the PD pile


## Pro lottery 1.1

Programmed by: Ali Prior Available from: Ali Prior

Some nights I wake up in a cold sweat, shuddering after suffering through a terrifying nightmare. In it I am sitting at my Amiga with a pile of jiffy bags. I select a particularly inviting bag and tear it open, eagerly anticipating a stormingly original piece of high quality software. But the disk label says 'Lottery Predictor.' The more cunning


The winning numbers' database is a couple of weeks out of date now, but it seems 28 has yet to come up

of the month

## The Word 5

Programmed by: NFA
Available from: SAdENESS PD
This is the most outstanding disk magazine Public Sector has received for some while. The whole thing starts with a decent intro which, as the authors are keen to point out, is all the more impressive for being totally written in Amos Basic.

From the main menu, articles are on offer cövering a whole range of topics.


Pro Lottery's suggested numbers for next week. If they win you some money, donations are welcome

Lottery Predictor authors have obviously finally realised that many innocent PD reviewers are in a state of despair. In an effort to avoid being responsible for possible suicide cases, they are now resorting to more subtle methods of presenting their labours of love. The two disks inside this particular jiffy bag were cryptically marked only with a giant question mark. Unfortunately, the concern for my welfare stopped there, and I was lucky to avoid being blinded by the fluorescent orange disk labels and the accompanying luminous yellow letter.

Still, as the introduction (which takes up the entire first disk of the review copy) is keen to point out, this predictor is slightly different from the rest. For a start, it features the same attractive presentation as Mr Prior's previous offering 'Pro Gamble.' But most usefully, it is capable of producing lists of numbers for syndicates, covering as many likely winning balls as possible.

The whole package has an air of professionalism about it, although as with all such programs, it is difficult to know how effective Pro Lottery is without using it over a long period of time. Before making the decision about whether to purchase the registered shareware version of the program or not, you might, therefore, like to try out the free demonstration version. This can be obtained from the author by sending a blank disk and an SAE.


You may not necessarily agree with some of the views expressed within, but The Word is worth a read

Included are a couple of games reviews, a Coders' Corner, and numerous offbeat features ranging from Sponsored Resignations to a Brief History of Booze.

## TertureStudio 1.0.2 <br> Programmed by: Graham and Andy Dean

Available from: Graham and Andy Dean
Raytracing is a popular pastime among members of the Amiga community but the main problem, with getting into this area, is the prohibitively high cost of software. Accelerator cards and floating point units cost enough, but then there's the expense of buying top quality software packages like LightWave and Imagine 3.
Users of the latter package could, therefore, be very interested in this release from the creators of ImageStudio. TextureStudio is capable of loading Imagine 3 format texture modules, which can then be modified and mapped onto planes, cylinders or spheres and rendered to a preview


A vast range of features are at your disposal within TextureStudio

Setting the rendering preferences prior to producing a quick rendering of a texture


There are even several strange lists such as ' 13 Movies with Armadillos in them' and 70 rivals of the Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles' (of which 'Pre-pubescent Irradiated Jujitsu Wildebeast' is among the top picks).
The articles are generally quite short but there are plenty to choose from. The program helpfully ticks the articles you have viewed so you don't end up accidentally reading the same one twice. While there are quite a few spelling mistakes knocking about, The Word is certainly less guilty in this area than many disk mags.
When reading The Word, it is easy to see that a good time has been spent on presentation and feel. Articles are written in attractive and readable fonts, and are overlaid on a neat smoothly-scrolling backdrop. The whole interface is charmingly straightforward and using the program really is an
enjoyable experience. If you're after an interesting and frequently amusing read and you don't mind the occasional bit of bad language, The Word could well be worth a look.


Take your pick from the lengthy scrolling list of articles on offer

## Jump 'tm

Programmed by: A. Cashmore Available from: OnLine PD

This is a 10 -level demo of a cracking 40 level puzzle game. It's got everything cheesy, chirpy music, cute and attractive graphics and gameplay that will have you tearing out your hair. The objective on

Good looks, alright to listen to, good to pass a bit of time with... it's not Andy Maddock, so it musi be Jump 'Em
screen. The principle benefit of this is that texture characteristics can be altered without the need to raytrace an entire image every time. Textures can also be saved to disk as 24-bit images in IFF24, Jpeg or Targa format for loading into other programs.

All of the program's main functions can be accessed from floating windows, and the attractive Workbench 2 interface makes getting to grips with the powerful functions on offer a painless affair. The program requires an FPU which it makes full use of, containing optimised code for 68881 and 68882 units.
There is a commercial alternative, Forge, which comes bundled with a ready-made texture collection Essence but has a fairly hefty price tag though. In comparison, the §10 registration fee for TextureStudio seems pretty attractive.


# UTILITY <br> of the month 

## Ea5u[alc 2

Programmed by: Andrew Woods
Available from: KEW=\| Software Disk No. A1103

Exciting they may not be, but Spreadsheets are extremely useful programs to own. The most obvious use for them is for organising your accounts, but everything from league tables to statistical surveys can benefit from the use of one. EasyCalc 2 is perhaps the most intuitive I have come across, and although the full shareware version costs $£ 20$, this trimmed down demonstration version is aimost fully functional, allowing you to get a very good idea of what to expect from the full version.
While spreadsheets can sometimes be a little slow to set up, once in operation they can make tedious tasks like budgeting so much easier. Once a few numbers have been keyed in, almost every conceivable mathematical operation can be performed on them, from simply adding to logging or square rooting. Change one or
two numbers and then hit a button and every number in the entire worksheet will be recalculated accordingly.
EasyCaic lives up to its name, making full use of a Workbench 2 interface and providing on-line AmigaGuide help for those perplexed by the striking array of features. It can produce graphs which can be saved out as IFF picture files, it fully supports ARexx, and is highly configurable. If you're fed up with scribbling figures on scraps of paper, EasyCalc is the perfect answer.

## Intitied fraph



[^0]
## Clory boh

We want to hear from you if you have any program, whatever its purpose, which you consider worthy of review. Whether it will be freely distributable public domain, shareware or licenceware, if you feel it's of sufficient quality to merit coverage then stick it in a jiffy bag or padded envelope and send it in with all haste. I promise I'll at least look at your work. Please clearly label the disk, and include a cover letter supplying a description of the disk contents, price and some basic instructions. The address to send the disks to is:

## Dave Cusick <br> PD submissions <br> Amiga Computing <br> Media House <br> Adlington Park <br> Macclesfield SK10 4NP

each level is to reach the exit, clearing the screen of tiles along the way. This is achieved by walking on the tiles causing them to fall away into space below. Some tiles must be walked across two or three times before they disappear. On later levels there are also teleportation tiles to make things that little bit more tricky. If you get stuck, you have three emergency bridges at your disposal - but once these have been used, stepping where there are no tiles results in the loss of a life.

The game features a password feature, which I can see proving very useful on later levels. Considering the full game costs just a fiver and includes extra features such as two new sub-games and an end-of-game sequence, Jump 'Em comes highly recommended and is sure to provide hours of brainbending amusement.

## Highwayman

Programmed by: Dave Kirk<br>Available from: Saddle Tramps PD<br>Disk No. E88

I'd guess that driving tests would come somewhere between job interviews and moving house in the stress-inducing top ten. While Highwayman won't sort out substandard signalling or pitifully poor parking, it should certainly be of assistance to those


Highwayman - lots of 'No motorcycles on roof racks' jokes will inevitably abound
who struggle with the Highway Code. Highwayman is a quiz program featuring a total of 150 multiple choice questions, some based on pictures of road signs and others being text-only. Before beginning the quiz, it is possible to select the number of questions of each kind you will face. When you've finished struggling to remember the typical car stopping distance at 60 mph and other such details, the program will present you with a percentage score.

It's a very simple idea but one which I'm sure will prove immensely popular. If there's one criticism I would make it is that often, two of the three possible answers to a question are so obviously wrong that they stand out a mile. Still, even when this is the case the actual selection of the correct answer serves to aid recall at a later time. If the big day is looming and your confidence is a little lacking, getting hold of Highwayman would be a good move.

## International Colf Demo

Programmed by: Summit Software Available from: Saddle Tramps PD Disk No. G294

Golf is a difficult game to simulate effectively, which could be why I found a certain something lacking in this demo of Summit Software's new release. Perhaps I'm being a little harsh, but since you'll only get a penny change out of fifteen quid for the full commercial release, I was a little bit frustrated by some of the gameplay limitations. I just can't put my finger on it though. The interface is


I don't want to give it too much
strength or I'II overshoot the green

## SplatterPaint

Programmed by: Pete W Storonskij Available from: Roberta Smith DTP Disk No. CU107

I suspect SplatterPaint is aimed at younger Amiga users but that does not stop it being an immensely entertaining program for children of all ages. That it has much in common with the grandfather of paint programs, DPaint, is not especially surprising - practically every art package does. However, SplatterPaint has a special twist - it has a selection of messy drawing tools that are the Amiga equivalent of those reception class aprons-on slopfests.
Big coloured polygons can be slapped onto pictures with a couple of clicks, and flower shapes are equally easily applied. But the real fun begins when you select the Spraycan. Scrawl some barely legible letters across the screen and they will drip and splatter as if being sprayed on a wall. Adjust the nozzle size and shape and then have another crack - it's great fun and is sure to keep little fingers happily mouse clicking for hours at a time.

SplatterPaint can also be used for more serious artwork. All the normal drawing tools such as dotted and continuous freehand lines, rectangles, circles and area
fills are included too. For detailed work there is a basic magnification option and it is possible to cut, paste and flip blocks. The 64 -colour palette is fully selectable and colours can be swapped, copied and spread over a range shades.

Admittedly, you are unlikely to produce a masterpiece using SplatterPaint, but to be fair I am sure it's not aimed at experienced graphics artists and it's hard to find fault with such a diverting program, especially when it's free.


functional enough, so it can't be that. Admittedly, sometimes it can be easy to forget to alter the shot direction because the program only does this automatically when you are standing on the tee, but to be fair this is only a problem because I am used to the slightly different control systems of other golf games.

I don't think it was the graphics, which are attractive enough, if a little disappointing, considering the price tag. It might have been the sound effects, although the fact that all I got was a high-pitched screeching noise may have been due to machine incompatibility problems, and these could be ironed out by the final version.

It could be that I was just hurrying too much, because the demo only lasts for three holes or five minutes. After several re-runs I did make it onto the third hole, but the first couple of times I ran the program the five minutes was spent deciphering the control system anyway.

The full version boasts two full courses, a tournament option and 64 computer controlled opponents. Unfortunately, based on this demonstration I don't think there will be many takers, especially considering the low prices of commercial rivals Microprose Golf and PGA Tour Golf these days.

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 and backgrounds available for imagine users.


# Backup blues $\frac{1}{+\square}$ 

1I am shortly to buy the much praised SquirrelSCSI adapter from HiSoft to connect a 540 Mb SCSI hard disk which was given to me by my father. As you can guess, this is a drastic change from my simple dual floppy-based system and I am looking forward to no more disk swaps and having Workbench available instantly.
My father has also suggested I get hold of some disk backup and maintenance software and I have decided on AMI Tools and backup software. He also says that ideally, I should invest in a tape drive device for a fast and convenient backup storage device. Will SquirreISCSI and, indeed, AMI Back work with such devices?
$J$ Samuels, Prestwich

C.The SquirreISCSI software doesn't explicitly support tape drives. They do show up as SCSI devices on the SCSI chain and it's simply a matter for third-party software, AMI Back in your case, to access this device directly.
Tape devices are certainly one of the best methods of backing up hard drives and I would think that you shouldn't have any problems with SquirrelSCSI and AMI Back communicating with such devices. If you do, HiSoft, the suppliers of SquirrelSCSI, have a customer support service second to none and I'm sure they could help with any problems should they arise.


Using a SCSI tape streamer connected to the A1200 via the SquirrelSCSI host adapter should work fine with AMIBack backup utility

## Dead A50ㄹ



Every time I switch on my Amiga 500 , the power light flashes and the screen goes green. What's wrong? Is it time to buy an A1200 now?

H Moore, London


Go on, be a devil and treat yourself to an A1200, you won't regret it - they're great. Your A500 is probably dead, I'm afraid.

## The dispeller of despair, the

 light at the end of the dark tunnel. 㢮s, it's the ACHS pages in time to save all you anguished Amiga owners in need of help -Coloured screens usually mean a component problem. Most of the major chips in an A500 are socketed, so it's possible, but not guaranteed, that one has come loose. Open up your A500 and push all the socketed chips down, making sure you have switched off the power and touched something earthed to get rid of any static first though.

## Шas5at then?

3
Having recently bought a secondhand A1200 and being very new to Amigas, I was wondering if you could tell me what the rectangular hole at the back of my A1200 (right next to the mouse port) is for. Has something important been removed?

M Timperly, Warrington

c.

Don't worry, nothing important is missing. Usually, that hole is covered by a blanking plate. The hole is simply there for any thirdparty hardware developers to use for their expansion boards if needed, although I don't know of anyone who has taken advantage of it yet.

## Clickle55

(1)I'm not an impatient person, or even one given to bouts of violence, but if I have to listen to the floppy disk clicking noise anymore when the drive is empty I will be driven to taking a implement of substantial mass to my newly acquired A1200. Please, please tell me how to stop it before I snap.

A Cowley, Bedfordshire
built in to one program, most important in your case is the NoClick function which can be easily activated via the MulticX Prefs utility which accompanies MultiCX on our CoverDisk.

Once activated, you can say good riddance to those clicky drive blues. Hurrah for MulticX.

One of MultiCX's many features is the NoClick function which turns off the annoying drive clicking

Oh dear, the age old and understandably annoying clicky drive problem rears its ugly head again. It's good to see newcomers are still entering the Amiga scene and is a good reason for Escom to get Amiga production up and running again.

Your problems are easily solved. Simply refer to our July issue CoverDisk, specifically CoverDisk number 2. On here you will find a brilliant utility called Multicx. This little wonder of wonders has many features



Do you have a problem? Do you sometimes find yourself poised over your Amiga with axe in hand, spouting profanity at the stubborn refusal of your Amiga software or hardware to behave properly?

Well, calm down and swap the axe for pen and paper, jot down your problems, along with a thorough description of your Amiga setup, and send it off to Amiga Computing Advice Service, IDG Media, Media House, Adlington Park, Macclesfield SK10 4NP.

## Where are they?

3I was wondering if you or any of your readers could help me find the following programs:

1. Magic User Interface
2. Any program that can convert IMG clipart to standard IFF clipart
3. A program that will help me create ANIM files from a collection of IFF pictures. I have tried MakeAnim but could not get it to work as it kept crashing my system.
All the programs must run on my system which is an A500+, 4Mb RAM, 40 Mb A500-HD+ hard drive and a A570 CD-ROM.

D Elliot, North Hykeham, Lincoln


## mind your language

I am 14-years old and have set my sights on a career in computer programming. I currently have an Amiga and would like your thoughts on which programming language to choose from.

I am interested in C and assembly languages as these seem to be the choice for most games programmers. Which one would be the one to learn for a games programming environment?

G Watson, Essex

(2)
Today's games programmers are generally using a mix of the two. The core of the game code is often written in C to aid portability and reduce development time. Then, any areas which need to be fast and efficient are written as assembler routines and incorporated into the main game code.
Therefore, to have an advantage over other people pursuing careers in games programming, you should ideally have good working knowledge of both.
establishing Amiga production and development. I came up blank on your second program for converting IMG clip art to IFF. You could try one of the many DTP packages around, which may let you import an IMG image and export it to the required type, but buying a complete DTP package for this sole purpose may be a tad expensive.

Any readers out their know of a suitable utility which can do this? Finally, the program you need for creating ANIM files from IFFs is called MainActor, which can be found in the public domain.
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(3)I have recently lost a disk with some important information on it due to a spillage accident involving a coffee mug and my wayward elbow. I was wondering if there is any cleaning kit which can clean the actual magnetic media inside the disk casing for situations like this?

LPeters, Somerset
There are no such cleaning kits available

E.I'm afraid. The magnetic material inside floppy disks is rather delicate and susceptible to scratches.
However, I recently had a coffee incident with my LightWave installation disks but did manage to save them. I shall relate the whole sorry story to you, which begins shortly after I recovered from the shock and managed to stop swearing profusely. Once upon a time...(let's not get too carried away eh? - Ed).

The first thing I did was soak up the excess coffee on the exterior of the disks using simple kitchen roll. Next, I grabbed the bottle of cleaning fluid which comes with the many disk drive cleaning kits on the market. Such fluid is often alcohol based and is good at dispersing unwanted stains, while quickly evaporating.
At this point, my coffee-stained disks were starting to get a little sticky, so I proceeded to put drops of the cleaning fluid on the disk covers, rubbing it in with my finger. This seemed to disperse the sticky coffee residue and, because most cleaning fluid evaporates quickly and easily, it left the disk covers dry and a lot cleaner.
The next tricky step was dealing with the metal slider which protects the magnetic media inside the disk case. As you can probably guess, the slider was not at all well. A healthy slider quickly snaps closed when you release it thanks to the little spring hidden away inside.

The coffee saw to it that this was not going to be the case any more and made the slider stick open and feel as if it was moving over a layer of treacle.
Carefully, I doused the outside of the slider with cleaning fluid and gently rubbed it in to the particularly sticky spots, letting it dry. Next, I carefully lifted the slider so I could get underneath it. Be careful not to bend it too far or it won't lie flat anymore, causing it to stick in the disk drive. It could also spring completely off.

Now that I could get under the slider, I proceeded to douse the underside of the slider and the surface area of the cover which the slider moves over with cleaning fluid - release the slide and try moving it back and forth a number of times, and keep adding more cleaning fluid until the slider starts to move freely. It may take quite a few minutes to get rid of all the sticky coffee residue, so be patient.
The next nail-biting step was to tackle the coffee which was actually on the magnetic surface of the delicate disk inside the casing. The first thing to remember is to never touch the magnetic media with anything that can scratch the surface - you can't get rid of a scratch.
Looking at the spots of sticky coffee on the magnetic surface of my expensive LightWave disks made me cringe at this point. So, with trembling hand, I started to put drops of cleaning fluid on the disk surface, rotating the disk as I did so. You will probably notice that the cleaning fluid quickly spreads across the surface.

I then began to turn the disk using a pen on the round metal hub at the back of the floppy disk. Inside all floppy disk cases is a layer of soft white fabric which, I presume, helps keep the surface clean. This helps clean up the cleaning fluid (and hopefully the coffee stains too) as
the disk rotates. Keep doing this until the cleaning fluid has dried and there don't seem to be any coffee stains in sight.
Eventually, you should end up with a much cleaner disk. The next step is to find out whether it still works. At this point, I must point out that there is a risk that any coffee residue still on the disks will probably find its way onto your floppy disk drives heads. The risk is yours and will depend on how desperate you are to retrieve your disks, so keep that disk drive cleaning kit handy.
You should now dig out your best disk copier and, making sure the verify option is enabled, proceed to back up your disks. During this process, you will soon find out whether there are problems with your disks because the copier will probably display errors.
However, if you are lucky, the disk will copy without problems and you can then try and use any programs or data using the backups. In my case, I simply ran the LightWave installation process to a temporary partition to see if it worked.
And it worked perfectly indeed. Frankly, I was pleasantly surprised and would not recommend this process unless the data you are trying to save is worth the risk of mucking up your disk drives heads. I would guess, though, that any liquid finding its way onto the heads will easily be cleaned with a cleaning kit, and replacement disk drives are quite cheap anyway.
Certain things this incident has taught me is that there is hope of rescue should this unhappy state of affairs re-occur, that floppy disks are best kept in floppy disk cases, coffee best kept in the mug, and always to make backups. So invest in a good quality disk box and take extra care when drinking at your computer. The end.

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Nnformation Access.' These are the key words to the ' 90 s representing a global change in thinking about how we get the knowledge we need.

As the Internet swells with thousands of new users everyday, the media have hailed the dawn of a new era in which everyone can create a page that can then be read by anyone else, anywhere else in the world.
The paper publishers have been keen to jump on the bandwagon, and the gravity of this cultural change has become many a magazine's pet subject. Much has been claimed on behalf of the Internet, with some writers arguing it represents the biggest evolutionary step for publishing since William Caxton set up his first press in 1471.
They may well be proven right. Until recently , however, the net has lacked the content and style necessary to attract the average person used to the slick presentation of news and features they get from mainstream media. The amount of information available was always vast, but finding high quality material of interest to anyone other than academics or
computer buffs could be like trying to find the proverbial needle in a haystack.

Things are changing, though, with major newspapers and magazines all over the world staking out their claims on the Internet. From Time magazine to the New York Times, the huge monoliths of traditional publishing are creating mirror entities in cyberspace, and already the standard of news and information coverage for net users is on the rise.

## GRAND OPENING

The event that marked the significance of the net to commercial publishers in the UK, however, was the opening of The Electronic Telegraph's site on the 15 November, 1994. The fact that such a powerful and respected force in publishing had taken this step was enough to make competitors sit up and take electronic services seriously.

Having been in existence for less than a year, The Electronic Telegraph (ET) is a newborn babe in comparison to its traditional sibling. On the new frontier of electronic, publishing, however, it's already looked up to as
something of a veteran. A criticism justifiably levelled at many net sites established by commercial publishers is that they serve merely as tasters to sell subscriptions for the original product. But from the outset, ET's editorial team had much higher ambitions. Hugo Drayton, Marketing Manager responsible for the net version of the newspaper, was keen to emphasise ET's independence.
"It's very definitely separate," Drayton asserted. "To us it's a different brand targeted at people who generally wouldn't read a broadsheet Monday to Friday." To reinforce this claim, Drayton pointed to the market research they're currently conducting which suggests ET is indeed reaching an audience that would not normally read the Daily Telegraph. And with 90,000 registered users there can be no doubt about the site's popularity.

Currently, ET is a completely free site, but as a commercial publication the long-term aim is to make a profit. Quite how a paper like ET is going to achieve this remains uncertain in these


## 

## etectronic Urirgrapl

## Clinton offers marines to help in

 BosniaT A CLEARLY reluctant President Clinton said yesterday that he A cLes prepared to offer Nato the temporary use' of US ground (2) was prepared to offer Nato The temporary use of US ground Colorado Springs, he said: We have obligations to our Nato allies and
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## 多 <br> The Guardian

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At the other end of the broadsheet political spectrum, the on-fine Guardian has arrived but has some catching up to do

The front page features the main stories of
the day, but pictures are scaled down to the day, but pictures are scaled down to

The San Jose Mercury News, an innovative web pane that's introduced subscription charges for the full service. The ET is monitoring their success closcly

justifiably ished by ay serve tions for outset, er ambiManager of the ise ET's

Drayton d targett read a reinforce market ig which audience e Daily ed users e site's site, but ng-term e how a achieve n these
early days, especially since commercial interests aren't automatically compatible with the tree communal nature of the Internet.
"Our view at the moment is that we're in the business of building a readership and we don't think we can charge people to come in and read the news headlines," says Drayton Where we think we're going to make our money in the long term is through advertising or through value-added services.

This second idea hints at a multi-levelled site at which the basic news is free but where other services carry a charge. Drayton explained: "We could give someone something they actually want, like in-depth sports or financial information. Or it could be that we e-mail them information relevant to a subject they want on a regular basis."

Whatever charged services do eventually appear, however, Drayton acknowledged that most of ET's profits would have to be sought elsewhere. "We've seen in the newspaper chop-down-tree world that we're involved in a price war that doesn't look like ending, and in order to remain profitable and give our readers high-quality

Transfer speed is arguably the biggest technical problem faced by electronic publications at present Considening weire all weed to three glosey pholographs and designs in traditional papers and magazines, it's not surprising if Web sites can seem painfully slow to plough through
Commenly felerfed io ats the thandwidth meth lem; the delay in the amount of time it takes to get a desired page on screen is going to have to be overcome before Web publications can become
 worse is that the more altractive the product, the
longer it takes to read thanks to the fact it probably has more memory consuming graphics
Publishers are theretore hoping for increased transter speeds, so when ISDN, a digital network. replaces the analogue network that most Internet users are connected to, there should be an improvement and expansion in the services available
In the meantime, publishers are having to bal ance graphics against downloading times, so the best products are giving thumbnail previews of photographs and images.
information we need to be getting money from new revenue services."

He continued: "Longer, longer term we don't want to be giving stuff away free. But the way things are looking at the moment, advertising is the most probable way of sustaining a decent product."

The prospect of having a paper which is mainly paid for by the advertisers is obviously good news for the readership, but advertising on the 'net presents its own separate set of problems that have to be overcome. Once

the novelty of net ads die down, for example, what's going to make people visiting an advertising site spend money? And how are publishers going to incorporate adverts into their products without overburdening web pages with time-consuming graphics ?

Drayton argues that they'll either have to be very funny or full of worthwhile information. He points to the Barclays' advert, fresh on ET that same day, as a good example of the latter approach. In the future, however, it seems that electronic publishing will require a

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[^1]

The Telegraph bears al link to this advert for Barclays, featuring a rather limited intoractive otomont


The range of commercial publishers entering the Web isn't just limited to highbrow products. Penthouse. unsurprisingly, is boing overwholmed with users

## The future is here

The Web is currently being flooded with new newspaper and magazine sites every month, so by the time this article makes it into print a whole batch of new publications will have come on line. Here's just a taste of what's available at the time of writing:

## The Guardian

http://www.gold.net/online/ Limited to Arts and Archives at the moment, it's likely that the Guardian's online presence will expand in the future.

## The Electronic Telegraph

http://www.telegraph.co.uk
The first electronic broadsheet in the UK, ET is still leading the way

## San Jose Mercury News

http://www.sjmercury.com/bizhtm/ An excellent service that's charging subscriptions for full use - but rather heavy on the graphics

Time Out Net
http://www.timeout.co.uk The new and improved on-line guide to what's hot in the city

## Penthouse Magazine

 http://www.penthousemag.com/ Soft porn makes it onto the 'net with a site that's heavily overburdened with traffic
## Time Magazine

http://www.timeinc.com/time/mag azine/magazine.html
The huge American weekly magazine increases its distribution via its Web sibling
closer collaboration between publishers and advertisers, not to mention a more innovative approach to exploit the new medium's potential.
"We'll see a lot more advertising which is linked to editorial," says Drayton. "If we've done an article on a trip abroad we could make a link to a company that could book you a ticket. It's not necessarily advertorial advertising which relates to what you're talking about, so that people aren't having stuff thrust down their face, but there's information available if you want it."

Despite the challenges of setting up a major electronic newspaper and making it profitable, Drayton insists it's a worthwhile venture. He cites immediate worldwide distribution with reduced costs, and ease of access for those working with computers, as just two major advantages of electronic publishing over the traditional method.
He also believes electronic publishing presents no threat to traditional publications' sales for the moment, partly because people will always want the lightweight portability of papers and magazines. On the other hand, he refutes the argument that the traditional paper is easier for a reader to browse through and select what they want. "People who are used to using on-line services actually find ET just as
convenient," he contends. "Articles are given the same weight in terms of space and you can cruise inside things you want to read in more depth."

With new readers joining up everyday, the confidence at ET so far seems justified, but even this high profile 'net service is having to cope with its fair share of teething problems. Most recently, the introduction of a new password registration system pushed ET's computers to the limit. This meant even those registered previously couldn't get on to the site and the whole situation became, in Drayton's words, a bit touch and go. "I was a bit uncomfortable for a couple of days," he later confessed.
In comparison to most electronic publications appearing on the 'net, however, ET has a wealth of on-line experience behind it. By contrast Time Out Net, offspring of the bestselling city-listings magazine, is still very much in its infancy. Despite being only a few weeks old, however, there's an air of professionalism in Time Out's Web pages that bodes well for the future. Offering features, information and events listings with guides for seven European cities, the site boasts an appealing layout and has already been praised as one of the best on-line publications by the specialist press.

Time Out Net's early success, far from being a matter of chance, however, is owed largely to the fact that the editorial team have identified and avoided flaws present in the majority of web sites.
"Everyone wants to get their toe in the water," said editor Matthew Collin. "But we really felt we had to offer some sort of solid content rather than just a glorified advert for Time Out. Most people have got over last year's 'World Wide Web, isn't it wonderful' buzz, and this year it's going to be all about content."

The team is also aware that people are expecting something new from web publications, rather than just an on-screen version of what's been available in print for decades. Collin is already looking at ways of combining the best features of printed news and broadcast news, reasoning: "Things like video or audio clips as back ups to features and listing material could really enhance the service. We're definitely thinking about including music clips, for instance."

As is often the case in computing, however, ambitions for the future reveal the technological limitations of the present. "People want to see things that look good and
are well designed," says Collin. "But that has to be balanced against the problems of delivery speed. At the moment, because of technical limitations, people aren't getting information on-screen as fast as they'd like."

And learning how best to use and improve the technology is just one of the challenges that electronic magazines have to face. The electronic publishers are currently just feeling their way into a new market, and what Internet users are going to want now and in the future is still a matter of uncertainty.

An issue that they'll certainly have to face arises from the international dimensions of the Internet. Publications like ET and Time Out Net have been set up by national publishers, yet their net products are open to access from all around the world. ET, for example, gets 35 per cent of its readership from abroad, some of which are expats but many others are Americans or Englishspeaking Europeans.

## INTERNATIONAL STATUS

Time Out Net has a similarly international readership, and Matthew Collin agreed that some publishers are going to have to adapt to expand into the bigger picture. "There are a lot of sites that are very localised," he said. "But yes, if you're a commercial site you need accessors from the States because that's the biggest area, so you have to take a look at what the Americans are going to make of your product."

The message is clear then: Publishing on the Web is a whole new ball game. Some of the net publishers may have decades of experience with traditional print behind them, but on the new frontier represented by the Internet, everyone's just learning the basics.

So what about the future, you may well ask? Is it possible that Web publications will be able to borrow the best assets of both printed and broadcast information services?

There doesn't seem to be any reason why not. TV broadcasting has the impact of film footage with sound but the viewers can't choose which stories to watch and which ones to ignore. Newspapers and magazines, on the other hand, allow readers to browse and focus on the stories that appeal to them, but at times a thousand words can't replace a brief video clip.
For the moment, though, the paper and print publications don't have too much to fear from their on-line counterparts. In fact, the electronic publishers are honest enough to admit that nothing is certain in these early days. "It's like so many of these things," Collin admits. "No one really knows:"

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## Light Fom ?

Reviewed back in issue 85, the first Light Rom collection gained the distinction of being the only CD (and indeed one of the only products in general) to receive full marks in almost every category. Compiled by Michael Meshew, the high standard of objects on show and the accessibility of the CD placed it head and shoulders above rival offerings for 3D modellers.

Now, the collection has been updated in an attempt to improve on the original, and once again Light Rom 2 is pitched purely at the Lightwave/Toaster market - which is more the pity for Imagine users.

For those who didn't get the first disc, what makes the series so appealing to use is the fact that all objects are catalogued with thumbnail renderings, allowing for instant previewing. This is much better than having to search the disc by loading each object into LightWave.

Part of the 300 Mbs of new material should please Toaster users thanks to the inclusion of new wipes and a range of CG fonts. Everyone, however, will benefit from the expanded textures drawer which now features a collection of Kevin Lude's backgrounds, all of which were originally only available commercially.

As usual, the compiler has added some handy utilities to help buyers make the most of the CD, including Show Object, a program which allows for the viewing of LightWave objects in Directory Opus or even on Workbench. Since this program has a facility for simple wire frame manipulation of the object, it's another feature which allows for speedy 3D previewing.

Those who wish to create animated titles for their LightWave animations should also take a look at Bluff Titler. This useful freebie allows for the manipulation of text, with explode/implode effects and the ability to overlay text on video being just a few of this gem's simple, fun features. Thankfully, there's a PAL version too.

Otherwise, this update has maintained the quality control of the original and has expanded in some useful areas. With such high standards at such a reasonable price, this series looks set to stay the ultimate LighWave CD tool for a long time to come.

## The battom line

Product: Light Rom 2 Supplier: PD Soft Tel: 01702466933 Price: $£ 39.99$

| Ease of use | 9 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Implementation $\quad 9$ |  |
| Value for money $\quad 10$ |  |
| Overall $\quad 10$ |  |

## The Found library and Craphics Work Shop

## RARY

turns out to be rather a misleading name, because the focus of the product is almost exclusively on the audio side of things. As far as graphics are concemed, there appear to be a number of utilities, many of which are easily available elsewhere anyway.

Even if you ignore this fact and assess the product just as a sound collection, however, there are still a number of serious flaws. Most serious of these is the almost complete lack of organisation of sound files into easy-to-use groups. Basically, the only sub-divisions are between samples and modules. From there on, finding the type of sound required is nothing more than hit and miss searching through thousands of files incongruously thrown together.
Admittedly, it would take a lot of work on someone's behalf, but categorising sounds into basic drawers like 'Special Effects', 'House Music', and 'Metal' is vital if a compilation like this is going to be of use to most people.
In faimess, the samples and mods on offer are better in terms of quality than some of the other sound libraries available, and dipping into a collection like this is always fun. Plenty of silly samples, for example, can be found for novelty purposes - Porky Pig's evil laugh turned out to be a popular sample to accompany error messages in the office. It's also good to see an impressive range of tools included such as the latest versions of Sound Tracker, Pro

Tracker, MED and a number of rippers. What's more, there's no complaining about quantities of material, as both CDs are choc full.

Nevertheless, The Sound Library and Graphics Workshop only warrants a very lukewarm recommendation. It's no worse than many of its rivals, but with a bit of organisation it could have been so much better.

## The battom line

Product: The Sound Library and Graphics Workshop. Supplier: PD Soft Tel: 01702466933

Price: $£ 19.99$
Ease of use 4
Implementation 6
Value for money 7
Overall 6

## Tenture Faillery



It seems that textures are thrown in to pad out almost every new CD put on the market, but for anyone who finds them regularly useful in their work, here's a $C D$ that concentrates exclusively in this field.
The good news is it's another fish image collection done in the style of the Light Rom series, which means thumbnail images which allow for easy previewing of all the pictures on the CD. Flicking through this catalogue gives a good impression of the wide variety of texture types available.
Simple brick backgrounds may not be fascinating in themselves but they're always useful for a wide range of applications, and even these basic pictures have an air of quality with reasonably professional lighting.
There are also backdrops which have obviously been designed with presentations in mind. The Brownbox or Diamond IFFs, for example, would make good backgrounds for bullet points and text.

One complaint must be aimed at the claim that this is a huge double-CD collection. The thing is, when you actually look at the CD it becomes clear that so much space has been taken up because the same images have been converted across six formats. How many Amiga users are going to find SGI format textures handy?

Otherwise, it's a good quality and highly usable $C D$, though how many people are going to pay this price just for backgrounds remains to be seen.
seems that sometimes compilers will stick anything on a disc to pad out the space. If they had to fill gaps, however, a few more animations wouldn't have gone amiss instead.
Those requiring backgrounds will go to the texture drawer, though many of them seem of only mediocre quality when compared to some examples on the Textures CD also reviewed. All the same, as part of the general collection they a worthwhile extra.
There's nothing particularly fresh or outstanding about Graphics Sensation, but it does represent good value for anyone who hasn't bought a 3D collection previously.

## the battom line

Product: Graphic Sensations
Supplier: Epic
Tel: 01793490988
Price: $£ 19.99$

> Ease of use 8
> Implementation 6
> Value for money 8 Overall 7

## the battom line

Product: Textures Gallery Supplier: PD Soft Tel: 01702466933 Price: $£ 39.99$

| Ease of use | 9 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Implementation | 8 |
| Value for money | 7 |
| Overall | 8 |

Amiga Comms tools like NComm and Term. How these made their way onto a graphics CD I'm not sure, but it

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0n the rush for 3D believability there's always a 'what if' feature beyond the reach of just about every package. Until the release of Lightwave 4.0, kinematics was the de facto stalking-horse, constantly dragged from the stable when anyone felt the need to give Lightwave a good kicking.

Thanks to the arrival of Fiber Factory, another seemingly insurmountable 3D problem has been solved. Courtesy of a beautifully simple stand-alone interface, the complexities of handling huge numbers of individual fibres is down to a simple point and click procedure.

The only thing you need to create any kind of hairy incarnation is an existing LightWave object. After loading an object the software uses it as a template from which the fibres grow. Assuming you've loaded a sphere into the software, the effect would apply to the entire surface - creating a tribble or pom-pom.

If you only want to add a toupee to your sphere, you could simply go into modeller, copy the area in question, paste it into another layer, save it, and then load this in as your object. If you then regenerated the hair, saved the resulting model, and loaded this into modeller, your follically-challenged sphere would now have a luxurious head of hair.

## SPECIFICS

This ability to dissect a model and add fibres to a specific area, and in a specific style, is an incredibly powerful means of combining styles on the same object. Adding a moustache to the same sphere would simply mean copying the appropriate area and defining a shorter and rougher look for those fibres. Better still, when the software generates fibres it doesn't retain the existing model - only the actual fibres or wig make up the new hairy object.
As a result, when the fibres combine with their original template object there's no risk of rendering errors or unnecessary polygons. The new wig simply fits perfectly onto the area or object you used to create it.
As you see from the interface screen shot, Fiber Factory is reassuringly simple. In short, you simple load the object, adjust the settings and click on the make button. If you discover a fibre style you're likely to want to apply on future projects, you can save and reload it for use on another object as required. Okay, the load, save and make buttons are pretty self

## 月ny question5?

As for faults, there's little to complain about. The only real irritation is that the preview screen only generates single strands to denote the length and style of the fibres. As a result, you're often forced to load your creations into LightWave and do a test render to get a real idea of how the fibres and designs actually look.

On the plus side, the interface does have complete control over the angle of view, either via hotkeys or mouse-controlled freehand rotation.


A simple interface controlling incredibly powerful software If only all packages adopted a similar approach


A mixture of fibre styles, short on the
forehead and long down the back
explanatory. Following these comes the hair qty setting, which not surprisingly defines the number of fibres to be generated. Next up comes the length option, which as you'd expect is expressed in meters. Just below awaits the all-important segments option - if you want your fibres to bend they must have sufficient segments to make the effect believable.

The following sub-section defines the style of the individual fibres. If you set the sides option to one, you end up with a single twopoint polygon - great for basic cost-effective fur. However, such two-point polygons do lack specularity and shading.
Raising the figure generates a traditional polygon model for each fibre, and by varying the amount and adjusting the radius can create anything from flat strips to cylinders. Add definable tapering and you can extrude every fibre to a sharp or soft point.

## STYLING

The Polygon qty figure shows the tota number of polygons that will be generated using the present settings. Next comes the all-important styling section with kink adding a crinkled or accordion effect to the fibres.

Contour offers a means of laying the fibres down on the surface of the polygons to a user-definable degree, thereby creating the sleek rather than spiky look you'd require when modelling a smooth fur-covered creature. Curl, not surprisingly, does just what you'd expect, with 1 producing a single loop, while the turns define how tightly the curl should be wound.
Jitter offers a means of randomising the directional variation in relation to the templates surface, the end result being a definable amount of messiness, Last of all comes the truly stunning Tropism control which defines the amount of bend or droop applied

An impressive object, but you've got to keep an eye on the polygon count

## Paul Austin ehplores

## lightllaue's ultimate

## arganic add-an

to the fibres - an affect which might be caused by light, wind or, more often, gravity.

Combine this with a sufficient number of segments and fibre styles and you can generate beautifully soft organic shapes. And of course the degree of bend is totally user definable, in terms of both weight and direction.

The final icing on the cake is the affect morphing has on the Fiber Factor concept. Because the number of fibres, points and polygons remain the same, morphing between two revisions of the same object can lead to amazing animation, regardless of the effects applied to them.

Plants and vegetation could blow in the breeze or turn to the light, hair could stand on end or bounce along as a character strides across the scene. To quote the manual: "the possibilities are endless."
A.G

## the bottom line

Product: Fiber Factory Supplier: CyberSystems

Tel: 01843292150
Price: $£ 99.95$
Ease of use ..... 10
Implementation ..... 10
Value for money ..... 7
Overall ..... 8


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 INFO PACK
## YES FOLKS! WE ARE STILL HERE AND..

0here comes a time in everybody's life when, despite their best efforts to avoid such a thing, they find themselves needing to do something horrendous such as producing a (dare I say it) graph or, even worse, a mathematical formula.

The Amiga, despite having excellent DTP and document processing packages, is rather devoid of this sort of tool. So what options are there available to the Irustrated user?

Well, a simple bar chart - or histogram can be knocked up in a suitable paint package; however, it is a shame when you've got a 300 DPI printer sitting on your desk to print out a graphic that was Sesigned for display on a 70 (ish) DPI monitor. Saying this, you'll be fine as long as you don't need any lines which aren't horizontal or vertical.
What about a pie chart? The mathematically minded could convert an angle to a co-ordinate on a circle, but what if you haven't got the time or inclination to do this? There's a fair whack of processing power at your fingertips and you'll be reduced to using it as a calculator. Shame really. As for presenting three dimensional data, such as sales of different items over a set of months - euurgh. Practically impossible to do manually.

Worse still is entering a mathematical equation. Consider the solution of a quadratic equation:

## $x=(-b(+$ or -$)$ sqrt $(b t-4 a c) / 2 a)$

It looks a lot better when presented in its original form. The paint package of your choice could be the only way out, or you could try and draw something with a DTP package which would (and I speak from experience here) look like the cat had done something unsavoury on your page.
It's depressing to go and use Word on a PC - these things are built in! As good as Final Writer or WordWorth are, they are still missing these things. However, there are cheap - nay free - solutions thanks to the Amiga's superlative public domain and thareware fraternity and, in the politically correct '90s, sorority.

Firstly, you should decide what you want to do with the data - preferably use a praph format and save the graph as an IFF DR2D (IFF's structured drawing format) or EPS (Encapsulated PostScript) file. The choice you use will be dictated by your package - PageStream likes IFF DR2D if you're printing on a non-postscript


Final writer showing the results
of JCGraph and MathScript


When can a word processor become a maths package? Mik lines finds out as he looks at the many solutions for creating uisually pleasing formular
printer, whereas Final Writer likes EPS for anything.

There are quite a few packages that claim to do this sort of thing. However, the best and most flexible I have found are JcGraph and AGraph which are both PD and, curiously enough, both written by Francophonic authors - JCGraph is from Canada and AGraph comes from France. I have yet to draw conclusions from this observation.

AGraph has only recently been written by Denis Gounelle and produces a variety of graphs - including Histogram and pie chart - which are output as IFF bitmaps corresponding to the size of the window. Data is read from a text file which gives information on the sort of graph to draw, number of colours to use and the actual data to


MathScript really is pretty good. And this is its window
display. The manual, which is provided in both English and French, gives a lot of good, easy-to-read information on how to produce a data file, and the format of the file is sensible and easy to remember.

One thing that would be exceptionally useful for this package would be an option to specify the pixel size of the output. Who knows - the author may include it in the next version.

The most feature-packed software I found for displaying data was the JCGraph package. Flexibility is paramount with this package; graphs can be made in 13 two dimensional or 13 3D formats, colours or grey scale values can be set, as can labelling size, and oodles more. The resulting graph can be saved in DR2D, ILBM, EPSF (grey or colour), GEO or DRAW2000 format - at least one of those should work with the package of your choice.

Again, data is written into a text file then loaded into the package. There are a couple of bijou quirkettes in the data format, however. For example, the number 1003 must start off every data file for JCGraph. Why not the word JCGraph? Who knows. Following this is the size of the data array which specifies the arrangement of data. Four values plotted over 12 months would be a $4 \times 12$ array, requiring 48 data entries.

Another strange aspect that manifests
 values that have to be in the data file. I seem to recall from my French that this is something to do with height, so I guess it's the height scale and multiplier. It's worth mentioning that the manual is again provided in French and English, but the English can be hazy at times.
After this, comes the actual data followed by the row - and column, if three dimensional - names. It's a bit of a fiddle to enter the data and the chances are that rows and columns will be entered in the wrong order for the first few tries, but eventually good results can be obtained.

Once the data file is prepared, this is loaded into the program. Then the type of graph required is selected from any one of 13 different types. The rotation of the graph, along with the perspective, can be changed through the use of sliders, and a preview window shows a sample of the graph type in the orientation you have selected.

## ANY SIZE

Once everything is fine and dandy, click on the render button which will render the graph to fill the final output window no matter what its size. If the graph's appearance meets your requirements, you can save it in any one of the formats listed before to wherever takes your fancy.
The package has a complete ARexx port as well, should you wish to automate your graph creation. There's also a brief description of how to create your own graph types in case you want to make a completely different graph with whatever properties you require.

The author of JCGraph has, unfortunately, stopped developing the package which is a shame. There are a few bugs such as not tiking more than 16 colours on screen, and the manual really could do with a few updates. However, for free I don't suppose we can complain but be thankful that it does what it does so well.

All in all, I reckon JCGraph is quite easy to use, feature packed and well thought out - certainly worth having in anyone's suite of document processing tools as you never know when you may just need it. And so we

.The most ferture-parkere sot wivir I found for displaying data was the Ilcraph pabkege Ferebiity is paramount with this parkrge: gankts an be made in 13 tuo dimensional or 130 Ofments, clowurs ry gey sade values an be set, zs an laveling jiex, and oodles more
move swiftly on to the other frequently-met problem - how to insert something looking like a mathematical equation into your documents.

For quite a few years, a typesetting language called 'Tex' (pronounced tech for no adequately explained reason) has been available to perform this very task, and there is an Amiga port of the beast. However, it's not everyone's cup of tea because the term WYSIWYG was not heard of when the language was conceived - however, this doesn't detract from the power of the language. The whole idea of Tex is to abstract the formatting away from the user to produce good-looking, readable documents without having to worry about layout.

The Amiga version, called Pastex, is free and good. However, this is not really the solution most people will want, especially as many only want a quick equation now and then.

## Ilanu thanks

The two packages that have been looked at in depth here - JcGraph and MathScript - both add to the Amiga's DTP or document processing suite and will, for most people, be used at least once or twice.
with these two packeges installed, there's no reason to change machine as they bring all the functionality you could need to the Amiga. A big hearty 'thank you' is deserved by the authors.

## What a stormer!

A few weeks ago, a package called MathScript version 2.0 was uploaded to Aminet by its author, Simon Ihmig. Curiosity got the better of me, and I downloaded. The first thing to say is that this package is a stormer! It really is excellent. The author appears to have produced the package for the reasons it was needed, and as an exercise in programming. It's difficult to get excited about this sort of thing but it really is that good.

However, I'll stop prevaricating about the bush and tell you what it actually does. Double-clicking on the package's icon gives a rather nice interface built using Magic User Interface, therefore allowing the look of the package to be completely altered, should the urge take you.

Residing at the top of the window is a bank of 13 buttons, each of which bring up a different array of symbols when clicked on. Below this is a simple string gadget and then the rest of the window is taken up by an innocuous looking frame with sliders on both sides. Mathematical equations are entered into the string gadget with special symbols taken from the banks of symbols, then the equation is previewed by clicking on the large frame.

Superscript and subscript are catered for, as is all the necessary formatting I could rack my brains to think of - the size of the font used can also be set to whatever is required. Symbols include all standard Greek characters and more mathematical ones than my humble brain could recall.

Once happy with the previewed results, they can be saved as ILBM, postscript or encapsulated postscript. EPS has a bitmap of the results inside the file as well as the postscript information; with this format, Pagestream can be coaxed into printing the results on any printer.

Final Writer is very much at home when dealing with EPS images, and the author provides full instructions to get the two packages behaving happily together - all that has to be done is remove a couple of comments from Final Writer's Postscript initialisation file.

The package has a full ARexx interface and comes with three ARexx scripts - one for the package and two for use in Final Writer - and all three automate the passing of formulae between the packages InsertFormula is used from within MathScript to push the EPS result to Fina Writer (using the size of the current font in Final Writer - a nice touch) whereas the other two open and close MathScript from within Final Writer. This addition to Fina Writer makes it closer to how Word is fo the PC - it's an excellent example of wha the Amiga and ARexx can do.

Even if you don't have Final Writer; thil is pretty much another 'must have.' It's excellently written and does the job it it supposed to do very well. The sharewart fee is $\$ 15$ and my only niggle is that thin has to be sent to somewhere in Germany

JCGraph was used to create the pie
graphs used above in PageStream $\mathbf{2 . 2 2}$

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Confliguring a hard drive to share with your Amiga and PC is as PC is as
easy as easy as
pointing and clicking your mouse thanks to crossDos Professional Tricli4 transfers

(1)ore and more people are using computers at work and an increasing number of households have a personal computer. It's also true that in loday's competitive working climate, more of us are working longer hours. It is therefore very advantageous to be able catch up on work by transferring work-related files from the office computer to your home machine.

The converse can also be true however, as some people often take advantage of computers and software at work to do tasks associated with their home computer. On the more leisurely side, it's useful for fellow Amiga addicts to be able to link their machines in order to share data. So, let's look at how you can connect your Amigas to other computers (and to each other) for melatively little or no cost at all.

Unfortunately, when you start thinking and operating in a cross computer manner, the question of compatibility arises. It is the major stumbling block most users will fall over when trying to work between different computers.

Until fairly recently, the only way around these problems was to invest in expensive hardware such as emulators or network cards. Now, with the advent of low-cost hardware, such as modems, and fairly recent software solutions, life is a lot simpler.

First though, let's explain some common problems which must be overcome. To start with there are two levels of compatibility problems which must be dealt with, the first of these being actual storage media compatibilty. Different computers have different ways of storing information on disks. It may be that actual floppy disks are pretty much generic across nearly all machines (a 3.5 inch floppy can be used by any computer with a 3.5 inch toppy drive), but the way data is actually stored on such disks can be drastically
different. By default, an Amiga can't read a Macintosh or PC formatted disk because each of these machines has its own file system. A file system describes the way in which tracks and sectors are written to a disk when it's formatted, and how files are stored and retrieved on these disks. So, your computer must understand how to read a different computer's disk before it can even find the file on it.

The second compatibility problem lies with the actual file being transferred. Say, for instance, you have a 3000 word document you have written with Microsoft Word on your Macintosh at work. When you save it to a floppy disk, Microsoft Word stores it in its own proprietary format, with various special commands embedded in the document file which signify such things as different fonts, font style (bold, italic) and other information.

## ILLEGIBLE

It.you were to transfer it to your Amiga word processor, the word processor must know how to read the Microsoft Word format file or you will get strange characters on the screen which would be about as legible as a legal document written in Latin by a dyslexic solicitor.

So, you have disk filing system and file format compatibility issues to consider before computers can talk to one another. The latter is the easiest to deal with, so I will expand on this first.

Thankfully, file format issues have been recognised by the computer industry and many file format standards have appeared over the years. For example, in the word processor market, there are a few universally understood file formats which nearly all word processors understand, such as ASCII (American Standard Computer Information

## Darren Euans looks at some low-cost

 methads of connecting your Amiga to other computers and some of the pitfalls to watch out forInterchange). Nearly all word processors can save text files in this format and can thus be read by other word processors.

So, why do all word processors commonly have their own peculiar way of saving documents, why not just use ASCII all the time? The reason why this is not the case is that ASCII is a pretty old standard and is far too simple for today's requirements.

With today's powerful word processors you have the ability to include many different fonts, font styles and even graphics and tables within a document. Poor old ASCII doesn't know about these exotic elements. All it knows about are simple letters and numbers (with some simple control characters for line feeds, carriage return etc). The RTF (Rich Text Format) standard is more intelligent in that it knows about font styles such as bold and italic, and even graphics (depending on the application's implementation of RTF).

Thankfully, just getting the text content of a document is generally all that is required for the average user when transferring a word processor file to another computer.

There are still difficulties even between socalled ASCII file formats on different computers which treat end of line (EOL) and carriage returns and line feeds in different ways.

## null modem cable pin assignment

Here are the pin assignments if you want to make your own null modem cable. You will need one 25 -pin female D-Sub connector for the Amiga. The PC end will either be a 25 -pin or a 9 -pin female D-Sub depending on your PC model.

If you're not handy with a soldering iron, many computer stores stock null modem cables

| 25 -pin | Signal | Signal | 9-pin | 25-pin |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 07 | GND | GND | 05 | 07 |
| 02 | TD | RD | 02 | 03 |
| 03 | RD | TD | 03 | 02 |
| 05 | CTS | RTS | 07 | 04 |
| 04 | RTS | CTS | 08 | 05 |
| 06 | DSR | DTR | 04 | 20 |
| 20 | DTR | DSR | 06 | 06 |

$>$
Saving an Amiga ASCII text file and loading it into a Macintosh word processor will result in the actual text being loaded, but the layout will be terrible. Such problems do not occur if you use RTF.
Things are slightly less developed with regards to spreadsheets and databases. The only generic format which a few Amiga applications support is Comma Separated Values (CSV). One example is Twist 2, a database from HiSoft which happily accepts data stored in CSV format.

The graphics arena is probably the most developed area in terms of the sheer number of file formats - I can think of over ten graphic file formats off the top of my head. I would hazard a guess that relatively little difficulties will arise when trying to transfer graphic files between various computers and if it did, I would say it would be down to poor support or implementation on the part of the application.

Some of the most common graphics file formats include True Image File Format (TIFF), Targa (TGA) and Graphic Interchange Format (GIF). If your graphics application supports these, your life will probably be easier, if it doesn't, there are many graphics file format converters/image processors available both commercially (ADPro) and in the public domain (Image Studio) to help you out. So,
when you are shopping for an Amiga application you think will help you with your work, be sure to check for file compatibility. Ask the person in charge of software installation at work about the file formats which the software you are using supports. Then, check your Amiga application supports a good range of various file formats. It's also worth a browse through public domain libraries.

Once you do have a particular file which you know your respective Amiga application can read and use, you still have to surmount the problem of getting it from one computer to the other. This is where the different file systems found on various computers rear their ugly heads in an attempt to thwart your efforts. Thankfully, there are solutions to the problem, both in hardware and software.

Essentially, all the Amiga requires is information about the other computer's disk structure and the way it stores files on the disk. One of the Amiga's great strengths is its ability to easily incorporate strange and alien filing systems via software drivers.

The Amiga and•PC are already on relatively good speaking terms, if you have Workbench 2.1 or later that is. This is thanks to the small and clever driver called CrossDOS. CrossDOS allows your Amiga to read and write MS-DOS PC disks without the need for any hardware. This is really good news because it is common knowledge that the PC is the most popular computer to be found in both large and small businesses.

## driver activation

To activate this driver, simply go into the Storage drawer on your boot partition, enter the DOSDrivers drawer and double-click on CrossDOS. You can also drag it into the DOSDrivers drawer in the Devs drawer so that it loads automatically at boot time.

However, Workbench's CrossDOS driver is only designed to work with floppy disk drives. If you want to access CD-Roms, hard drives or other high capacity devices, CrossDOS as it stands will not work.

It is possible to edit the CrossDOS driver file and supply it with further information about high capacity devices, but this requires a great deal of knowledge about the relevant device and file systems in general. Thankfully, there are commercial packages available which take away this burden and supply the user with all the tools required to use both
floppy and high capacity devices across different computers with relative ease.

CrossDOS Professional, reviewed in the July issue of Amiga Computing, is an enhanced and much faster version of the Workbench CrossDOS, and as well as providing the ability to read and write MS-DOS floppy disks, it also makes connecting and configuring hard drives and other high capacity devices such as CD-Roms a breeze. It even allows you to mix MS-DOS and Amiga partitions on a single hard drive.

If you want to transfer files between a Mac and your Amiga, the makers of CrossDOS developed CrossMAC. Considering the complexity of the Apple disk filing system CrossMAC does an admirable job with some restrictions for the Amiga owner. If your main aim is to transfer files via floppy only, you will need a 1.4 Mb high density floppy drive because low density floppies are not supported.

On the hardware side, you have the option of using a modem to transfer files from your work computer to your home computer. Of course, this will require you to actually have a modem and terminal software such as Termite, or one of the many public domain terminal applications, not to mention the modem required at your workplace too.

Terminal software can also be used with a null modem cable to connect two machines together and transfer files as though they were actually connected via a modem. The advantage of this method, though, is that phone bills are not creeping ever higher during the transfer, and it's faster too. A null modem cable is a serial cable which has been re-wired slightly (see diagram for building your own null modem cable) and is available from all good computer stores. There are also a few commercial and PD utilities which utilise serial or parallel cables which often allow you to actually use drives connected on one computer as though they were connected to the other.

Link-It is one such commercially available utility, while in the public domain, there are programs like PC Amiga Transfer, which is on CoverDisk 2 of this very issue of Amiga Computing for you to try.

There are various emulators available in the public domain, but they tend to be little too unstable and too complex to set up for my liking.

## Fu5sy filenames and misconceptions

One extremely annoying problem to be aware of when transferring files between PCs and Amigas is the limit imposed by MS-DOS on the length of filenames.

MS-DOS filenames cannot be longer than eight characters with a three character extender. EXAMPLES.TIF, for instance, has the maximum letters for the main filename, with the last three letters after the period usually denoting filetype, in this case a TIFF graphics file. This is quite restrictive and doesn't make for clear and explanatory naming at all.

Now, our humble Amiga not only beats the pants off most PCs at multi-tasking, it is also much more versatile in terms of filenames. The Amiga quite happily accepts filenames up to 30 characters in length
and herein lies a major problem. If you are transferring files from your Amiga to the PC, you have to always be aware never to use filenames longer than eight characters. If you do, you will probably end up overwriting previous files or get lots of duplicate file error messages.

As an illustration, consider the Amiga filename AN1MATION0000.TGA, which is the first frame of a 1500 frame animation with the last frame being ANIMATION1499.TGA.

If you were to transfer these files to, say, an MSDOS partition on a hard disk, all the files will be unceremoniously chopped to ANIMATIO.NOO, overwriting previously copied files which will have the same name and generally causing a major headache.

It's easily avoided if you are the one creating the files, just use a name with less characters, but there are situations where long filenames from other sources will be cause for a tedious renaming session.
A common misconception among many novice users is the assumption that if the Amiga can read an MS-DOS formatted disk, any programs on there can be run on the Amiga. However, although there may be many files on a PC CD, such as pictures, fonts, audio samples and the like, any actual PC programs on the CD cannot be executed on the Amiga because these programs are written specifically for PC processors and hardware.

PC and Mac emulators are required to run such programs and these tend to be somewhat expensive.



## Spirit of, the Pharaoh

 plus Seven Wonders of the Ancient World
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0t just makes you realise the amount of work the people at Demon, along with knowledgeable people who use Demon, put in to their AmiTCP installation. I can't emphasise enough how complicated setting up AmiTCP/IP 4.2 actually is. In fact, were it not for the fact that I already had a Demon account, I might well have given up on the whole enterprise. This is especially so seeing that the best fora for help are mailing NSDi themselves and the Usenet newsgroup comp.sys.amiga.networking, not to mention various mailing lists and FAQs, all of which are really only available to someone with a working installation of AmiTCP.
I will say it again, lest you didn't read my salutary warning: AmiTCP/IP v4.2 commercial is a pain to set up. And this is for someone who has AmiTCP v3.0b running quite nicely on their machine, thank you for asking.
People who are coming straight to it from, say, Pamet, are in for a real shock. The problems start when you first look into the impressively dense manual. It rang warning bells in me when I opened it up, moved past the contents and a cursory introduction, and was looking straight at a section entitled 'The Internet Protocol Suite Tutorial.'

## INTRODUCTIONS

This wasn't a tutorial on how to install AmiTCP, but an introduction to the OSI reference model, routing and subnet masks. Still with me? Good, because after you dealt with these topics you move right onto 'Data Flow on TCP/IP Networks', gateways, UDP, repeaters and bridges. Right, let's skip over that lot and get onto Chapter 3; Installation.

AmiTCP comes with not one, but two standard Commodore Installer scripts. The first creates the directories and copies the files needed by AmiTCP. AmiTCP recognises when you have already installed an earlier version of the networking software and asks you if you want to maintain your old configuration files.

Unfortunately, it does not make it clear that the only configuration files it can deal with successfully are those from AmiTCP v4 or later, so BANG! down goes your machine. RTFM, you might say, but there was nothing to prevent there being a message to tell you that this is the case when you get to the point where you have to make the decision. The second installer script is to be run once you

## Demonic possession

Trying to hook up a bare bones AmiTCP installation to Demon is probably one of the best recommendations for getting a Mac with MacTCP or just sticking to the standard Demon installation. AmiTCP comes with no dialler program, no e-mail facilities and no news. When, and if, you manage to connect to Demon the only thing you are going to be able to do from the getgo is use ftp (well, you can Ping and Finger Demon, but the novelty of this soon wears off).

The lack of a dialler program means you have to resort (temporarily, at least) to using your trusty


Een Uost realises he
doesn't know enough about ICP/IP stacks and protocols

have installed AmiTCP, and it allows you to configure your installation and change your IP address, Sana-ll device, etc.

There is a definite lack of peripheral tools in the AmiTCP package. It comes with no e-mail or news system built-in and you can certainly forget about WWW or Gopher. It does, however, give recommendations to pick up copies of Elm, GRn and Mosaic.
AmiTCP doesn't come with a multi-user file system either, but this is understandable because the amount of configuration work you normally have to do with this sort of replacement file system would require another manual. Actually, in the early sections of the manual it warns you that the Amiga's native file system isn't very secure, but gives you no further advice on the topic.

Reading back over my copy, I feel I have been a little unfair to AmiTCP. It certainly is a nightmare if you are trying to configure the setup for use with an ISP, say Demon, for instance. But for use in an internal network with one or more Amigas and/or other machines connected together via ethernet cards, AmiTCP is a much simpler affair.

Your only problems come if you have set up your network so that it works fine at your end, but as soon as you connect to outside machines everything goes haywire. This is almost certainly your fault and the manual

though, 35 most of the curfig fies from a lini tor can be tarisfired as they are to yur Anigs set-1p
makes no bones about it. This is not solely a problem with AmiTCP.
Internet-working is going to be a horrendously complicated process for some time to come and improvements are only going to be made in the presentation of configuration options and not the configurations themselves. AmiTCP is a unix bod's dream, though, as most of the config files from a Unix box can be transferred as they are to your Amiga set-up.
As for speed of operation, well, there are no noticeable differences between the version of AmiTCP you have to pay for, and the beta version 3 which is provided by Demon to access the internet.
AmiTCP/IP v4.2 is a solid networking product working under the restrictions imposed upon it by the Amiga's operating system and file system (most importantly, a lack of security measures). However, it is certainly not a package that anyone would recommend to a beginner in networking, and the manual isn't exactly helpful on occasion.
If you are intending to connect to Demon or some other ISP with this product, I strongly recommend you get their AmiTCP installation first and work with that for a while before attempting to configure AmiTCP/IP v4.2.
Finally, thanks must go to the authors of the AmiTCP-FAQ; Neil MacRae and Mike Meyer. Without them, this review would have been a lot shorter and a lot less complimentary. $\overline{\text { EG }}$

SYSTETI ESSEnTIHIS
RED $=$ Essential $\quad$ BLACK $=$ Recommended


RAM


AmigaDos
2.04


2 Mb hard drive space


Network hardware


## The bottom line

Product: AmiTCP/IP v4.2
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Tel: Not available
e-mail: info@nsdi.fi

copy of Term or NComm or whatever to dial up your service provider, connect, type in your password, etc. then quit your comms program and run the startnet script. You are advised on how to accomplish all this in the manual.

The only thing they don't tell you is how to log off. Oh, and on the connection front, when you are configuring AmiTCP using the aforementioned Installer script, if you choose to contigure a point-to-point interface like SLIP, you are given the option of configuring a PPP interface that doesn't actually come with AmiTCP. some games, are very demanding. Workbench itself is a nightmare of disk swaps when used with a floppy-based system.
It's hardly surprising, then, that hard drives are one of the most popular upgrades Amiga users buy. Until recently, A1200 owners could only add one internal IDE drive to their machine. If it came to the point where a bigger drive was needed, it would have been a case of selling the existing IDE drive and buying a bigger one.
Now, thanks to such devices as the SquirreISCSI, which allows you to easily connect up to seven SCSI devices to your machine, a peripheral renaissance has opened up with faster and bigger hard drives, and other more exotic SCSI devices, such as CD-ROMs and magneto-optical drives, ready and waiting to be connected to your little 'ol A1200. SCSI devices also have much faster transfer speeds than is possible with an internal IDE drive, so there is a performance boost too.
Because the SCSI standard allows up to seven SCSI devices to be linked together, if you run out of space on one drive you simply add another drive to your existing ones. With the IDE, you would have had to sell your existing drive for a bigger one and then have the hassle of transferring data from the original drive onto the new one.

With this much more versatile upgrade path allowing you to connect multiple devices to your Amiga, the problem of space rears its ugly head. Alas, multiple devices usually means multiple power leads and data leads, so pretty soon your desk becomes a maze of cables.

## PROBLEM SOLVED

Now, thanks to those tidy thinking people at HiQ, a neat, low-cost solution to this space problem is available in the form of the PowerStation.

The idea is very simple, take one PC case with a 200 watt power supply and internal mountings for various devices, add a little wiring specifically to attach it to the A1200 and voilà, you have a single housing for multiple devices all running off one power supply, with all those messy data cables neatly hidden away.

There are three different case types available from HiQ - multimedia, tower and desktop. The case shown here is the multimedia model which comes with built-in speakers. HiQ can also offer various 'bundles' featuring case/device combinations according to your needs. Actual installation of the PowerStation is very simple as it's merely an add-on to

your A1200. It's not to be confused with products such as the A1200 Tower from Power Computing or the Z5 from Ramiga, which are completely different products that require the A1200 motherboard to be removed and placed in the case.

It simply attaches to your A1200 via a standard A1200 power lead. Yes, the PowerStation is now your A1200's power supply too. This is good news as the standard A1200 power supply is less than reliable. The poor feeble things can have trouble feeding the required power to some upgrades and is often the cause of system crashes for people who have a few add-ons, such as accelerator boards.

At $£ 99.95$, it is therefore worth bearing in mind that an empty PowerStation case would make a viable power supply replacement if you find yourself needing a new PSU, especially if you are thinking of adding further devices to your system in the future.
The multimedia case can accommodate five devices in its bays. Three of these are for $31 / 2$ inch mechanisms such as floppy disks and hard drives. The other two bays are $51 / 4$ inch size for CD-ROMs and other similar sized devices. Of these, both $51 / 4$ inch bays and one $31 / 2$ inch bay have external access
for them and are used for removable medir devices. The other $31 / 2$ inch bays are only useful for fixed-media devices.

The biggest and most important advan tage the PowerStation offers Amiga owner who are looking to add additional peripherais to their A1200 is the fact that it will probab save you $£ 40-£ 60$ for every SCSI device you buy. Wow, I hear you say, how come? Wel there are two ways to buy peripherals. $Y_{0}$ can buy, say, a 500 Mb SCSI hard drive, fult cased with dual SCSI connectors, hand external SCSI ID switch, built-in PSU and al the electrical innards required to tie them al together and make them work for abou £400.

## CASH SAVING

Now, just take a look at the internal IDE drives you can buy to plug into your A120 - that's what's called a 'bare mechanism In other words, it doesn't need a case o power supply or the other bits you find external and fully-cased peripherals Buying a bare 500 Mb SCSI mechanism wil chop a healthy chunk of cash off the oversil price because you are not forking out these extra bits and the cost of assembl Until the arrival of the PowerStat

But what about those speakers? Time to dig out my Prodigy CD and a software CD player. After the first Prodigy track, the speakers did not blow up and, although they are not exactly powerful, they are better than some external speakers on the market. The Sound quality is OK but nothing special. Thumbwheel audio controls for volume, balance, treble and bass are mounted on the front of the multimedia case for those finicky perfectionists who want their sounds sounding just right.

Other controls on the case include a power switch, external speaker switch and an audio mute switch. Two

## Speak to me

## other switches which seemed to be unconnected and

 thus useless are a turbo switch and a reset switch. There's even an LED display which, on our review model, was displaying the number 120. Pressing the turbo switch changed this to 999. Quite useless though.HiQ also offer a much more substantial pair of external speakers which give a much higher quality (and much louder) sound reproduction. At 80 watts, there should be enough power for most. They can be connected to the multimedia case via a stereo jack and a button to switch the audio from the internal speakers for those who want more 'oomph' in their sonics.


Dual SCSi ports and audio jacks adorn the rear of the PowerStation

# the people 

e media are only
those with a SquirrelSCSI would have had to buy fully-cased peripherals, so that if you have added say a CD-ROM and an additional hard drive, that's at least an extra $£ 100$ (the price of an empty PowerStation) over what you would have had to pay if you had bought the bare mechanisms. Cool huh?
So, now you know it will save you lots of cash as well as desktop space, you are no

## Pricele5s nower

doubt keen to get your hands on one. But just how easy is it to add the multitude of juicy SCSI bits to the PowerStation?

Well, it's a little more complex than adding fully-cased devices to your SquirreISCSI due to SCSI identification requirements. When you can have up to seven SCSI devices connected to your Amiga via the SquirreISCSI, your A1200 really does need to know who is who.
This is where SCSI ID numbers come in. Each device connected to your faithful SquirreISCSI has to have a unique ID number from 0 to 7. "But that's eight

So, are they worth the money then? I would say yes they are. Some would say you could buy a PC case complete with power supply for $£ 40$ to $£ 70$ and wire it up yourself. Well, yes you could, but when you're fooling around with power supplies and a soldering iron you could quite easily end up with both a dead power supply and a dead A1200. Besides, the saving you make is negligible. The cases themselves are very sturdy and the desktop versions make great monitor stands, bringing the monitor up to a more comfortable eye tevel.
HiQ offer various system bundies featuring specific devices ready fitted. For instance, the most popular
system is a CD-ROM pack featuring a PowerStation case fitted with a CD-ROM complete with a SquirreISCSI interface, SCSI lead extension the SquirreISCSI lead is a little short), and a free CD called Meeting Pearls II.

Other combinations can be made up according to user specification, and HiQ have a good range of quality SCSI devices in stock ranging from simple floppy drives right up to 9.1 Gigabyte hard disks coming in at a whopping $£ 2000$. For those who are going to beef up their A1200 with additional peripherals, the PowerStation range is the ideal upgrade accessory.
devices I hear you cry, you said we car have seven devices on our Squirrel, you fibber."
Aha, he says in a 'I can get out of this easy' manner. The SquirrelSCSI itself has the SCSI ID number seven, leaving IDs zero to six for seven extra devices.
With cased devices, you usually get a push-button switch with numeric indicator for easily changing the ID of the device. Well, you would for the extra forty to sixty quid you have to shell out wouldn't you?
On a bare mechanism, however, you have to set this using an electrical jumper switch on the device, which is a black squarish piece of plastic that fits over two metal prongs (usually marked as A0, A1 etc.) on the device. Not exactly difficult but slightly more hassle. Of course, you could probably get the supplier to do this for you if you ask nicely and the point is moot if you decide to buy your PowerStation with installed peripherals direct from HiQ as they will do all that for you.

## NOT A WORD

Strangely, the PowerStation user manual that comes with the PowerStation bundles makes no mention of setting ID numbers on bare mechanisms, although it does fully explain SCSI termination considerations, as does the SquirrelSCSI manual.
As you would expect, HiQ base their PowerStations around the often-mentioned SquirrelSCSI device. So, the question of installing the software is another aspect of getting your PowerStation and its SCSI goodies talking to your A1200. Thankfully, the SquirrelSCSI is from HiSoft who are renowned for their excellent and easy-tofollow documentation and HiQ will help with any problems when installing the necessary software.
Our multimedia case worked perfectly first time after installation of the software, and a quick test backup session showed that the CD-ROM, tape streamer and our humble internal 85 Mb IDE hard drive were all talking to one another quite happily over the SquirreISCSI connection.

## SUSTETI ESSERTIALS <br> RED = Essentia <br> BLACK = Recommended

## The bottom line

Product: PowerStation
Price: $£ 99.95$ (bare case) $£ 299.95$
(CD-Rom bundle)
Supplier: HiQ
Tel: 0181-909 2092

| Ease of use | 8 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Implementation__ | 8 |
| Value for money_r | 9 |
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(1)ixed code programming is a topic that unnecessarily frightens a lot of newcomers. Admittedly, in order to get from, say, C to assembler code and back again (or vice versa) you need to know what happens when a C function is called, but providing you concentrate on understanding the overall themes, rather than getting bogged down with specific details, it's not too difficult to appreciate what's going on.
The purpose of this month's notes then is to do three things: Firstly, provide some background info so the accounts you'll read about in your compiler manuals will, hopefully, make a little more sense. Secondly, outline the conventions used with a popular C compiler - I've chosen SAS C.

In addition to this we'll need an example to show how everything fits together and here l've opted for the simplest runable example I could think ofl The technique I'll be discussing is what you might call the
'conventional mixed code' approach. It's based on passing function arguments on the stack, and the first step is to appreciate what happens when you place a call to a routine, say, MyFunction(), into a C source program. The compiler uses such source code statements to generate a reference to the named routine and, under normal circumstances, SAS C and many other compilers tag on an initial underscore to the function name.

The call to the function MyFunction() therefore has the linker searching for a routine called _MyFunction and it is this routine, if the linker is going to successfully resolve the reference, that must be provided in the assembly language module!
The code various C compilers produce when they encounter a function call does vary, but the conventions to be followed will always be detailed in the compiler manual. To start with, all you really need to be aware of is that the end result is usually


## Some simple erample code

If all the references and directives in the above stages are correct the rest is easy - the C source is compiled, the assembly language code assembled, and then the modules are linked together with the startup-code to produce a runable program. This month's example (which needs to be run from a Shell command line) asks the user to type in a string, and then calls an assembly language routine called MyFunction().

The assembler routine performs an Exclusive-ORing (EOR) of all bytes in the string which are neither the NULL terminator nor equal to the mask value itself (thus protecting C's definition of a string by ensuring we don't produce any NULL values within the body of the string). Having done that, the program prints the modified string, repeats the MyFunction() process and prints it again. The second EORing process does, of course, result in the original input string being produced.

The thing to note is that both the start of the string and the EOR mask value are given to the assembler routine as parameters, i.e. they are provided as arguments of the MyFunction() function. This, in turn, means
the assembler code patch has to retrieve those arguments from the stack, so here's a run down on what has happened just prior to control entering the assembler patch.

Firstly, the arguments will have been pushed, in right to left order, onto the stack. Then, a return address will have been placed on the stack. Because my assembler patch uses a LINK a5,\#0 instruction the contents of a5 are pushed onto the stack as well, so the result is that to access the two arguments of the C function we need to use positive offsets of 8 and 12 respectively!

Before you examine the source listings some points should be made. To start with, you will notice in the piece of assembler code provided that only the scratch registers AO and D0 are used. This means that for the example, it is not necessary to preserve register contents on the stack. Despite this, I have included some movem instructions to save and restore data registers $\mathrm{d} 2-\mathrm{d} 7$ so you can see whereabouts in the code those save/restore operations are used when registers d2-d7 are needed
that any parameters present in the function call get pushed onto the stack prior to a call being made to the equivalent subroutine. I say usually because as just mentioned, there are some qualifying conditions with compilers which allow register arguments to be used rather than the stack. SAS C, for instance, then uses an @ character, rather than an underscore, at the start of the function name.

Writing the appropriate Code is easy. It simply involves placing suitably named functions calls, with any required parameters, into the $C$ source. This is done using normal C function conventions - you can even add your own ANSI C function prototypes to make sure the compiler makes the appropriate usage and parameter type checks!

## OBJECT CODE

The next step involves writing suitable assembly language code and assembling it to produce linkable object code. A couple of assembler directives, called XDEF and XREF, have to be used to get things running smoothly.

XDEF is an assembler directive used to define assembly language labels as being visible to other modules at link time. If you forget it the assembly stage will go OK, but you'll get errors when linking because the linker will be unable to resolve the corresponding function reference in the C code module.

XREF goes the other way, i.e, it tells the assembler that the information needed about the item in question will be imported when the assembly language module is linked. If you forget these then you'll get errors as soon as you try to assemble your code because the assembler will not realise

that labels have been used whose values are unknown at assembly time.
Most assemblers, incidentally, place a limit on the number of characters within a label that will be regarded as significant. The ANSI C compiler standard also only requires that the compiler caters for six characters with external references, although most handle more. Either check first, or don't use long names for functions and variables whose references might need to be passed between modules.

Function Entry rules: Upon entry to a function the stack, under conventional parameter passing conditions, contains the function arguments placed immediately above the long-word return address which register A7 (the stack pointer) points to. The arguments appear in left-to-right order with the leftmost item being the one immediately above the return address. Here are some standard function entry steps which need to be carried out:

1. Save register A5, which contains the previous function's stack frame pointer. The best idea is to push it onto the stack!
2. Copy the contents of A7 into A5, thereby establishing a frame pointer for the current function which allows you to access the arguments indirectly using the A5 base value.
3. Subtract any stack work area needed from A7.

These steps can, if the work area required is less than 32 K , be achieved with the 68000's LINK instruction. Lattice/SAS expects registers D2-D7, A2-A4 and A6 to be intact on return so if any of these registers are to be used, they must be preserved.

Again, it is common practice to place them on the stack. The above stackoriented procedure forms the basis of a powerful general parameter passing technique and it's well worth learning about. Function return values are passed back in one or more registers, depending on the

| Return Type | Size | Pass Back Details |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| char | 8 | low byte of D0 |
| short | 16 | low word of DO |
| long | 32 | all of DO |
| float | 32 | all of D0 |
| pointer | 32 | all of DO |
| double (IEEE) | 64 | passed in D0 and D1 with high bits in D0 |
| double (FFP) | 32 | all of D0 |

data type declared for the function in question. Here are the return value details that must be adhered to (see above).

Having set up the required return value, the routine needs to reverse its entry steps restoring the registers, advancing the A7 stack pointer past the work area, and
restoring the previous frame pointer to $A$ before exiting via an RTS instructions. Again the 68000 has an unlink (UNLK) instructior intended to simplify these operations. (Note that it is the job of the calling function, an not the called function, to remove any arguments from the stack).

```
c_code.c - data passed as C parameters
Finctude <execitypes.t>
#include <stdio,h>
#define MESSAGE1 "Please enter a text stringlo"
Idefine NESSAGE2 "String after conversion is..........."
Idefine MESSAGE3."String after a second conversion is..."
Idefine LIMEFEED 10
Idefine Max_chars 80
fdefine EOR_MSS OxIF
```



```
aain()
i
TEIT input_string[kh__CHARS+1];
space for user string
UBYTE EOR_mask=EOR_MASK;
Exclusive-ORing conversion mask
WORO keyboard_character; UEYTE count=0;
printf(MESSN6E1);
vhile ((keyboard_characterzgetchar())!=LIMEFEED)
    l
input_string[count]=NULL;
add terminal NULL
MyFunction(input_string, EOR_nask);
EOR the string
printf("Is is ln*,MESSk6E2,input_string);
display converted string
ByFunction(input_string, E0R_sask);
2nd EOR operation
printf(*%s %s in*,MESsnge%,input_string);
display string again */
}
Listing 1: The C code part of the program
```

assembler_code.s - associated assembler patch


Listing 2: With this Lsombler patch the lected from the stack

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\& fun.\end{aligned}\) $\square$ CFS5-1. CENTREFOLD SQ.

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Can Unique Developments' new Pinballer take on the might of Digital Illusions' classics?


Under the System Spotilight
Virocop
F1 - World Championship Edition International Golf
Tactical Manger 2
System Analysis
Beat the System
Still stuck on RPG adventure, Ishar 3?
Take a look at our cheat guide
Preview - Star Crusader
We take a sneak preview of Gametek's
forthcoming space combat simulator
Preview - Wheelspin
Hang your fluffy dice on the dash and rev your
engine as we take a look at Black Legend's racer
Preview - Timekeepers
Vulcan Software's puzzler previewed

System Essentials
Bargains galore - the latest budgets
rounded up and reviewed

## Rugby special, the World Cup way

Audiogenic have upgraded their original World Class Rugby game with a ' 95 version. This update includes all the squads from the 16 countries that made it to the 1995 Rugby World Cup finals. The new version also allows you to enter your own teams and save them to disk.
It covers all the major elements of rugby union such as line-outs, penalties and conversions, and the advantage rule has also been included. You can play against a human or computer and a tournament mode allows a multi-player option.

Two views are available to play the game in.

Zoom-In allows a close-up view of the action whereas Zoom-Out provides a more strategic angle. You can also watch replays at any time and then save them to disk.

The game will be available for $£ 19.99$ and is compatible with all 1 Mb Amigas. Owners of the original, however, can upgrade for $£ 9.99$ ( $+£ 1.25 \mathrm{p} \mathrm{\& p}$ ) directly from Audiogenic, enclosing the bar code from the game or by quoting the 13 -digit bar code number. Audiogenic are at: Unit 27, Christchurch Industrial Centre, Wealdstone, Harrow HA3 8NT. Please mark as 'Rugby '95 Offer.'


Upgrade to World Class Rugby '95

## Sensible Golf - ready, willing and able

The eagerly anticipated Sensible Golf is ready to hit the shops and it's looking pretty spectacular! The usual Sensi sprites are used and the overall feel is of a fun, highquality title that can either be played as an arcade game or as a realistic sim. Take part in full tournaments or for novices to the sport, you can work on your skills on the practice holes.
We'll be bringing you a full review next month, but in the meantime take a look at these screenshots.


Players will have a vast range of courses to choose from, all providing varying challenges


## Hot shots

A September release is planned for the sequel to one of the most popular football management games ever. Oliver Collyer's Championship Manager sold over 250,000 copies and now Domark have taken the suggestions of players of the original and incorporated them into this new game.

The follow-up will feature an international angle, so as well as being able to play in domestic management, you can also take part in the European Championships or the World Cup and the like, and you can manage any International side. It also promises to be


The stats-based football management sim is back. Look out for it this September
as stats packed as ever and includes things such as key tackles won per player, to shots on target. A very


Championship Manger 2 will be as packed full of detail as ever
realistic transfer system will be used and real player stats will provide a reference source for football enthusiasts.

## Fantasy football

Ascon's excellent football management sim, On the Ball World Cup Edition, is being released this summer on budget. This new style of sim replaced all the screens of stats usually found in management sims, and replaced them with a more visually appealing approach. Different locations, shown as scanned watercolours, are used to provide the interface, and animations give a realistic match day feel.


A highly authentic, fun management sim, On the Ball is now available on budget

## Totally obsessed!

You will notice later in this section a review of a rather nifty pinballer called Obsession. It's really rather good and has earned itself 87 per cent. Please note, though, that it can only be obtained from Merlin. They can be contacted at PO Box 77, Stroud, Gloucestershire Ct6 9YD. Obsession is priced at £29.95.

## Next month

Thanks for your response to our surveys. After careful consideration we've decided to re-design the games section. This way, we can more accurately address the needs of our readers in what they'd like to see in System. We are also aiming to bring the section more in line with the rest of the magazine.

Reviews will be more concise and analytical, previews will give you an insight into the making of the games and where appropriate, we'll be bringing you more technical information.

As always, our reviews will be of finished products only and we'll also provide you with better compatibility information, thus enabling you to make more informed choices on buying a game. Get ready for the new look System next month.

Flick of a switch


Another Doom competitor on the way. This time from Polish team, Union Interactive

After months of Amiga owners practically drooling over Doom and Doom 2 on friends PCs, we can finally have our own version - we hope. Up until now, there's only been the rather disappointing Death Mask but things look set to change with three, four, possibly five contenders on their way - Team 17 have Alien Breed, Manyk have Fears, and Black Magic have Gloom. And now a Polish team called Union Interactive have two games of this genre on the horizon.

One is called Switchworld and looks to be the usual big gun, gloomy corridors, kill monsters thing. The storyline revolves around the fact that a dictator planned to conquer the world with biomutants but thanks to the international police, he failed. However, he was never caught and has decided to go back in time to create more biomutants. Or something. Anyway, it's now up to you to travel through the five episodes, killing everything in sight.

Their second offering is Behind the Iron gate, another quite similar game that uses this 3D, first-person perspective. It's going to be A500 and still promises to run at a fair old speed. As well as the shoot-'em-up aspect, it also will have an RPG/adventure angle to it.



Talking to anyone you may meet could result in them giving you vital information


Watch out for the bandits around the corner.
They will try to steal your money


Keep checking your endurance levels.
Replonish with first aid if necessary


- 

o begin with, you must go and see Alstar who is standing opposite, and he will indicate where Typhus Mernith's Observatory is on the map. This is your first task. Before you set off, buy some lime-blossom tea from the shop a little way along the southern ramparts of the rich town.

In the first street you will encounter some bandits. Go in to the inn to enrol some companions before fighting, and when you defeat them, search them for money.

Head towards the rich town. There is only one way in and it is located on the

## Ishe

western side, between two porches. You must buy a necklace for 4000 PO from the big guard at the entrance or you will be refused entry. Afterwards, put the necklace on.

Your next step is to find Typhus, give him the lime blossom tea and recover the playing card. He indicates where Mather Fudis is on the map. Once you arrive at the indicated place, take the scroll on the ground and read it, then set off towards the mentioned inn. On arrival, you must listen. Erkh Moltus is speaking to you, buy him some food and lis ten again, and answer YES to the question.

At Mather's, don't accept to go out, give him the card when he says OUT. Wait to see the gate and click on it to go through.

In the garden, go eastwards to find a passage, but you will have to kill the bear first before you can proceed through the passage. Travel south for a long way and then east when your route is blocked. You will come across a racoon on a rock. Take its scroll then pick up the mushrooms from the forest. Head back towards Mather and give him the scroll. You must then pick up the key.

Go to the house indicated on the map. Fetch the magic flask and the pendant, and put the pendant on. Go to the inn, south of the theatre. Listen, then recover the Kelonia powder. Buy the other potions in the shops and mix them all together in the magic flask. Go back to the racoon, give him the potion, recover the talisman and head


Find Typhus and give him the lime blossom tea and recover the playing card to advance to the next stage


The rich town is located on the western side of the map, between two porches


Head towards the Inn. You must go to sleep and eventually begin to dream

## Tips to help alone the way

To move forward in time, simuttaneously press:
$\langle C T R L\rangle+\langle A L T\rangle+\langle A\rangle+$ move mouse completely to the left of the screen and click the left mouse button.

To return life points to the maximum, simultaneously press:
$\langle C T R L\rangle+\langle A L T\rangle+\langle V\rangle+$ move mouse completely to the left of the screen and click the left mouse button.

When you are creating your team, choose five human beings distributed as follows:

3 Knights-errant
1 scholar (with 16 in strength, constitution, agility and wisdom)
1 Magician (with 15 in strength, constitution, agility and intelligence).
back towards the town. Go to the theatre in the very south of the rich town and enter after 7pm. Listen to Gulnar, give him the talisman you received from the racoon, wait for the gate to appear at 2 am , then proceed through.

In the jungle pick up a crystal. Go south-east and find the tribe with the chief - they are called the 'East End Lads'. Fight and kill the chief. In the jungle you may encounter several leopards. Kill them and take their skins which you can sell for huge amounts of money to the shopkeepers of the town.

Head back through the theatre gate. In the jungle, go east then south to find the meteor near the North wall. Put the missing piece found in the jungle on it, and a gate appears. Go through.

Before heading towards the mountains you must buy some fur coats to keep warm. When you get there, find the time machine which is located towards the north-west. Put the crystal on it and go back into town. There will be many beasts in your way!
Find a gate which has just appeared in the north-western part of town - go through it before 12 noon. Your next task is to free the princess in captivity - she is held in the dungeon. In the dungeon there will be a fireball in the very first corridor, wait for it to pass, then quickly turn right and then take the first right to enter the underground cavern.

At the fork turn left. You will have to battle against hoards of skeletons to continue. Take the third turning on the left to activate a lever in the dead-end. You can walk about through the whole cavern to pick up all the main essentials - bread, money and weapons. Head back towards the entrance to the cavern and climb the stairs to return to the dungeon. There will be more opponents in your way, each one becoming stronger as the game goes on. These must be defeated.

## GOING DOWN

You will eventually find the princess in a room with lava, and you must pass on the three slabs which cause the cage to go down. If you pass on four, the cage falls, on two, it's too high. There will be more opponents in your way once again. When you have freed her enlist her help and head back into town.

Go and sleep in an inn. In a dream, a character tells you to go to a house which he indicates on the map. Go in front of his house and take the key from the fountain. Go into the house and you will find five guard's uniforms. Put these on. Head towards the palace with the disguise on so you can get in. You must remove the helmet in front of Zoltar and enlist his help. Return to the forest and Zoltar and Thina will leave.

Head back into town once again. Mather will give you a crystal which you must place on the time machine in the mountains.

Return into town, and you will find yourself in mountains in a different era. You will find a belt in the snow. Return once again back into town. Put on the magic belt and return to the forest. Look for and pick up a magic sword - it will be right in the heart of the jungle.

Go east and at the end, head south. You will find a house with Zoltar's son and his wife, a sorceress. She has the powers to protect you from your final enemy - the dragon.

You will find the dragon in an underground cavern. You must walk on the paving stones marked with a circle in a certain order - seven stones must be activated to gain access. You will eventually reach a door which will lead to the dungeon; go through it after 12 noon. To defeat him from a distance, use the maximum number of arrows and the ice-cloud spell. If you're up close, you must position yourself so that the fire protection spell is always active.

You must give first aid to your companions after each blow struck by the dragon. Regeneration potions are indispensable. Eventually you will defeat him, putting an end to Shandar's evil acts. You will then have proved yourself against the greatest warrior of all.


Keep looking at the map to make sure you're not heading the wrong way


You can recruit many troops from the local inns - they can be very handy


Take care when you select your team. Only choose the stongest of characters

The most eagerly awaited golf game on the Amiga is here. Why the wait?
Find out...


On sale July 6

## INTRODUCTION

olf games have slowly disappeared over the last few months, leaving little or no trace at all. The only golf sims worth a mention are MicroProse Golf and possibly PGA Tour. The others have tried and almost succeeded - Nick Faldo's came the closest only suffering an awkward control system which became very clumsy at times.
However, Summit Software are a new company hoping to bring gaming entertainment to your Amiga screen. With bigger companies undecided about their future within the Amiga market, smaller companies have taken the opportunity to steal their limelight, Team 17 being a fine example. Summit Software hope to do a Team 17 and dominate the market with quality products. Good luck to 'em.
To kick off their career, they've penned in some releases already, namely Tracksuit Manager, Rage and Rugby Boss. Let's hope these can rank alongside some of the past

| Publister: Summil Sufturre |
| :---: |
| Developer: Sadilletrims PI |
| Dists: 3 |
| Pries: 812.98 |
| Beine: Spurt sim |
| Hard lisk Install: III |
| Cuntrol Systen: Mouse |
| Supports: 1500/600, 11200/4000 |
| Recummended: 6802】 |

## PLAYABILITY

Basically, the idea behind Super Loopz is to join the different blocks that fall onto the grid to create continuous loops. There is a time limit to put down each piece, and if you can't place it you lose a life.

The game can be played by using a one or two-button joystick, a CD32 controller or a mouse. The joystick seems to be the easiest, and when the piece drops onto the playfield you can rotate the shape by pressing fire and right, then when it is in the position you want, press fire and left. However, once it is in position it is permanent. The bigger the loop you can make, the more points you'll get.

Super Loopz has a variety of different sections to play. The arcade game can be played by one or two players, and you must make ten loops to progress on to the next level. Three bonus games can be accessed by completing different missions.

You can also play a challenge game which means you can pit your wits against an opponent. You each get a separate grid and the winner is the one who scores the most points.

There is a puzzle option too which involves being shown a complete loop with some of the pieces then dropping off one by one. You have to watch carefully because you have to remember where they go and replace them.


From the makers. of Sensible Soccer and cannon Fodder comes the best golf game in ages.

- Join up to eight friends and marvel at the gorgeous graphics and smooth scrolling scenery.
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Interactive entertainment

## Move closer

The game will be controlled via a mouse and a set of icons that you simply click on according to the action you wish your platoon members to carry out. Click on the appropriate icon and then paste it on to an empty square on the screen. When a character walks onto to it, he will perform this order.

1. A helpful 'Rubber' feature which allows you to erase a pasted action

2 to 5 . The direction arrows make the character walk the appropriate way
6. Click on the clock to make your troop wait there for a period
7. Using the shoe will enable a character to jump over the object in front
8. Use the spanner to operate an object
9. Teeth make your character act aggressively
10. Lightning will allow you to replay a previous level
11. These icons tell you whether your men are alive, dead or have safely moved on to the next level
12. Keep an eye on the level indicator to see how many levels have been completed


## 2.5

## 00000 <br> system $\mathbf{0}=$

Time keepers
brand more cheaply. The games will cover a variety of genres and each will have a data disk shortly after its initial release.

Timekeepers is the first of these games and is of the puzzler/strategy kind. Graphically, it's very reminiscent of their Valhalla games, and those who've played their first foray into Amiga gaming will instantly recognise the distinctive Vulcan style which uses a combina-

Vulcan Software, renowned for their Valhalla speech adventure games, are embarking on a new series for Amiga owners. Called 'The Mini Series' it will consist of a range of quality titles at very low prices, from $£ 12.99$ to f15.99. Vulcan are concentrating on their mail order service which allows them to sell their own


The intro animation puts you in the picture
planting nuclear devices throughout the course of history. He has hidden four of his most powerful yet in four zones - Stoneage, Medieval, Vietnam and Space. Commander Seymour of the Timekeepers knows of the bombs' whereabouts and must send teams into the lands to locate and disarm them.

You take charge of the Timekeepers and have to guide the platoon through the levels, avoiding the obstacles placed in your way - rivers, minefields, trapdoors and 'the enemy' will all prove treacherous. When your men find the nuclear devices you will have to instruct them to disarm them, and the amount of men you need to do this depends on the complexity of the device. The number in your platoon also depends on how many men survived the last level.

## ACTIONS

The characters act independently to given situations and while they have a certain degree of intelligence, they also act with a great deal of stupidity! On the one hand, they will walk into even the most obvious disasters, but on the other, if you issue them with an impossible order they will look up in disbelief and walk in the opposite direction. They will also do this if they bump into another member of the platoon.

The game will be controlled via an icon system (see boxout) and when all 16 levels have been explored, and the four bombs disposed of, the game is finished. Fans of the game will then be able to purchase a data disk providing an extra 64 -level challenge.

Vulcan Software divided the games-playing world with their last releases, so much so that scores ranged from the low 20 s to an amazing 90 . Although a puzzler game, it does look distinctively 'Vulcan,' so it will be very interesting to see whether Timekeepers has the same effect on reviewers and public alike.

Timekeepers will be available this summer for all Amigas and we'll hopefully be bringing you the full review next month.

These strange creatures are the Timekeepers at the ready to take on the mission


The 3D environment works well and you'll have to make sure you don't fall down grassy banks or off roof tops

FIWTRODUETION irst impressions of shoot-'em-up Virocop would suggest a fairly young audience. However, further investigation of the game reveals more to it than first appears. It's a mixture of shooter/platformer - a genre that has somehow been neglected on the Amiga of late - and has been created with such fine attention to detail that it looks set to shine.

Behind the game are the talented Graftgold team, renowned for such hits as Uridium, Fire and Ice, and Rainbow Islands.


All the levels are themed and contain
enemies appropriate to the level


A great deal of attention to detail has been paid to the graphics


Here is one of the deadly viruses and you must kill a certain amount to get off the level

## PLAYABILITY

As you can imagine, the majority of the game involves negotiating platforms and blasting the enemies and viruses into oblivion. There are a range of 20 different weapons at your disposal, from twin missile launchers to flame-throwers. The shots you'll need to kill an enemy depend on the size and strength of it. Some may be killed with one straight bullet, others with a mortar bomb, for example.

To finish a level you must exterminate a certain amount of viruses, so the game can be played in either of two ways. One is to rush through all the levels, avoiding enemy fire and

## Virocop 

## CRMPHILS

Graphics are of an extremely high standard and an excellent 3D environment not only looks good but enhances the gameplay. Each level varies from the Sports zone to Military, and all contain enemies appropriate to the theme. Sports, for example, contains deadly snooker balls and animated enemies related to the level. There are also men bouncing around the zone on space hoppers - remember them? Round, plastic bubble creatures filled with air that you could hop around on.

All levels look good but the adventure scenario, which is the bonus level for the A1200, is particularly good and has a mixture of wizards and evil robots. Even small details such as flame torches burning on the walls show the attention to detail that has been given.
The main sprite is fairly basic and looks rather like a banana-coloured R2D2! Still, he has been rather nicely animated despite his small dimensions so that, for example, if you leave him standing, he lets off steam. His moves actually look robotic too and as his head moves independently to his body, which is the firing part, it adds to the gameplay!!

83\%

## SOUND

Sound-wise, Virocop is nothing exceptional. You are offered the choice between in-game music or just the sound effects. The music changes to fit in with the levels and varies from the predictable happy-go-lucky bounce-along tunes for the Sports level, to the more dramatic such as on the Adventure level.
Stereo sound is available when the music is switched off, so the effects are routed to the left or right channel depending on the event on screen. Most of the sound effects, as you'd expect, are a range of shots, bangs and explosions, but apart from that it is quite limited.

45\%


As the levels progress, things get harder and more chaotic
stopping to kill just the viruses, or you can go at a more slower pace and kill baddies as you see them. However, the more points you earn, the more chance you have of earning an extra life. Bonus lives can be discovered on the levels and are also awarded at $10,000,40,000$ points and so on.
D.A.V.E. runs on a battery which is drained as he is damaged. Pick-ups can be collected to replenish it and you'll need to be able to judge when you need them as you can't collect energy you can't use. There's also some kind of puzzle angle to the game as you have to figure out how to move certain platforms and which switches do what.

## STORYLINE

Virocop sets the scenario of a virtual-holiday theme park. You play D.A.V.E. - Digital Armoured Virus Exterminator who has been given the arduous task of ridding the park of viruses that have taken over and are causing havoc on the game Disk.

The game zones had been set up on the GameDisk 12 years ago and the public and press were sceptical about the idea of buying virtual time-share experiences in another place without having to go there. The concept eventually caught on though, and soon imitations were springing up everywhere, although none were as big as the GameDisk.

But then it all goes horribly wrong when something breaks into the GameDisk. Giant viruses spread across the game zones feeding off the power, and spreading rapidly all the time. D.A.V.E, the Virocop is called for.


## Usually the hest cure for a virus is bed rest, TLC and

 chicken soup. But when a computer gets sick a more radical remedy is required. Tina Hackett introduces D.A.V.E, the robotic hera of Grafgold's latest- Pullister: Wlarner Interactive

Developer: Craftyold
Dists: 3
Pries: 625.98
Gerre: Paltiormer/Ghoot'ennil|
Hard dist install: : ess
Contral sjsten: Mejboari/dysticit/Joppad
Supports: 1500 1111/ 11200
hecommenter: B8000 upwarls


Each scenario represents a different adventure
in the holiday park, therefore providing variety


The main sprite is pretty basic but still packs some nice animation

## FIASHBMEK

There isn't really a game like Virocop to compare it to. It's a cross between a shoot-'em-up and a platformer, and the nearest I can think of to describe Virocop is a cutesy Alien Breed. According to older colleagues, there was a similar game on the C64 some years ago although no-one can remember its name!

## DPINIOM

Virocop comes across as a very polished game and what it doesn't have in sophistication, it makes up for in gameplay.

Two-player mode, though, is by far the best option. As well as the usual turn-based system, you have a team mode where one player takes charge of the head and firing while the other controls the body and movement. At first this takes some getting used to, but as you progress this is definitely one of the most fun multi-player methods l've played.

Virocop is not the sort of game that will grab you
immediately as it isn't particu larly striking, but play it for a while and try the two-player team mode and you'll find a game that has playability in abundance. It's not the 'thinking AMIGA man's' title by any stretch of the imagination, but for the trigger happy this is a title of high quality and provides a great long-term challenge.


There are a range of weapons available and each enemy requires a different approach


The battle for first place feels more realistic
than in many other racing simulators


Weather predictions are important when it comes to choosing the right tyres


# F1 World Ch 

.ith Skidmarks, ATR and Roadkill behind us, and Turbotrax and Wheelspin still to come, it seems Amiga developers have forgotten how to program anything other than the overhead racer. Many of them boast tried and tested quality gameplay, but this constant rehash of the same product must be tiring even the most dedicated fan of the genre.

A change is long overdue, so the imminent release of F1 World Championship has raised

## INTRODUCTION

some interest. It's certainly not a breath of fresh air in terms of originality, but at least it marks the return of the long-absent race simulator with its realistic on-the-track view.
Power ups, wacky cars and off-road scenery have been abandoned in F1 World Championship in favour of realistic racing with pit stop tactics. The question is, can Domark make the old formula shine once more?

## PIAYR:NITIY

No one is going to be impressed with F1 World Championship from the word go - not unless they've only just upgraded from a C64 anyway. It's done nothing to build on the racing game graphics of years past, and initially it seems to offer little more in terms of gameplay either.

Despite these strong criticisms, however, F1 somehow manages to draw the player back for more, thanks to more depth in the gameplay than initially meets the eye.

The fact that the tracks are modelled realistically on their real world counterparts is an attrac tive feature that should appeal, particularly to Grand Prix fans. Even if you've never watched motor sports in your life, however, the variety of challenges from simple fast circuits like Brazil San Paulo to the tortuous bends of Monaco add an extra dimension to the challenge.

Unlike most racing games - including the state-of-the-art arcade hit Daytona Racing - this title actually gives some sense of the tactics of motor sport. Passing cars, for example, can be a matter of bidding your time until the right opportunity arises, because on a crowded stretch the player simply won't be able to overtake as soon as they want to.
Before the race begins, players are advised to consult the weather report and the map of the
track as this will affect the way the car should be set up. Drivers can choose different tyres to suit weather conditions and varying drag-factors to trade off speed for grip on the more arduous circuits.
The handling of the car, however, is perhaps the most important matter when it comes to making a successful racing game, and fortunately F 1 is reasonably accomplished in this area. Unlike some games which demand that the player goes flat out round the circuit to even have a chance of winning, a driver in $F 1$ has to get used to anticipating tight bends by breaking. Other realistic touches include the need to refuel and change worn tyres - otherwise you'll be forced to retire.

Different game modes allow players to race in knockout contests or go for longer-term championships in which there is both a driver and a car constructors' scoreboard. This, again, adds a touch of strategy to the action, because the thought of maintaining points will make players think twice about racing on with worn tyres just to snatch first place.

Incidentally, we actually dug out a Logic Freewheel and some foot pedals and connected them to F1. Not surprisingly this wasn't a totally satisfying experiment, though they did work to a certain extent.


Pit stops are vital to refuel or change a tyre before it becomes too worn

## After the recent glut of overhead

## race-'em-ups, the 30 race simulator

makes a return in the form of
Domark's latest release.

## Gareth Lofthouse tests whether F1

World Champianship has got enough

## juice to snatch pole position

## SOUND

Racing games just don't seem to inspire the average developer when it comes to audio effects. Providing they've got some impression of the roar of the engine, they don't seem to bother with much else the only notable recent exception being Roadkill with its more original background sound.

F1 isn't terrible but the engine noise is more of a buzz than a 'vroom' and crashes sound more like a tinkle than the noise of tearing metal. Other effects include skidding and a tinny clanking when bumping into opposition cars. What is quite satisfying, however, is the convincing sound effect that accompanies a gear change - trivial it may be, but it actually makes the player feel more in control of the car $48 \%$

## CRIPHILS

We might have hoped that the Amiga's capabilities would have been squeezed to push F1 to the forefront graphically - after all, visuals are fairly important in such an action-dominated genre - but unfortunately, Domark's efforts on this front are at best average.

The problem is that it all looks rather dated. In the far distance, buildings rotate as you turn through bends, and signposts and barriers rush by on the edge of the track, but it fails to give the impression of racing through anything remotely like a real landscape.
The lack of detail isn't entirely a bad thing, however, since it's allowed the game to run at a high speed. This means that though the scenery is rather basic, it blurs by at such a blistering rate that your attention is firmly centred on just holding onto the road.

Initially, it appears that the tracks are going to be flat, but on later levels players do get the impression of rising and falling over small hills and dips though since these are based on proper race tracks this effect is not overly dramatic. Furthermore, because the races take place all around the world, the developers have introduced a reasonable amount of variety from location to location.

There are also appropriate weather conditions for each of the countries, so races can take place in bright sunlight, driving rain or under overcast skies - but though this works well in terms of gameplay, it's crudely implemented as far as graphics are concerned.

Another complaint can be levelled at the poorly detailed cars - however, at least your driver's hands move on the wheel and it's possible to view the action from within or behind the player's car.

Two-player mode works using the standard horizontally-split screen and appears to maintain all the pace of the one-player challenge - a quality not to be sniffed at when you consider how important human versus human games are in the racing genre.

Other functional but effective graphic features include the track map which shows the player's car in red in contrast to all the other cars. This facility gives drivers a good idea of how clear they are from the rest of the field - or, more usually, how much work they have to do to catch up.

The introductions, the pit stops, option screens and all the other wrapping material that surrounds a game in F1 are typically unimpressive too, especially when compared to the stunningly rendered introduction accompanying Roadkill. But then at the end of the day, it's the game itself that counts.

51\%


Crashes are none too spectacular, but they hold
drivers back enough to add tension to the game

## OPINION

## 78\%

Domark would have done this game a lot more justice if they insisted on having the graphics and sound brought up to date, because deep down there's actually an enjoyable game to be played.

Unfortunately, a lot of people won't bother to persevere with F1 because it seems so visually slap dash. Those who are unmotivated by the gloss of most modern games, however, can find a racing challenge that holds more than average levels of tactical depth.

Nevertheless, the Amiga market needed a more rounded title to lift the standard of action gaming at the moment, and F1 just doesn't deliver. Beating Microprose's similarly-named racing game was always going to be tough, and unfortunately Domark just weren't up to it on this occasion.

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## INTRODUCTION

actical Manager dates back to 1992 when Talking Birds released a very statistical football management game under the name of Football Tectician. This was a fairly exciting introduction by a relatively new company who had planned to be a huge success in the Amiga market.

The amount of statistics and detail was almost certainly the main attraction - followed by intense gameplay and lastability. The idea was to produce an in-depth, realistic football management game which was more like a database of statistics rather than a presentational feast littered with gorgeous graphics and sound. A no-frills management game was their aim, and their aim has just been reached.


Tactical Manager 1 had rather a clumsy menu system. Now, Tactical Manager 2 sees the introduction of easy-to-use icons


An abundance of player information is included. A player's complete history can be now altered


John Salako puts the mighty Eagles into the lead a right foot volley that crashed into the net


A particularly boring match which ended in a one-all
draw. Wait, I had this match on my pools coupon!

## Take control of incomprehensible Kenny's champions or forlorn Ferguson's unavailing United, Ieading only one to Premiership glory. Andy Maddock gives it a go.

## CRHPHICS

Although football games don't always require amazing graphics, they do add a little spice to the overall finish. They are certainly not the main feature in Tactical Manager 2, but serve their purpose adequately - ranging from club logos to main pictures which accompany the action as you battle out the match sequences.

If you wish to set up an entire fantasy league of completely fictional teams then you may do so using the edit club logos option.


Incidentally, you can completely alter each players' statistics in the Premier League and Division 1 - their age, nationality, morale and fitness are only a few which can be changed. Also, any transfers that may take place in the future can be entered with the utmost of ease, meaning your version of Tactical Manager will never fall out of date. Overall, the graphics are simple and relevant to the action, and display the information suitably as and when it's required.



Customise your squad to the extreme by moving players in and out of positions

# Manager 

## ADDIION: INFIT

The game is already very successful among Play-By-Mail users. This is a postal football management game which hundreds of people enter, trying to take their team to Premiership glory. This is how it works.
The author of a Play-By-Mail will recruit managers to play in the league, appointing them to various teams. The idea for the public is to transact through the author to win the league. Once the public has selected their team formations and changes they return the information back to the author - who inputs all the data on to Tactical Manager 2 . The results will be determined and then sent back to the public to inform them of their position within the game.

Why? you may be asking. Well, it's a special blend of the love of English football and money. Yes, it does cost to take part in these leagues - sometimes as little as $£ 1$ every week. Tactical Manager can be used as a starter to help you run one of these leagues. Instead of the usual four-player option you find in the football management games of today, 40 people can easily be entered to play one game of Tactical Manager 2.

## DPINIOW



Although the graphics and sound are of an average standard, the sheer depth of the game is where it all begins to change.

The intensity to which Tactical Manager stretches is enormous. You'll spend endless hours searching through the many menus to change various aspects for your next game. Everything you find in real football is here - and very realistically too. All the basic aspects of football are obviously included, and team selections and transfers are just the tip of the iceberg.

You can select any players on your team to act as either ball-winners, playmakers or goal-hangers, and you even get to select one of the opposing players to mark - to completely put him out of the game.

One strange feature that has never been included in any game of this genre before is the Pools - you can choose home wins, away wins and draws to come up with the


The transfer market is the perfect place to pick up players out of contract


The all-important match day programme. No Saturday is complete without one


The league table is easy to read, unlike many other management games which have numbers littered everywhere!

## SOUNI

The sound merely consists of either huge cheers when your team scores or a small beep when you select various options. Once again, basic, yet effective in its simplicity.


All the statistics you can think of will be on the match screen - more importantly though, the actual score


Small comments are made throughout the commentary. Fights, angry players and crowds invading pitches are all mentioned during a season

DIITRODUCTIOM
igital Illusions series of pinball games have somewhat ruled the roost as far as Amiga pinball games go - some have even hailed them as the definitive pinballers. So maybe it comes as a bit of a surprise then to learn of a new challenger on the market from Swedish team, Unique Developments, with Amiga development from Blade. The game originally came out on the ST and I happened to review it for St Review magazine. Back then I awarded it a massive 98 per cent, and said it was 'the best ST game ever!' so I awaited the Amiga version with glee.

However, the Amiga market is another kettle of fish altogether, and after being spoilt by Digital Illusions previous offerings, I wasn't quite sure where Obsession would fit in with the state of play. So to be fair when marking this game, it has to be scored in relation to others available.


Flippers at the ready as you ping the ball around the Aquatic Adventure table


To finish a stage on Desert Run you must light the pit stop lamps, but make sure you've bought enough fuel units first

# Obsession 

## MISSIDYS

Desert Run: You are racing from Paris to Dakar and to finish a stage you must light the pit stop lamps, but to light a lamp you have to buy enough fuel units. Money will be given to you at two stages - the Hundring Ramp and the Speed Passage. To get a really high score, though, you must finish each stage as either the first or second car, and to increase your place in the race you need to go through the Place Passage.
Balls and Bats: Two-play modes are available for this Baseball-themed game. In Normal Mode you just play the ball around the table, collecting a score. In Pitching Mode you shoot the ball into the Pitcher's Box which halts the game for a few seconds and the Pitcher throws the ball at you, either as a Fast Ball, Slow Ball or Curve Ball. You must then use the flippers as bats to hit the ball.
X-lle Zone: On this table you have a series of missions to complete before you can go ahead and kill the enemy tribe leader. The nine missions are displayed in the middle of the table and to complete one you must light 'Death' and shoot the ball into the Mission Ball Trap.
Aquatic Adventure: Try and spell 'Dive' and then you can go onto to do one of two things. You can either increase the Bonus Multiplier at the bottom of the table or enter a Dive Mission where there are five to complete, from Deep Dive to Submarine Hunt. The Starfish ball trap also gives extra awards such as bonus points or an extra ball.

## Ohsession, far from being the latest after

shave from Calvin Klein, is a pinhaller from

## Swedish team, Unique Developments.

## Pinhall Wizard Tina

## Hackett takes a look



## STIBYLIN:

Aquatic Adventure is, believe it or not, a sea-related table and tells the story of Bobby Bubble, an adventurer who has escaped from Captain Notpolites dungeons, stolen his map and his heading for the Sitnalta archipelagos. He ends up on a strange island and takes a dive into the waters. He then has to find the treasure before he ends up as fish food. But little does he realise that the Captain is watching him from his submarine.
X-ile Zone, on the other hand, is a futuristic table. It's set in 2058 after a nuke attack and your mission is to kill the enemy leader, after completing a number of missions.
Balls and Bats has a sporty theme and puts you in the role of a world-class baseball player. You are taking part in the World Series - the pressure is on and the whole team are counting on you.

Desert Run deals with life in the fast lane. You must get from Paris to Dakar as you leave the roads and try to earn the title 'Desert Runner.'

## SOUND

Again, these are fitting to the theme of the table such as the dark, moody X -ile Zone which has a mysterious introduction tune and then as the ball sets off around the table, a louder beat kicks in.

A nice range of voice samples have also been included, for example, in Balls and Bats you get the Americanised baseball slogan 'Play Ball' or 'Strike.' Sound effects such as the flippers hitting the ball and bells ringing when you hit certain lights work well too.


## FIMSHBACK

Other pinball games available for the Amiga are from Digital Illusions and these have sold in abundance and gained many fans. Obsession is an excellent game in its own right, but I'm afraid it is let down against Pinball Illusions because it doesn't have multi-ball. Also, an extra set of flippers, even on just one table, would made a hell of a lot of difference. Music, although very impressive, isn't as good.
Saying that, though, the graphics are very impressive for a game of this nature, especially as this is isn't the AGA version.

The full tables in all their glory


Aquatic Adventure - help Bobby Bubble find the hidden treasure

$x$-fle Zone - the scene of a nuclear attack. You must find and kill the tribe leader


Balls and Bats - can you win the World Series?


Desert Run - not for Sunday drivers this one! The title of 'Desert Runner' is up for grabs

## CRAPHILS

There are four tables available and each has a different theme, varying immensely from the dark, foreboding atmosphere of X-ile Zone to the jovial Sports theme.

Each table is bright and colourful and are pieces of art in their own right - well in a 'streetwise' way! This is because of the airbrushed look that is reminiscent of graffiti art or even pop art. The overall effect is of a very modern style and all work brilliantly as backdrops for this sort of game. The tracks for the balls have been well designed too and provide an exciting challenge for the player, as well as being clearly set out so as not to cause confusion. Animations, lights and traps all add to the realism.

This is a very able pinballer, it has to be said. It
doesn't have the glamour of Pinball Illusions,
but it certainly gives it a run for its money.
Obsession comes across as a very authen-
tic pin game. The ball moves at the right
speed and feels like the correct weight,
flippers respond well to the keyboard con-
trols and the tilt feature - left, right and
middle - works nicely.
The eight-player mode allows for some
excellent multi-player competitions and there are
a good deal of missions per table. Other than the
objectives I've briefly mentioned here, there are also 'special' aims that will
earn you extra bonuses. It all makes the game highly addictive and lasts even
the pinball wizards a good while.
This version is available for all Amigas, though a new AGA version is
promised soon.

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Originally designed for the PC, Human Soft have taken responsibility for the Amiga version


Gametek hope to bring us the most graphically advanced game in the genre, though how successful they've been remains to be seen


Capital ships and bases will prove to be particularly fough targets. though knowledge of their blind spots will help players gun for the kill


Star Crusader will feature numerous weird and wonderful 3D creations

lite started it all off. Back in the early '80s, the forefather of all space combat simulators was inspiring awe from anyone who owned the good old BBC micro, and to this day it's hard to think of a bigger landmark in the history of entertainment software.

Unsurprisingly for such a successful game, it spawned so many inferior imitations that the formula was in danger of becoming stale. In order to give their new outer space flight sim a new edge, therefore, Gametek have aimed to create a unique experience that will combine elements of strategy and storytelling along with the state-of-the-art 3D technology we've come to expect from the genre.

As the name suggests, Star Crusader is inspired by the medieval crusades. In the makers' view, the story of the exhausted, battle-weary Europeans marching towards Jerusalem to drive infidels from the Christian Holy Land is one of history's greatest tales. The developers have also taken on board the stories behind the rise and fall of great empires, and the moral questions that imperial expansionism left behind.

In contrast to the simplistic cartoon depth of most computer games, Star Crusader is making large claims on a more mature form of entertainment with a game that sets out to create an experience full of conflict and, would you believe, moral choices.

The moral dimension behind Star Crusade could prove to be a unique feature
since the game forces players to make important judgements about the conflict they're involved in. In the middle of the adventure, for example, players must decide whether to continue to serve the expansionist Gorene Empire, or whether their sympathies lie instead with the alliance of alien races struggling to maintain its independence.

The background to Star Crusade is as follows. The Gorene Empire dominates the known universe and seeks constantly to expand its influence whenever it encounters a new alien race. To some, the Gorenes are seen as conquerors, but they see themselves as liberators and educators of the universe.

The Gorenes have encountered an alliance of aliens in the Ascalon Rift that are fiercely protective of their independence. The player begins the game as a pilot in the elite Gorene Gold Squadron and is charged with the task of forcing the alien alliance's surrender within three months. But the game becomes a good deal more complicated as events progress, and the player must eventually decide whether to


Each of the spaceships will have a different interior - here we view the cosmos from within a Gorean Liberator

stay loyal to the crusade's cause. What remains to be seen is whether these relatively highbrow concepts are actually an integral part of the gameplay, or whether they're a rather pompous form of wrapping paper. Certainly, the heart of Star Crusader will be more familiar to the average gameplayer, with the good old thrill and action of a 3D space combat sim providing the main attraction.

The flight system has been designed with fun and ease of use foremost in mind, which will hopefully make it of wider appeal than some of the ultra-realistic flight simulations available. With a choice of 13 ships each bearing a unique host of weaponry, there should, at least, be plenty of features to keep players returning for more battles beyond the stars.

Those who find games based on real-life technical flight specs abhorrent will be comforted by the fact that Gorene technology surpasses the limitations of normal, work-a-day physics - in other words the emphasis is on fun and excitement rather than detailed authenticity.

On the other hand, it seems likely that the game will still require patience from those who normally shy away from the complexities of the flight sim. Despite the fact that the developers have bent the laws of physics, Crusader has a typically vast nurnber of keyboard commands, camera views and pre-mission sequences to get the hang of. How easy these are to pick up will determine how appealing the game ultimately is to action fans unaccustomed to the unique challenges of the genre.

Though it features the now traditional campaign and mission objectives, Crusader does have extra appeal in that it breaks away from a linear plot. There are, in fact, 104 missions that lie along different gaming paths.

Accordingly, players will have to adjust their style of play and remember that they don't have to succeed in every mission to win a campaign. In order to advance the overall gameplot, some missions have been designed to be very difficult, and the only way to see all of Star Crusader's missions is to lose a battle here and there. In other words, whereas most games in the genre demand that players save a game and replay unsuccessful missions, Star Crusader will reward a more honest approach to
player failures with interesting developments in the storyline.
As the game progresses, more space craft will become available to the player to take out on their missions. It will be impressive if each of them handles differently, but at least the developers have already introduced variety by designing different looking cockpits for every type of craft.

In an attempt to make the intergalactic dogfighting as varied and challenging as possible, the developers have given each of the five alien races individual strengths and weaknesses that must be understood if the player is going to win. The Tancreds, for example, use powerful, durable ships that lack manoeuvrability, so getting in close and sticking there will be the player's best hope of victory.

If the player ends up taking on Gorene
 ships, however, the key to success will be team work. Before each mission, players choose wingman to support them in an action, and in a conflict against a Gorene fighter they should be ordered to attack in groups of two or three.

The game makers' concentration on breaking away from the tediously repetitive nature of some space sim's mission structures will hopefully help to distinguish it above the norm. On the other hand, a downside to the space sim is that its setting doesn't have the variety of a terrestrial sim with its day and night flying conditions and its climatic changes. In what is presumably an attempt to tackle this downfall, however, Star Crusade will feature conflicts within nebulas and mine fields.

A nebula will affect tactics because it interferes with all energy weapons, which means the players will have to adapt to shorter targeting ranges to make a kill. Fighting in the midst of a mine field presents a different challenge, however, since the mines will detect large energy expenditure and hone in on a pilot like a swarm of bees. Clearly then, Gametek have taken a tried and tested formula and attempted to inject it with a new lease of life. The unusual nature of the storyline, with its non-linear development, stands out as the most appealing and fresh attraction of the game at this early stage; ultimately, however, much will depend on how well the basic combat engine works on the Amiga.


Fast action is the order of the day as your car speeds over the jumps


During the last few months, driving games have completely cluttered up the entire office. Skidmarks 2, F1 World Championship Edition and ATR are the ones that sit proudly on top of the pile. The top-down view of the action reemerges once again - this time Black Legend are the culprits who intend on pushing it to the limits once more.

Racing games are probably the worst type of game to think of an original title for. For instance, all car parts have been taken and most motoring terms have been pinched. Nearly all of them have been exhaust-ed already. Ho ho! What's left... Axle Action? Exhaust... Fumes? Nope, I was wrong, there's still one left Wheelspin?
Set in the not too distant future, Wheelspin intends to blast away the past and the competition, leaving its skidmarks in their places.
I think it's quite safe to say that skidmarks is the best game of its genre at the moment, meaning Wheelspin has its work cut out trying to beat the best. Skidmarks gave a distinct cartoony feel, most likely because the graphics were hand drawn or done by another suitable method. The whole game felt more like a nice pleasant race around a track rather than the distinct sounds of metal clashing and crunching as competitors fly past. Wheelspin is most certainly the latter.
At present, Wheelspin is beginning to look very impressive, boasting superb raytraced graphics - cars, tracks and everything. I thought Skidmarks sadly missed out


Trying to overtake an opponent is one of the hardest moves to make in Wheelspin


Find out your total in the final league placings


Buy and sell your complete car setup to aid you in your next race


Getting a good start off the grid will enable you to take the lead early on


Tight corners must be mastered. You can't bomb round the track with continuous throttle!
all these graphical features that could have made it so great. However, it's all irrelevant now as it's a strong possibility that the infamous Skidmark crown could be taken.

At the moment, Wheelspin is rather a long way off completion. There are some league competitions included, but nothing too challenging as yet. They consist of eight racers, each with their own unique name and picture, accompanied by their own statistics - reflexes, skill and fighting spirit - which are rated from very high to very low. To even the balance, if your reflex skills are good then your fighting spirit will be a little less than average.

## UNITED NATIONS

The racers themselves are all from various nations around the globe, from good ol' blighty to Japan, each wanting to bring the championship home to their respective country. The idea is to race against three other contestants and try and win by completing five laps. If you finish first you will be awarded driver points which are then accumulated as you race other tracks. So far there are four tracks in Wheelspin -


Taking shortcuts in Wheelspin are possible, only they're not always counted as a lap


Death, Sea, Desert and the Boh Track. Each one has its fair share of corners, bends, jumps and obstacles, and the trackside graphics are superb, giving a very polished impression. With the graphics being ray-traced and it being a reasonably fast scrolling game, I expected some kind of slow-down that would have had a serious effect on the gameplay. However, there's no slow-down as yet - it runs as smoothly as Skidmarks!
Two-players can take part in the action via a split screen. This increases the fun immensely by allowing much stiffer competition, as a human player will be twice as hard to beat as the computer.
Although the game is still at a very early stage, I'm sure many features will be tweaked to improve it. At the moment, the computer opposition tend to get stuck in the walls and take a considerable time to get going again. Also, the collision detection hasn't been defined properly, so at present your car seems to crash into objects that aren't even there - shadows too!
I can't knock the game at the moment because it's far too early to take an overall view. Having said that, Wheelspin is looking very good - graphically-only though. If Black Legend can match the gameplay along with the graphics they'll certainly be onto another sure winner.

## The wheelspinners



Rashid Owita
Reflexes: very low Skill: very low F. Spirit: very high


Michelle Craton
Reflexes: low
Skill: low
F. Spirit: high


Klaus Koll Reflexes: high Skill: normal F. Spirit: normal


Takeshi Hinoki Reflexes: High Skill: very high F. Spirit: high


Norman Bull Reflexes: low Skill: very low
F. Spirit: very high


Luca Ruggeri Reflexes: normal
Skill: normal
F. Spirit: normal


Andrew Natoli Reflexes: very high Skill: high F. Spirit: very low


Steve Jones
, Reflexes: very high
Skill: very high
F. Spirit: very low


Be careful not to fall of the edge. It wouldn't be very healthy now would it?


Make sure you avoid the robots, as they have a particularly long firing range
elee


## Flashback

Flashback, released on the Amiga a while ago, was one of the greatest animated games around. If you can recollect an earlier game by the title of Prince Of Persia, which was released many moons ago, then you'll have an idea of what Flashback is like in respect
 to presentation.
You take control of the hero, Conrad Hard, in the year 2142. Belonging to a secret fraternity, the Galaxia Bureau of Investigation, you are in great danger. Conrad exposed a secret piece of machinery that fabricated inhuman beings, and his only immediate notion was to warn the authorities. But wait, now your woman has disappeared. Immediately suspecting these individuals of abduction, Conrad sets out to redeem his fiery-haired temptress, Sonya.
The establishment behind these foul deeds were well aware of Conrad's intentions and instantly set out to capture him. Conrad, being the hero, escaped on a hover bike while chased by two of the most fearful of villains. Laser shots were exchanged, resulting in Conrad plummeting into a vegetation land covered with trees and rocks. When Conrad regained consciousness, he thought he was safe.
Flashback arrived courtesy of Delphine Software, landing quite prominently into the Amiga market at a time when it was in its prime. What really gave it the edge over other platform adventures were the outstanding graphics and animation. The recently discovered methods of rotoscoping were rarely used to such efficiency as Flashback.

As said before, Prince Of Persia stretched the graphics to the extreme and sadly the adventure didn't quite live up to the graphical capabilities. We all know by now that superb graphics don't add to the actual playability - to achieve a high grade, graphics and playability must be of the highest standards.
Flashback boasts these qualities to the highest degree. The music begins atmospherically and as the action hots up the drums become aroused and start beating just like a film. The quality of the entire package cannot be explained enough. To say this

## Pullisher: Mixu MI

Developer: Delphine Saflurare
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Hard Disk: Yes
Contral Sjstem: Joystiek/heytuarl pure classic.
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Hecommentel: 68000 upurris mium graphical arcade adventures would be an under statement. There is no doubt in my mind that this is an essential purchase for any games player. A is one of the pre

## Syndicate hudget/Cu32



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Syndicate is about being a young executive for a European Syndicate in a world where corruption and crime is business, a world where only the pure enduring of residents can subsist. Custom built cyborgs are being used as marketing ploys to sell the CHIP - a powerful implant which can be inserted into the necks of anthropomorphic beings to alter their minds, to see things others



Four of your specialised cyborgs take to the streets to assassinate one of the members of a rival syndicate
will never see. Better than any drug. Inevitably, pirating of the CHIP was imminent and therefore, resulted in bribery and murder - much of a norm when the syndicates began to take over the entire globe. These custom-built cyborgs were automated to hunt down combatants and traitors, transmitting the idea of desolation and spreading predominance around the world.
The object of the game is to dispatch your syndicate agents into neighbouring countries, draining them of rival
syndicates. On completing the missions you can manipulate that particular state - raising taxes and so on. Only by procuring complete control will your coalition triumph.

You begin the mission with several agents, but only four on screen at any one time - you can enlist stronger members for more perplexing missions. Your first mission objective is to assassinate one of the main army colonels who has apparently been stealing resources from your weapons division.

Syndicate is, and will always be, one of the finest games to include such high quality graphic detail mixed with intriguing gameplay and adventure. The graphics themselves are superb, with excellent introduction sequences, leaving you with a overall view of a completely new virtual world. Games of this calibre should never be overlooked Syndicate will give you weeks of absolute gaming bliss. A true essential.


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# Feturn to DDpus 

©oing back a couple of months, you will remember I spent a couple of pages giving some advice about configuring your Directory Opus setup. Well, space is always the enemy in publishing and there's always something more to be said. So here's a few more tips to increase your file management productivity.

First up, you might not know that Directory Opus has some internal functions that aren't immediately obvious. For instance, you know how to click the leftmost edge of the directory list to move up to its parent, but did you know that you can click with your right mouse button to get straight to the root directory of whatever device you are displaying? This can certainly save a lot of time if you have several layers of directories.

Another great time saver is the bottomleft button in the small cluster of buttons at the junction of the two directory windows. You know the ones, they are marked B RSA. You are probably aware that clicking on the B with your left mouse button will bring up a list of all the directories buffered in memory, but if you are running low on RAM:, try clicking on it

# Frank Iord re-visits the Directory Dpus config file 

with your right mouse button. This will free up any buffers held in memory, apart, obviously, from the ones currently displayed.

## SELEETIONS

However, the button that's most useful, to me at least, is the one labelled S. This button lets you select filenames by certain criteria if you hit it with the left button, but if you use your right mouse button on it, it shows you a complete list of devices, volumes and assigns. Much quicker than having to trawl through the drive buttons or typing the path into the text field under the directory window.
As for external applications, there are a couple more I didn't mention last time around. The first will be of use to anyone who owns a copy of AdPro and has access to the program 'Splitz.' In case you
aren't familiar with it, Splitz takes a file that is too big to fit onto a particular sort of media and splits it into user-definable chunks. Then you use Splitz's companion program, 'Joinz', to rejoin the chunks back into a complete file at the other end.

This is mainly designed for people who need to move large bitmap files (well, it does come with AdPro, after all) from one machine to another. You can add Splitz functionality to Directory Opus quite simply by creating a button for Splitz and applying the following rules:

> AnigaDOS ADPro:splitz (f) RAR:Splitz 870000 Comnand CD RAK:

You should have flags set for Output Window, Rescan Source and Rescan Destination. What the button will do is take any file you have selected and split it into chunks roughly 850 k in size, which is small enough to fit onto an FFS formatted disk with no trouble. If you normally use Splitz for transferring stuff on doubledensity PC-formatted floppies then you should use a value of 720000 or less. Now the only problem with this setup


Amiga Medical Par 7

lies in the amount of free memory you have. If it is low, I suggest you change the part where it says 'RAM:Splitz' to something like 'HDI:temp/splitz. ' Of course, you are still going to need enough room on your hard drive.

Another useful button to have is one that generates a ReadMe file ready for you to edit. For this I have set up a button that copies a pre-defined empty text file with an icon which has a text viewer as its default tool, something like more or multiview would be ideal, into the current destination directory. Don't forget to turn on the Rescan Destination flag so that the readme file shows up.

One last gizmo is a commodity called CacheFont which you should have found on last month's CoverDisk. Cachefont comes in two parts: There is the cachefont command itself, which goes in your startup-sequence, and there is the MakeFontList command which has to be run every time you add or subtract fonts from your system. You can very easily add a button to your DOpus palette which calls the command up from the C : directory. It doesn't take any arguments so you should find it pretty simple to set up.

## The number of different tools you can add to DOpus is only limited by your ingenuity

## Nostalgia ain't what it used to be

In my never, ending quest to help Amiga owners everywhere, I sometimes forget that not everyone has access to all the latest software and hardware to check things out, and most of you will probably not have owned an Amiga as long as I have.

So I decided to call your attention to tools and utilities that make my job easier but might be a little old, so not in the headlines. One of those very utilities is a commodity called PowerSnap. The latest version of PowerSnap came out early last year, but it has a long history.

PowerSnap lets you copy text you would not normally be able to copy to the clipboard and then paste it in any package that supports the standard Amiga clipboard. For instance, earlier on in this article I gave you the information
to set up a Splitz button and you saw the two commands needed to get it working. I could have remembered those two commands, after all, they aren't exactly complex, but with PowerSnap I can just hold down a key and drag my mouse over the text on the screen and copy it to the clipboard. Then all I have to do is simply paste it back into the text editor I am using to write this text and hit the Paste shortcut. Much easier and probably safer too.

PowerSnap also comes in real handy if you have set up an Aminet Index button in DOpus, as I explained two months ago, because it means you don't have to write the filenames you want to get on a piece of paper, you can just paste them into a document for Batch FTP, or as a scratch pad while you use your ftp program.


PowerSnap might be a bit old, but it's still superb

# THE BEST SELLINE <br> GAMIES MAEAZINE ON THE PLANET HAS ARRIVED IN UHE UK 



(1)odeling can be a real drag when you start on something and realise the job's more of a slog than you'd anticipated, can't it? We've looked at ways to make models as close to reality as possible and the need to keep your polygon count down, but there are some situations which get complex and there's nowt you can do about it.

On the other hand, sit and think for a minute or two and you can at least cut a lot of the work out of creating a complicated model. LightWave and Imagine are both fairly adept at this sort of operation, but both differ in their approach.

Cloning, for example, is a technique which can save a great deal of time and which cries out to be used in some circumstances. When using Imagine, the artist has a lot of control over the cloned objects, much more so than LightWave users.

Take the example of a Sherman tank model. It's easy to predict that the tank tracks and the road wheels are going to be the most hasslesome parts of the object to build, and Imagine users can thank their lucky stars that the cloning process can incorporate automatic rotation.

To create the tracks, just build one link as simply as you can safely get away with, then build a path in the shape of your tracks and use the Mold requester to access Imagine's Replicate function. When the replicate window appears, you'll notice it contains a couple of powerful options. Objects can be

# [lones, copies, and cutting 

## Steuie Kennedu looks at another trick to keep the concept of 'work' as far awaч from modeling as possible

replicated along a straightforward length if you need a straight ine of them, but our tracks will have to be created with path cloning. Problem: the closed path means our object has to ortate through 360 degrees. Imagine's answer is the 'align $Y$ to path' option which will force the object to follow the curve of the path as it is cloned around it.

## PIUER TODLS

In the lower half of the window are even more powerful tools which can be used to create almost any spiral or other such effect. By simply telling Imagine to rotate various amounts in the three axes, it is easy to make an object tumble around its centre as it is

## Big means fewer

When a model contains parts which need lots of detail but lots of larger areas which don't, it's usually best to make two copies - one for distant shots and the other for close-ups. For example, our tank tracks are replaced in the distant version by a double-sided polygon bent into the correct shape and brushmapped to look the part, and our wheels can be substituted by a set with fewer polygons. When setting up the scene involving the tank, it's just a matter of cutting from one 'take' to another without making it obvious that the models are different. With a bit of deft editing, it's possible to make it look as though the fake tracks are going round and round (a simple image sequence does the trick), then cut to the stationary tank and the more complex wheels in all their glory.

> Keep the model simple and use substitute parts for more distant shots so that rendering times are reduced


Imagine's replicate function is much more flexible than the LightWave equivalent


The model becomes necessarily complex, but our job is made easier with a bit of clone automation
in box with a turret ring in

than a
slightly bashed-
a turret ring in

## replicated

## - ideal for all

sorts of modeling
jobs. In LightWave.
the path clone function works with very unreliable results and the rail clone option (using a curve in a background layer) offers no control over axes alignment or rotation. The upshot is that creating the Sherman's tank tracks in LightWave means performing the clone operation, then working one's way around the long chain of linis youve just created, and rotating them all manually. Ugh.

In other ways, however, LightWave makes up for this painful omission. Using a system of eight layers makes it so much easier to cut and paste copies of objects around and use them more than once, that you'd be mad not to take advantage.
The body of our finished Sherman is an easy job to begin with, and is nothing more


You can build an effective-looking model by starting with some simple polygons and using the modeling tools intelligently

Amiga 3D Part5

its most basic form. When you start to add a bit of detail, though, it's easy to cut right back on the workload.

For example, in such a symetrical arrangement (tracks, wheels, lights, and other detail found on both sides of the object), the Mirror tool comes into its own. Always add the next level of detail in a different layer before committing it to your main model layer, and never miss an opportunity to use Mirror or just good old fashioned cut and paste.

## LIFELIKE

On the front of the Sherman there are a number of details added to give the object some life, among which are a few spare track links (copy and paste, no need for more modelling), some road lights (mirror one to make the other), and hatches. The latter were created once, then resized and tarted up to make all the other hatches on the tank's body and turret.
Again, the wheels are constructed initially from just a few polygons. One was used to create the side supports, another was used for the suspension struts, then both were extruded. The wheels themselves are just extruded discs with a slice drilled out, though they use plenty of sides as the object is intended for a few close-ups.

Copy this lot a few times, add one or two other touches and you can build what looks like a complicated set of wheels in about half an hour. The mirror function takes care of the wheels on the other side of the tank, so your manual labour is cut to the bare minimum.

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AIthough last month's menu script provided a cursor positioning function, I didn't go into detail about how it actually worked. This month I thought I'd set the record straight and discuss the underlying mechanism, namely the console device control sequence needed to cause a change in cursor position.

In hexadecimal, a general cursor positioning sequence takes the form: $9 \mathrm{~b}[\mathrm{R}][3 \mathrm{~b} \mathrm{Cl} 48$. The first value, 9b hex, is known as the control sequence introducer (CSI) and you'll notice in my example sequences that I tend to define this value as the variable CSI, and then use this term rather than the numerical value itself la convention I use for almost all constant terms, since it helps make the resulting scripts easier to read].
$R$ represents the display row and $C$ the display column, while the 3b hex value is a 'separator that allows the console device to distinguish between the two real row and column parameters. The brackets indicate items that can be treated as optional and this means that not only can either row or column positions be omitted, but the 3b hex separator (which is in fact an ASCll semicolon character) need only be provided when both row and column values are given or when just a column value is specified. In

# [ursar positioning 

other words, a row position on its own can be moved to by sending the simplified three character sequence: 9b R 48 .

With any script that makes more than passing use of cursor positioning, the best idea is to create an isolated SetCursor[|] function that takes a pair of row/column co-ordinates and sends the appropriate command sequence to the console window. Listing I shows a typical function and you'll notice how the actual row $(r)$ and column (c) values passed to the function are easily embedded into the general form of the sequence by using the ARexx 'II' string concatenation operator.

The benefit here is that by isolating the cursor positioning code into a separate function, the


Run this month's example from a shell window using the ARexx RX command

## Generalising the code

With small functions such as the ones I've been discussing, it's not too much hardship to incorporate suitably modified versions of the code into an ARexx script whenever cursor positioning is needed. It is, however, a good Idea to try and make such routines as general as possible, and with the listing 2 CursorWrite() routine, for example, a number of improvements could be made.

We could, for instance, pass the window handle to the routine as a parameter rather than have the window handle explicitly embedded in the function code. Similarly, ARexx's Procedure keyword could be used to isolate the workings of the routine from the script it will finally be used in.
Listing $\mathbf{3}$ shows the results of such changes, and the benefit is that this function can now be incorporated and used in your own code without you needing to worry about how it works. Simply make a call to the CursorWrite||routine passing your window handle, the row/column screen co-ordinates, and text to be printed as function call parameters, and your text will be duly printed at the specified position.
The program shown in listing 4 should help get you started. It's a runable example that opens a window and prints a couple of text messages. Look at the overall format, run and modify it so that you come to terms with the general ideas, and then copy the cursor positioning function to your own scripts and experiment!
main body of your script will be 'cleaner', i.e. tidier, and therefore more understandable to both yourself and anyone else reading your code. Cursor position is then performed using statements like 'call SetCursor ( 10,0 )' rather than continually having to embed actual control sequence data throughout the code.

Of course, it's also possible to go one better than this and create a function that takes both the cursor position and the text to be displayed as function arguments. Listing 2 shows a typical routine called CursorWritell and this would, for example, allow you to position and write error messages, incidental text and so on using easy-tounderstand statements like 'call CursorWrite| $10,0, S$ IGN_ON_MESSAGE).

## Setcursor:

parse arg r, 6
catt writect (ru_vindev, (51||r||'30'x||c||'48'x) return

Listing 1: A simple eursor positioning function

```
Cursorvrite:
parse arg r, t,texts
tat \psieitech(rav_vindov,(51||r||'3b'x||s||'48'x)
call vritech(rav_vindov,tents)
return
```

Listing 2: Text writing with cursor positioning
Cursorlvite: Procedure
parse arg vindou, $r$, 5 ,tests
csi $=109^{\prime} x$
call vritech(vindov,(51||r||'3b'x||c||'68'x)
call Writech(vindov, texts)
return
Listing 3: A more general form of
the CursorWritel( function
august_exasplescript.rexis
TEST_MESSIGE1 = 'Hest sene exanple positioned
text'
TESTMESSAGE2 = 'Hit AII key to terninate progran!
catt
Open(rav_vindov,'RK: $60 / 40 / 480 / 200 /$ august_exanple_script.rexi')
cal( Cursorverite(rav_vindow, 10,10 , TEST_MESSAGE1) call Cursorvite(ray_vindov, 14, 10, TEST-MESSAGE2) keypress $5=$ Readeh(rav_vindow, 1)
wait for keypress
call Close(rav_vindow)
ext
logical end of program
CursorVrite: Procedure
parse arg vindow, $\mathrm{r}, \mathrm{c}$, texts
cst $=19 b^{\prime} \times$
call vritech(vindow,(si||r|| $\left.3 B^{\prime} x \|||c||^{148} 8^{\prime} x\right)$
call Writech(vindou, texts)
return

## Listing 4: Some runable example

code to get you started


זhere is a lot of Star Trek action on the Internet, mostly because the kind of people you find on the Internet are exactly the kind of people who are into Star Trek. I have to say that this really excites me, but then I am the kind of sad act who, without the restraining influence of my loved one, would be off to the next convention with rubber ears and a phaser which makes all the right noises when you pull the trigger.

You should know that there is a difference between a trekkie and a trekker. Trekkies are people who are into the series in a passing sense. They'll always watch it, they might know a bit of trivia if asked. They've possibly read William Shatner's 'Star Trek Memories', which incidentally are amazing for a man who is on record as having no memories of anything.
Trekkers are another level of magnitude. They have all the episodes on tape. They have bloopers on tape. They have all the shows taped from the TV in the original edited and unedited forms. They have every book, every magazine, every video, every newspaper article about Star Trek. They have models of all the ships from all the series, a costume in their size from all the series. All the props, all the latex make-up, all the... well you get the idea.

You need to know this stuff, because once you enter the Star Trek zone on the Net you're on your own among these people, and you've got to be prepared to take it all very seriously. You have been warned.

## Voyager Home Pages

http://voyager.paramount.com/
Not to be confused with the Voyager Company.


## Tlake it 50!


which is an American company which makes CD-ROMs. No, Voyager is the new Star Trek series, and it is currently running in the US to rave reviews. This is the official Paramount site and contains all the information and pictures you would need to make sense of the series having not seen it yet. Look forward to it soon on UK screens.

## Asimov's Star Trek Pages

http://www.inlink.com/~asimov/trek-menu.html

Information about Star Trek, Star Trek: The Next Generation, Star Trek: Deep Space 9, and of course Star Trek: Voyager. I don't quite know what Asimov has got to do with it, as he is dead but nonetheless, this is a good start for your Star Trek Web Voyages.

## Luca Sambucci's Star Trek Pages

 http://www-iwi.unisg.ch/~sambucci/scifi/startrek/st-www.html
An exhaustingly large guide to all the Star Trek Info on the Internet. It contains links to the Official 'Paramount' sites, Star Trek Clubs on the Net, Commercial sites selling Star Trek-related merchandise over the Net, various sites


Enter the Start Trek Zone and feast your eyes on these delights. Whether you're a Trekkie or a Trekker, there's plenty to keep you entertained and informed

## B3S watch

If you have any BBS's you want to tell us about, then drop us a line at the usual address. This month we have Daniel Garnett, who has this to say about his BBS:

My BBS is called NIRVANA ZONE BBS and can be contacted on (01243) 373596, 7pm-7am weekdays, 24 hours at weekends. It started in January this year, so is new to the BBS way of living. Its down in the south near Portsmouth and Chichester and is run by me, Daniel Garnett - Im 16 years old and still at secondary school. I decided to set up this board because one night Dad had a go at me because I was on the phone too much and the phone bill was going through the roof. So I made this board up using MAXS 1.54 , to get peeps to call me instead. It worked. I now have 124 users, which I might
add is growing very fast. I'm also on loads of different networks - here's a list of them, and my address:

| Mininet | $16: 100 / 120$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Barnet | $959: 100 / 2$ |
| Quantum Net | $424: 100 / 7$ |
| Subspace | $95: 112 / 1$ |
| Missing Linc | $987: 987 / 1$ |
| Fidonet | $2: 250 / 145.20$ |
| Internet | $2: 259 / 97.3$ |

Daniel. Garnett\%\%nivana@warp.exnet.com

maintained (mainly) by Star Trek fans, articles, papers and reviews, and information about games related to star Trek. This is one of my favourite kicking off points, and it always has something new to offer the really deeply SAD trekker. (Sob)|

## British Starfleet Confederacy

http://deepthought.armory.com:80/~bsc/
What is it? A fan club in all but name. Members of the British Starfleet Confederacy receive a certificate of commission, officer's manual, identity card, stardate calendar and six bimonthly newsletters and chapter bulletins, as well as access to club merchandise. The British Starfleet Confederacy is run by the fans of Star Trek for the fans of Star Trek in all its incarnations.

## Klingon Assault Group

http://www.iac.net/-twisty/kag.htm
The KUINGON ASSAULT GROUP is a not-for-profit STAR TREK fan organisation. Their growth is apparently based on "communication and cooperation. Klingon Uniforms aren't required, but to advance within our ranks a uniform will be necessary. Promotions are based solely on merit and level of involvement." These guys are sick.

## Nightmare Factory Star Trek Costumes

http://www.io.com/~nightime/trek.html
Well, just when you thought you'd seen everything, now you can buy Star Trek costumes over the Net, just like the ones in the series. For example: A Captain Kirk-style gold shirt |from the original Star Trek) is $\$ 28$; Next Generation shirts are $\$ 45$; a gold Next Generation ladies jump-suit is $\$ 70$; a burgundy ladies jump-suit with emblems and belt, as worn by Major Kira in ST:DS9 is \$70. There are also authentic gold communicator pins which replicate those in the series in every detail. Same as used on TV. "Just what you need to complete the official uniform!' Oh boy.
And so on and so forth. If you want to take a voyage where no one has gone before around the Star Trek sites on the Net, then be sure to set aside a long time, as the list is growing daily and it may take you weeks to see everything.

## 100 of the warld's best-selling Amiga uiden digitisers are now available for only $£ 79.99$

Vidi-Amiga 12 is the ultimate low-cost colour digitiser for the Amiga, catering for all capture and display modes including HAM, Extra Half Brite and greyscales, and is fully compatible with AGA machines offering both 256 colour and HAM8 modes.
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Bs I still get letters and e-mail from people confused about the different sorts of fonts and clip art types, I thought I'd lay them to rest, once and for all, with a two-parter on the topic, so this month I am going to be looking at the wide variety of clip art formats available for the Amiga.

Before we have a look at the various formats, we need to be sure that we know the difference between structured (or scalable) clipart, and bitmapped (or image) clip art.

We'll start with bitmapped clips. These are basically pictures such as those created by Deluxe Paint. Now I know you can load a brush into DPaint and hit the $h$ or H keys to halve its size or double it, but look at the result of these scalings. You always end up with a degraded image whether you scale it down or up.

Now, the highest resolution, in terms of dots per screen inch, attainable by a standard Amiga is about 70 dpi . Compare this to your printer's resolution which is probably around 300 dpi and you can see why some bitmapped clip art is so enormous. All it takes is a bit of maths to determine that you need to scale down an image to about 25 per cent ( $300 / 70$ ) of its original size on the screen to get your screen-sized image onto paper.

## SCRUIIG

Scalable clip art doesn't suffer from this problem because it is what's known as 'resolutionindependent.' This means you can scale it so that it is as small as a single pixel on your screen, or large enough to fill a stadium's worth of screens and, provided your printer has a high enough resolution and can actually print a stadium-sized image, the image will still appear at the same quality.

Why is this the case? Well, it comes down to the way the images are created and stored. A bitmap picture is stored as a set of pixels. If we take the simplest example, a monochrome picture, the information contained within it is just a matter of switches saying on or off fi.e. black or white). A black and white structured drawing. however, is much more complex. Structured drawings are not pixel representations of the data they contain but are defined by a series of statements of which the following is an extreme simplification:

Draw circle at 6,4
size 2.5
line thickness . I

## File formats

# night of the Jaggies 



At a high screen magnification the difference between bitmapped and scalable clip art becomes obvious enough. But believe me, you'll really see the difference when you print out this page

## PageStream pragres5

At the time of writing this column, SoftLogik has just informed me that PageStream 3.0 h will be launched onto a suspecting public in about two weeks time. Mike Loader at SoftLogik has told me that the new revision of the Amiga's most awaited software package will be the biggest update yet,

This could be represented in Deluxe Paint by drawing a circle with a brush that is as close to 1 of an inch in size as possible, six inches from the left side of the screen horizontally, and four inches vertically from the top of the screen.
The circle should be 2.5 inches in radius. These instructions get sent to your printer so that
rather than using the smallest brush' size, it
and abilities such as page numbering, auto and manual hyphenation and paragraph spacing will be implemented in this release. Mike is also sending me the new add-on filters for Wordworth documents, Jpeg images and True Type fonts, so more on those as I find out.


[^3]own Draw 2000, a simple structured drawing program which never did very much on this side of the Atlantic. Commodore adopted the simple DR2D format as part of IFF which, although it gave the format official status, still didn't result in very much support from third-party developers, and DR2D is only supported by a few Amiga applications these days.

So what scalable picture format do we have on the Amiga? Well, EPS has always been popular on most platforms, although most Amlga packages still cannot show associated TlFF preview files and some will only print EPS images to a postscript printer. As far as I know, there are only two commercial packages that allow you to actually create EPS clip art - ProVector by Stylus, Inc. and Art Expression by Softlogik.
actually prints the thickness of the circle's line to . 1 of an inch, or as near as it can get to it, depending on the printer's resolution.

You will really be able to see the difference if you scale the circle in DPaint - the line thickness will also be scaled. The structured version of the circle will maintain the 11 inch thick line. As for next month, it's on to the fonts.

PUBILSHIC


# AMIGA <br> Bacd <br> Ilssues 

If you've missed any of these issues, now's your chance to put things right, by either buying an individual issue or a full six months' worth. But hurry - stocks are limited!


An exclusive preview of the new stand-alone Lightwave PAL, plus all its essential add-ons. A first look at PageStream 3.0. Retina III,

MainActor and a DIY guide to building a home studio.
ON 2 DISKS: Scroller 2, a complete commercial video titling system


AC test drives the Raptor accelerator and talks to the people who use it to create their commercial graphics. Plus reviews of World Construction Set, Wavemaker, TurboCalc v2 and Bertie Bunny! ON 2 DISKS: The complete version of TechnoSound Turbo and a fully playable demo of Sensible World of Soccer.


We go behind the sones of Aardman Animations, those tiderted tok responsible for The Wrong Trousers and a rather large quantity of TV commercials - most of which have been given a hepping hand by the Amiga. Pus revievs of Termite, Photogenics and Garmesmith ON 2 DISKS: The complete and unrestricted version of AnimWorishop and a chunk of shareware products to boot up and use.


We take the first look at Lightwave 4 and its improvements. Plus reviews of Cross Mac, DPaint 5, Aminet 1, Cobra 275MHz and CanDo 3 ON THE COVER: A free CD crammed with 547Mb of files to use with your Amiga. Plus the complete version of Smarty Paints, the art package.


We look at the freelance graphics market to see how you can make a bob or two with your creativity. Plus: Forge, Pyromania, Picasso and Pablo.
ON 2 DISKS: 3D textures for 2 D an 3D graphics applications. Plus HamLabPlus.


Want a list of the top 20 best Amiga buys? Look no further than our countdown of the cream of products for your machine. Plus a monitor roundup, Final Writer 3, VLab Motion and more reviewed. ON 2 DISKS: The complete, exclusive Easy Amos - all yours free with $A C$.


Take a walk through the Internet with our concisive guide. Plus reviews of the excellent MultiLayer, InfoNexus and Datastore. ON 2 DISKS: DirWork, 10 out of 10 Maths Statistics demo and 10 out of 10 Driving Test demo as well!

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## 1993 ISSUES

!ot a day goes by without someone e-mailing or writing to me and saying they are having a problem with Amos. It's not that people are stupid or that Amos is buggy, it's more that coding is a specific talent and only a handful of people take to it as a natural thing.

It requires a certain sort of mind, a patternrecognising mind and a keen mathematical brain. Of course, you can do it without either of these things, but you can't do it quickly or without problems. Most problems are easily solved as they are simple problems with the logic of the program: The flow of the program is constricted or misdirected in some way.

To help you debug your Amos programs, here is a simple all-points guide to debugging and program design

1. Check your loops - if there is a FOR/NEXT, IF/THEN, WHILE/WEND or similar thing in your program, check that the loops are nested and not crossed:
If
Then
For
Next

and not

If
For
Then
Next

Uncross your loops and you will be flying. (Now there's a sentence you wouldn't find in any other columns!)
2. Check your flow - related to loops is program flow. The best way to debug a program is with Computer Number One: The brain. Take a piece of paper and a pencil and go through the program step by step, doing all the calculations with a calculator if necessary, checking that each bit of the program is in the right order.
Do the loops and see what happens. Look at each instruction carefully and interpret it like the computer would. When you've run the program, does it stop where it should or does it just go round and round?
3. Then run it for a speed test - after you've done the preliminary bug test, do a run test. some things will look good on paper, but when you are really running, speed becomes an issue. Does the computer pick up any key presses or mouse keys, or does it skip them? When you are running at computer speed things happen fast, and sometimes'something happens so fast it can't be seen or read by the procedures you have put in place.

When you ask the computer to sense anything like a key press or a mouse command, the computer needs to use a 'flag.' No, not a big fluttery thing on a pole, a variable which flips over one way to tell the computer the key has been found and there is no need to look for it any more. For example:

If Fire(1) and FFLAG=0 Then San Play 1 : FFLAG=1
When the fire button is sensed, the sample is played, and the flag FFLAG is set to 1 . This means

# Debugging nightmare 



Go from this...
you can run this loop again and if FFLAG is still 1 then the rest of the line will be ignored. Flags are useful habits to get into.
4. Syntax errors - these will show up generally. but sometimes it will not be clear why there is a problem. Your first port of call should be the manual. Check the syntax in the book against the syntax in your program, and see what the difference is. It could just be a few commas with no figures between them:
after a command. Some commands allow this even when there are no numbers in there - the command will still work as if zeros were there.
Other syntax errors are to do with the way listings are published. If you put a long line with no breaks into a word processor or a DTP program (like those used to put this magazine together) the chances are the line will break on the last convenient space so as not to break up any words. For example:

## XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

will end up like this:

## xx

```
xy00x0x0000000000000000000000000000
```

If these x's were commands then you'd be looking down the sticky end of a syntax error, like the one mentioned in a previous column for the Easy AMOS tutorials.
5. Don't be too ambitious - okay so we all want everything now, and making do with simple programs can really wrinkle our snouts, but don't be tempted to take on too big a project in one go. I get people writing to me all the time saying: TIm writing a simple neural network program and can't seem to get it to work. Could you supply me with a listing of the basic algorithm?" or "Im

wto this in easy steps
writing a 3D game which uses vector graphics. How do these work in Amos?
This is nuts. Lsten people, take these things in easy stages. Dont leap right in and start coding a big project - start small. Nothing you do will be wasted because you never start any project from scratch. You always reuse code
I have a basic collision detection routine which works and I use it in all my arcade games. I also have a flag routine, a sound routine, a music routine and a lot of other routines, like vectors (not 3D graphics but ways of making things bounce correctly/ which I use in all my code. You can keep using code you write and build up to the big program.

No big program was ever written in a day like a letter, from one end to the other. It doesn't work like that Coders reuse their code all the time. Start developing small routines which do one job well, and then use them as sub-routines in your future work. This way you will only be debugging small programs one at a time and then bolting them together, rather than writing a huge 10,000 line behemoth of a program which would take Microsolt a year to debug, let alone you on your own working in your spare time.

So there we are, good luck and take careful note of all these points. You won't go far wrong.

## Write stuff

If you have an Amos question, or a routine you'd like to share with the world, then please write to Phil South, Amos Column, Amiga Computing. Media House, Adlington Park, Macclesfield SK10 4NP. Please send routines on an Amiga disk with notes on how the program works on paper. Make the routines short (use these routines as a guide) and make them reasonably independent of any graphics and sound support files, although I will make provision for these if necessary.

Phil South looks at


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The new version of OctaMED Pro has now officially arrived, and while there are many extra facilities thrown in, the big attraction is almost certainly going to be the yet further improved user interface. In fact, as soon as you load version 6 you'll notice the change because the main screen is now split into a number of separately rearrangeable and/or resizable windows.
At startup there's a main control window, the tracker editor itself, and an information window on display. Other windows, for things like tempo control, are now, therefore, only opened when required. The upshot is that the new display looks, and in practice feels, much less cluttered. Another benefit is that users can now arrange windows to suit their own way of working.

The main control window contains the playing buttons, instrument details, window opening gadgets and various other buttons and checkboxes. Most of the changes here are self explanatory - version 6 can, for example, handle 16 -bit sound samples, so the instrument size box now shows a W (for word, meaning 16-bits) against any 16 -bit samples that are loaded.

## hIL CHANCE

The tracker editor has also undergone some changes. Scroll bars and a sizing gadget have been added and there is now more space between the tracks /the bar equalizers, which used to be an integral part of the tracker display. have, incidentally, also been moved into their own separate window). Another new feature is a tempo operations window which allows much easier conversion between the various methods of setting OctaMED tempos.

Most of the new menus and option changes


## The now style

sample editor


## OctaMED V6's new

initial display
reflect either the changed window arrangements or the new facilities provided. There are new menu items for on-line AmigaGuide help, opening a shell-like window for inputting ARexx commands, temporarily

## No regrets

With modern-style windows containing 3D look gadgets and boxes, plus all the other standard bits and bobs that users are now beginning to expect from all commercial Amiga software, OctaMED version 6 is a significant advance on previous versions.
While there is little or no doubt that this tracker program now stands head and shoulders above all the competition, version 6 , however, is still clearly just a development stepping stone to the OctaMED Pro Sound Studio package due to arrive towards the end of this year.
Just in case you're tempted to hold back until the Pro Sound Studio package appears, you might like to know that it has already been decided that version 6 users are going to be given special upgrade consideration when the Pro Sound Studio finally arrives. Of course, the final decision on upgrading to version 6 is up to you, but my advice is to jump on the version 6 bandwagon as soon as possible - you won't regret it!

## Other changes

One of the most significant additions with version 6 is the provision of ARexx support within OctaMED itself (the standalone player program has of course been ARexx controllable for a long time). The Arexx command set certainly looks comprehensive and, in theory at least, is going to enable users to perform sophisticated automated song edits. It remains to be seen, however, how much interest users will actually take in this facility because many Amiga owners still seem to have a mental block when it comes to ARexx macro use!

Other changes include provision for saving modules as executable files, support for MAUD, AIFF and PC. WAV samples, and an easy-to-use bank of buttons in a chord selection window which let you select and modify a range of preset basic chords. As you might expect, there are also some less important, but nevertheless useful, new functions incorporated as well. Provision for switching off 'File Exists - Overwrite? requesters, and being warned of potential 'disk full' conditions before a file save are just two of the extras now available and there are many more. Another very welcome addition is the inclusion of a printed Get You Started tutorial manual.

freeing up the Amiga's audio channels (so that you can run other music programs without having to quit OctaMED completely), and so on. There are additional menu options for reopening various windows, new menus for tools and loops, options for facilities like Midi file type 0 saving and Midi file type 0 and type 1 loading. use of XPK or Powerpacker-oriented compression and various other items.
With version 6 you can use both 8 and 16 -bit stereo samples and, as well as continued HiSoft Aura support, there's a Toccata Capture window for users of Toccata sound cards. Version 6's changed internal buffer arrangements are also worth a mention because previously, copy/cut style edit operations all used the same buffer. Now, block, track and edit menus each have their own separate buffers so you can have block, track and range edit information all stored in memory at once.

SUSTETI
RED - Essental
BLACK $=$ Reocommended


RAM

## The battom line

Product: OctaMED Version 6 Supplier: Seasoft Computing Tel: 01903850378 Price: UK - £35 + £1 p\&p (includes manual) Registered OctaMED V5 users pay $£ 251+£ 1$ $p \& p$ ) and should return their original V5 disks when ordering.
Various other price arrangements are available for MUG (Med Users Group) members, European sales and so on.

Ease of use 8
Implementation 9 Value for money 10 Overall 9

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Ihere's no doubt that without cables and connectors your Amiga, TV and video, stereo, telephone, lights, musical equipment, coffee maker, fish tank, microwave land anything else in your home that uses electrical energy) will quickly come to a halt, though under normal circumstances the cables and connectors do their job, passing signals or currents from one place to another to generally make your life easier.

However, what happens when things go wrong? Do you call out a repair-person, or buy a new cable to replace a faulty one - or do you take matters into your own hands and get stuck into a bit of electrical DIM?

This month, I'm turning my attention to some hints and tips on making and repairing cables. But don't worry, many cables are quite simple to build or repair yourself, and if you've got the right tools and can follow a few basic rules, can read numbers and don't have severe colour-blindness, then you could be sorting out many cable problems yourself instead of buying expensive new ones or paying out for repairs.

To make or repair your own cables you'll need a basic set of tools (see the accompanying list) which will obviously require some financial outlay. but if you take care of them then they'll last you for years - so they should make a worthwhile investment. Buy the best you can afford, since cheap tools don't usually last as long as quality ones. You should be able to find everything you need at a local electronics shop such as Tandy or Maplin.

## MRTERIALS

In addition to tools, you'll also need the raw materials to make your leads - in other words the connectors and the wiring cable itself. The cable and connectors are usually specific to the job in hand; a simple audio or video lead often only requires a piece of screened single or two core cable and comparatively simple connectors, but RGB, SCART or modem leads need multicore cable and more complex connectors. If you're not sure what the name of the connector is that you need to replace or repair, take the faulty one to the shop with you to show the shop assistant - it saves a lot of confusing embarrassment!

The two most important points when buying components for cable-making are that you get the right wire and the right connectors. Again, ask if you're not sure. While a piece of lighting cable or bell-wire might look as if you can use it to make a video or audio connection, the results you'll obtain will never be as good as with the correct type of wiring and the best connectors you can afford.

In my experience, most cable faults can be traced to broken or shorted wiring, for instance where a cable haş come adrift from its connector, or when a 'dry' solder joint has lost its electrical conductivity through age, overheating or

## Safety first!

Never work on equipment which is connected to the mains. Switch off and disconnect first. If you're rewiring a mains plug make sure you know the colour codes and follow them. Use the correct fuses. Be safe - don't take chances. If in doubt, get a professional to do the job.

# Spaghetti junction 



A selection of the most useful tools
required for making cheaper cables

fracturing. Physical damage can often be located visually by removing the cover from the connector and checking for loose, frayed, or disconnected wiring or short circuits.

Sometimes the remedy may be as simple as using a sliver of insulating tape to separate the shorted wires, or it may require a complete rebuild of the connector, necessitating its removal or replacement, stripping the cable back to new wiring core, and making new solder connections all round.
However, not all visual inspections bear fruit, and it may be necessary to test the continuity of each wire in the cable with a multimeter set to measure resistance. If a cable has been subjected to rough treatment or is getting on in years, it might have become fractured in the wire core, rather than at the connectors, usually meaning
that the whole cable will have to be replaced Soldering is fairly easy, and with a little practice you should become confident about making your own cables. The main points to note are that the soldering iron should be at full temperature the solder will melt and flow easily with the right heat) and that a joint will be stronger where the bare wire can be wrapped around its connection tab before soldering. The connector and wire should be clean and free from grease (use sandpaper or a file if necessary, and should be kept immobile until the solder sets.

The easiest and most frustrating mistake to make is to forget to pass the cable through the connector's cover before soldering it up, something I still do occasionally. All the fiddly work of stripping, trimming and connecting has to be done all over again - just when you thought you'd finishedl

So if you've been having doubts about your cable-making ability, don't. Give it a go, learn the ropes and pretty soon you'll wonder why you've been paying full whack for cables which are so easy to make you could do it yourself for far less.

## Contact

Gary Whiteley can be e-mailed as drgaz@cix.compulink.co.uk.

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DOUBLE SPEED CD ROM


## POWER CD-ROM

The new Power CD-ROM for the Amiga 600/1200 plugs directly into the PCMCIA port and provides a direct SCSI-I and SCSI-II interface, allowing up to six additional peripherals to be connected, for example: Syquest Drives, Hard Drives, Flatbed Scanners and Dat Drives. What's more the Power CD-ROM features a 'Hot-Plug' and 'Un-Plug', which allows you to connect/disconnect at any time the Power CD-ROM and any additional devices, even when your Amiga is switched on.

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As you can see, the Amiga press has gone nuts over our new Squirrel SCSI interface for the A600/A1200. In case you've missed these reviews, the Squirrel SCSI is a plug-and-play add-on that allows you to connect up to 7 SCSI peripherals to your Amiga. Just think of it, CD-ROM, Hard drive, Scanner, DAT, Optical, SyQuest, Tape Streamer - all on line at the same time! No wonder we named it after that famous storage-hungry animal! To go with Squirrel, here are some great value devices...

## SCSI CD-ROM Drives



Squirrel $2 \mathrm{x}-\mathrm{int} \mathrm{£129} \mathrm{} ,\mathrm{ext} \mathrm{£189}$
Newl Squirrel 4 x - int $£ 199$, ext $£ 259$
Introducing our brand-new quad-speed CD-ROM drive, the Squirrel 4 x ; a feature-packed, lighthing-fast drive at a stunning price. This is the flagship of our range of CD-ROM drives, all designed to suit your needs and your pocket. Squirrel CD-ROM drives are cased in extremely stylish enclosures with all SCSI connectors and offer fast access times, stereo headphone sockets with volume control, phono line output, PhotoCD multi-session support, CD32 emulation (with the Squirrel SCSI interface), CD-DA compatibility with the convenience of tray-loaded action. The Squirrel $2 \times$ CD-ROM drive offers $300 \mathrm{~Kb} / \mathrm{sec}$ transfer while the Squirrel 4 x attains $600 \mathrm{~Kb} / \mathrm{sec}$ (sustained) with a 190 ms access time, the fastest CD-ROM yet on the Amiga.
These are the drives we use for developing and testing the Squirrel hardware and software - need we say more?

Squirrel Storage Systems


All our Squirrel Storage Systems come either bare (int ready for installation internally within a suitably-equipped Amiga or other computer) or fully-cased (ext) with integral power supply, SCSI in/out, SCSI ID selector and audio out (for CD-ROM). The cases we supply are high quality, shielded, snap-together enclosures, each with 40 W power supply - the back panelof the $5.25^{\circ}$ case is shown above. These SCSI enclosures are available at £69.95 each (please specify $3.5^{\prime \prime}$ or $5.25^{*}$ when ordering).

The neat Squirrel SCSI interface is shown on the right. The unit simply plugs into the PCMCIA slot, comes complete with all the software you need together with a cable which terminates in a 50 -way Amphenol plug to attach to your first SCSI device.

## SyQuest Drives



88Mb - int $£ 269$, ext $£ 329$ $\mathbf{2 7 0 M b}$ - int £419, ext £479
Introducing removable SCSI drives for your Amiga. Based on reliable, proven SyQuest" mechanisms, these 88 Mb and 270 Mb units offer transportable, compact, high performance and, above all, expandable storage for all your computing needs. SyQuest is the world leader in this technology across computer platforms which means that you can transfer work between Amiga, Macintosh ${ }^{\text {"I }}$ and PC, with ease. We recommend the CrossDOS and CrossMac software packages to simplify portability - call for pricing. Our drive prices include 1 free cartridge.


Twist 2 is the new, friendly, relational database for all Amigas. Twist's range of power features such as its integrated forms designer, its varied \& multi-level querying, its $\mathrm{N}: 11: \mathrm{N} \& \mathrm{~N}: \mathrm{M}$ relations coupled with its un-cluttered, well-designed user interface make it ideal for both the first-time and the seasoned database user.
Twist 2 is the only database you will ever need - a product that expands to meet your requirements as they grow. So, before, you buy another database, why
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the Squirrel SCSI interface


The latest of our highly acclaimed sound samplers for the A600/A1200, Aura offers high performance 1246 bit quality with direct-to-disk sampling plus a host of software features. Octamed 5.04 up compatible. $96 \%$ Amiga Shopper $90 \%$ AUI

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## SCSI Hard Drives

 some tremendous prices on a range of superb quality, Quantum drives in a range of capacities.
These drives offer fast seek times ( 14 ms @ 270 Mb, 尔 11 ms @ $540 / 730 \mathrm{Mb}, 9 \mathrm{~ms} @ 1 \mathrm{~Gb}$ ), large caches and high speed data transfer rates $(1.5 \mathrm{Mb} / \mathrm{sec}$ with Squirrel). All units can be supplied for you to fit in your own case or pre-installed in one of professional Squirrel Storage Cases. The Squirrel does not auto-boot external hard disks but you can do this from floppy or from internal IDE hard disk.

We can supply all leads, terminators etc. Please feel free to discuss your exact requirements with our friendly, technical staff.


Professional game development is made easy with the new GameSmith Development System. Over 3 years in the making, GDS gives you the low level power to create the masterpiece of your dreams in a single, easy-to-use, comprehensive environment, using C or assembler. Comes complete with junior versions of Dice C and Devpac 3. 90\% AUI 92\% CU Amiga

## Termite

Afraid of becoming a hedgehog on the Information Super Highway? Don't worry, Termite is so easy to use that even a first time user will feel at home. Yet it has all the power and flexibility to satisfy the most seasoned modem warrior!
Termite is packed with features and comes with its superb Button Bar already set up for instant access to CIX and many BBSs

88\% Amiga Computing 95\% AUI 88\% CU Amiga

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[^0]:    You too can have somothing on paper to show your bank manager, thanks to EasyCalc

[^1]:    Advertising American style - House of Charm on the Mercury News draws readors in with games and storios

[^2]:    All Prices Shown Include VAT. Standard Deliverv Is Free. No Hidden Extras.

[^3]:    In the Amigas dim and distant past, way back when we still had a multitude of developers committed to providing us with software, there was a homegrown choice of file formats. Gold Disk gave us the clip format. Clip files could potentially be a whole bunch of discrete images saved as one file so you had the opportunity to load a clip and pick one particular element from it.

    An excellent idea in principle, it rather fell down in terms of providing a universal file format because Gold Disk were secretive about the way the format worked. This meant that other developers werent able to support the format, so it pretty much died.

    Another format developed in the early days of the Amiga was Aegis' DR2D file type. The first application to use DR2D was Aegis

